Pressure & PV = nRT

- 1 Pressure is force/area. The unit of pressure is the Pascal, Pa. What are the units of the Pa?
  - A Pa = kg m2 s-2/m3
  - B Pa = kg m-1 s-2
  - C Pa = 10-3 J/L
  - D All of the above
- 2 Atmospheric pressure is defined as 101325 Pa. Which of the following is correct
  - A 1 atm = 1 bar
  - B 1 atm = 100000 Pa
  - C 1 atm = 101.325 J/L
  - D All of the above
- 3 STP is 273.15 K, 1 atm. Which expression evaluates to the volume of 1 mol of gas at STP
  - A R T/P
  - B P/R T
  - C P V/R
  - D None of the above
- 4 What are the SI units of the molar volume R T/P
  - A L atm/K/mol
  - B J/Pa
  - C m3
  - D None of the above
- 5 What is true about the following reaction?

NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(l)

- A There is a large increase in the volume of the system.
- B The volume of the system does not change much.
- C There is a large decrease in the volume of the system.
- D None of the above (products are in surroundings)
- 6 What is true about the following reaction?

NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(l)

- A The reaction vessel will cool.
- B There will be negligible temperature change.
- C The reaction vessel will warm.
- D More information needed.

## Pressure & PV = nRT

- 7 NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(l) is endothermic, and so the reaction vessel cools. Compared to the cooling in an open vessel, when the reaction is run in a closed vessel, the cooling is ...
  - A the same
  - B greater (more endothermic)
  - C smaller (less endothermic)
- 8 NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(I) is endothermic, and so the reaction vessel cools. Compared to cooling in a closed vessel, if the reaction is run so that the released gas drives a piston, the cooling will be ...
  - A the same
  - B greater (more endothermic)
  - C smaller (less endothermic)
- 9 NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(l) is endothermic, and so the reaction vessel cools. Compared to cooling in an open vessel, if the reaction is run so that the released gas drives a piston, the cooling will be ...
  - A the same
  - B greater (more endothermic)
  - C smaller (less endothermic)
- 10 For the reaction NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(l), what is the expression for the work done on the system, per reaction unit?
  - A wsys = Pext dVsys
  - B wsys = dng,sys R T/Pext
  - C Neither A nor B
  - D Both both A and B
- 11 For the reaction NaHCO3(s) + H3O+(aq) --> CO2(g) + Na+(aq) + 2 H2O(l), what is the expression for the work done on the system at STP, per reaction unit?
  - A wsys = dng,sys R T/Pext = 22 L atm
  - B wsys = dng,sys R T/Pext = 22 L atm
  - C Neither of the above.
- 12 When a system forms a net of one mole of gas products at STP, wsys = 22 L atm. Compared to typical values of dEreaction, is 22 L atm is ...
  - A a large amount of energy.
  - B a similar amount of energy.
  - C a small amount of energy.