

# Boston University Photonics Center National Science Foundation Research Experiences for Undergraduates Site in Integrated Nanomanufacturing

Co-Directors: Prof. Xin Zhang and Prof. Helen Fawcett  
Faculty Mentor: Scott Bunch



**Boston University** Photonics Center  
Research Experiences for Undergraduates



# Introduction of Laboratory



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# Lab Members

- Scott Bunch – Ph.D. Physics, current - Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, Division of Materials Science and Engineering, and Dept. of Physics.
- David Lloyd – M.S. Physics (Oxford University), current – Ph.D. student, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering
- Lauren Cantley – B.S. Physics (Grinnel College) current - Ph.D. student, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering

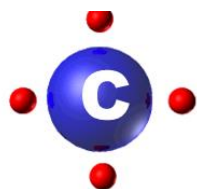


Undergraduates: Brian (BU Student), Nicole (RISE), Magno, (Brazil), Lucas (Brazil), Ana (Brazil), Erika (Middle School Teacher)



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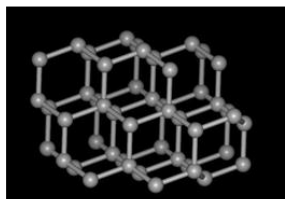
## **Superior Properties**

Electrical  
Mechanical  
Thermal

H																	He
Li	Be											B	C	N	O	F	Ne
Na	Mg											Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba		Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra		Unq	Unp	Unh	Uns	Uno	Une	Uun	Uuu	Uub						
		La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	
		Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr	

## **Different Bonding**

### **Diamond**

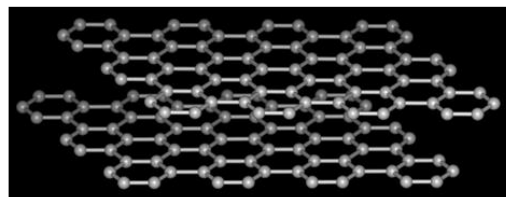


*Hope Diamond*

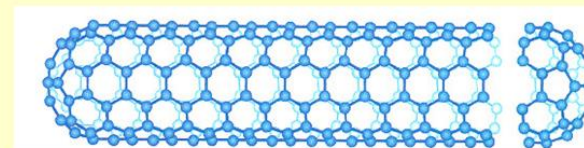
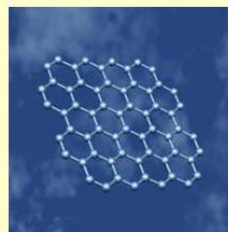


*Apollo Diamonds*

### **Graphite**



### **Graphene/Nanotubes**

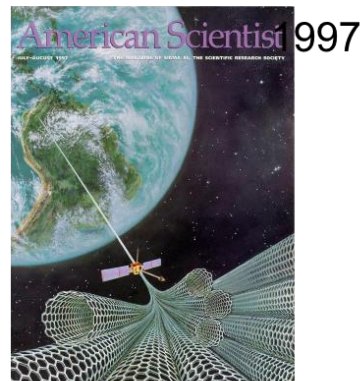




## Nanotubes



**Electrical**

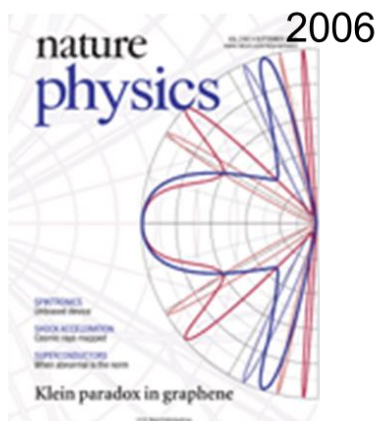


**Mechanical**

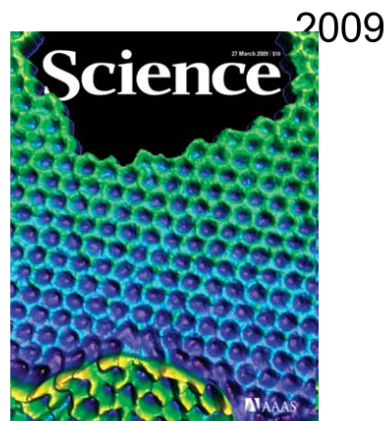


**Chemical/Biological**

## Graphene



**Electrical**



**Mechanical**



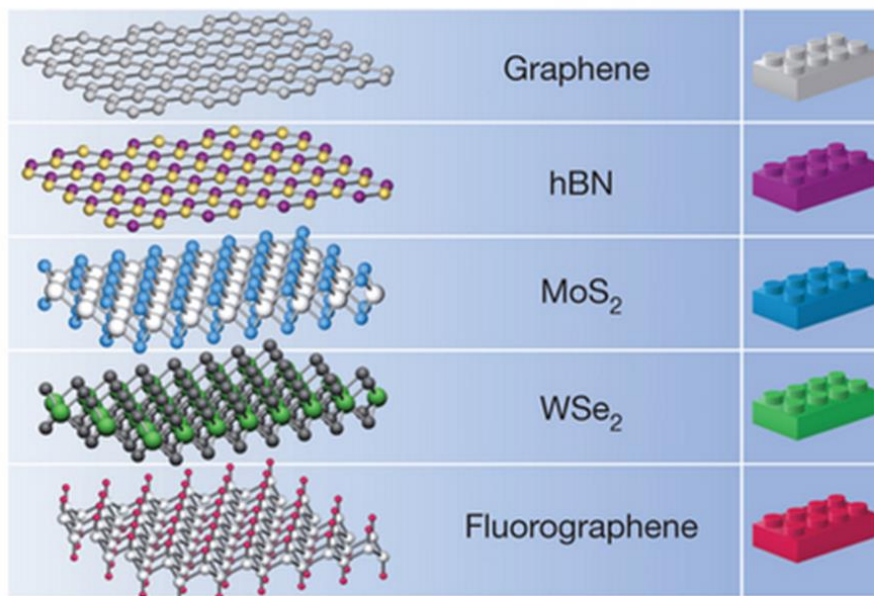
**Chemical/Biological**



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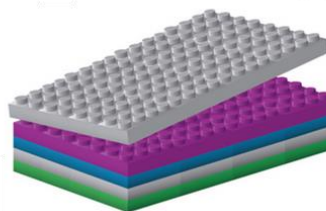


# 2D Materials beyond Graphene

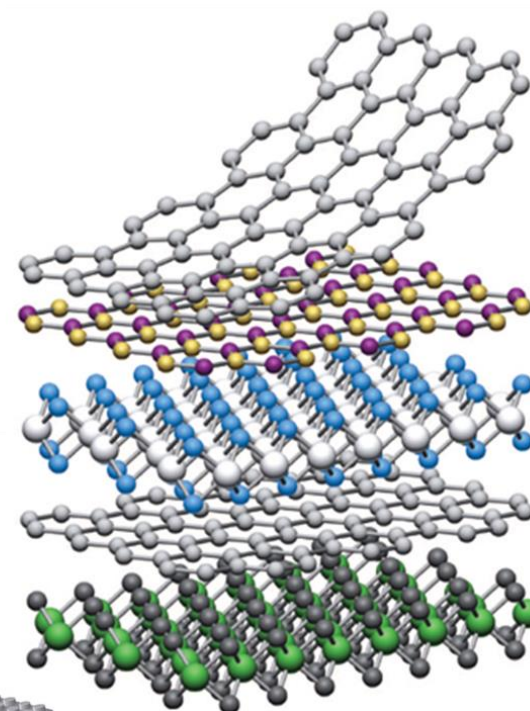


## 2D Materials:

Semimetal, Semiconductor, Insulator,  
Metals (Superconductor)



## Van der Waals Heterostructures



*Geim et al. Science, 2013*

# Why Atomic Membrane Mechanics?

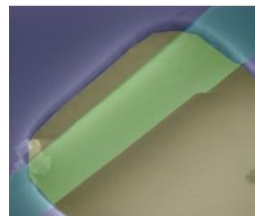
## Adhesion – Extremely Flexible Membrane

*vdw forces holds sheets together*

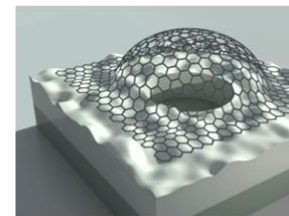
*Adhesion clamps sample to substrate*

*Mechanics and electronics influence by substrate*

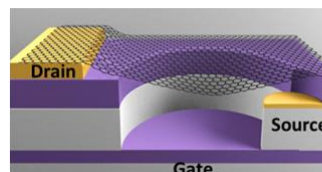
*Strain and flexibility dictated by adhesion*



*J. S. Bunch et al. Science 315, 490-3 (2007)*



*S.P. Koenig et al., Nature Nanotechnology, 6, 543–546 (2011)*



*Xinghui Liu et al. Advanced Materials 26, 1571-1576 (2014)*



*wikipedia*

## Molecular Separation

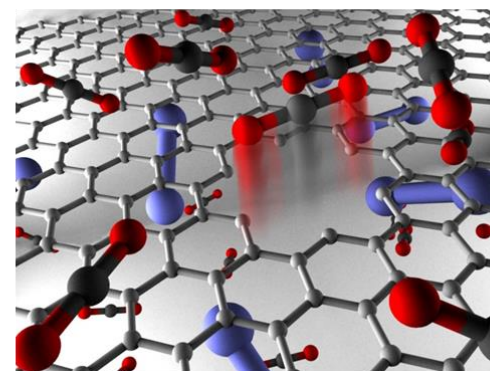
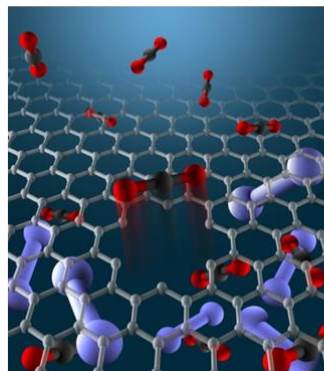
*Thin membrane*

*Well defined pores*

*Single file molecular flux*

*S.P. Koenig et al., Nature Nanotechnology, 7, 728-732 (2012)*

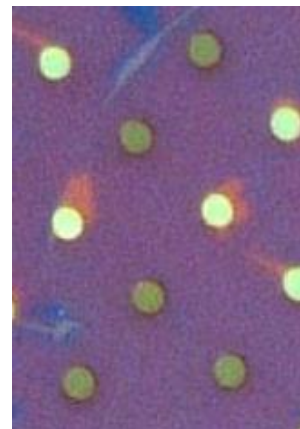
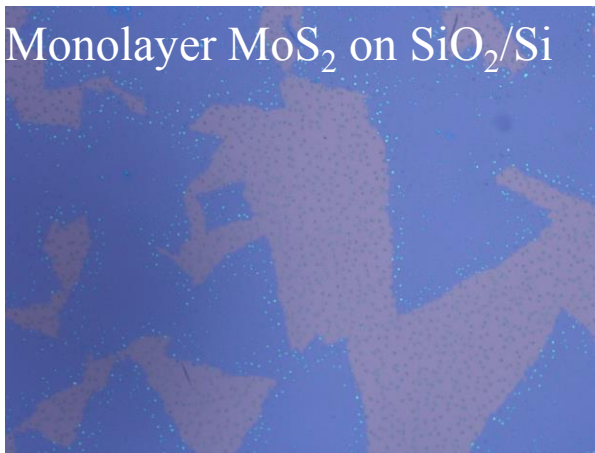
*L. Wang et al., Nature Nanotechnology, to appear (2015)*



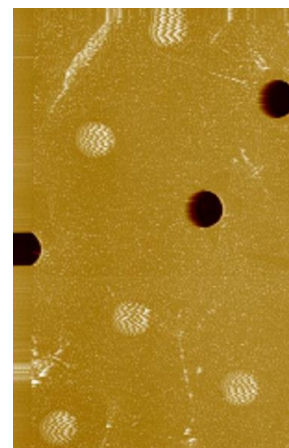
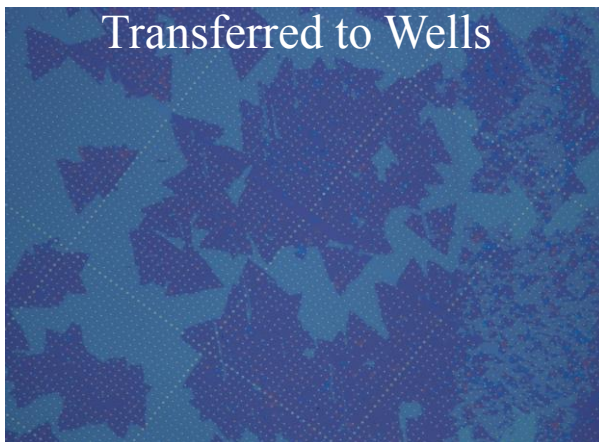


# CVD MoS<sub>2</sub>

Monolayer MoS<sub>2</sub> on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si



Transferred to Wells





# Day to Day expectations for lab work

- 
- Direct mentor will be David Lloyd. You will have day to day interactions with him. I make frequent visits to the lab and am available by email.
- We will have weekly group meetings, Wednesdays at 11am, where all the lab members present their results.
- Use PowerPoint to highlight what you did during the week and what you plan on doing the next week.

