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### Academic Positions:

2023- Director, Boston University Center for the Humanities  
2023- Borden Parker Bowne Professor of Philosophy, Boston University  
2006- Professor of Philosophy, Boston University  
2003- Affiliated faculty in the following Boston University programs:  
- Center for the Philosophy and History of Science  
- Editorial Institute  
- European Studies Program  
- Graduate Division of Religious Studies  
- Linguistics  
1996-2006 Associate Professor of Philosophy, Boston University  
1995 Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Boston University  
1993-94 Deputy Executive Officer, Graduate Program in Philosophy, C.U.N.Y.  
1992-95 Graduate Faculty Member in Philosophy, C.U.N.Y.  
1990-95 Assistant Professor of Philosophy, City College of New York, C.U.N.Y.

### Visiting Positions:

2019-2023 Visiting Researcher, Philosophy, University of Bergen  
(Norwegian Research Council Grant, “Mathematics With a Human Face:  
Set Theory Within a Naturalized Wittgensteinian Framework”)  
2012 Visiting Professor, Philosophy, Université Michel de Montaigne Bordeaux  
2009 Visiting Professor, Philosophy, Université de Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne  
2007 Visiting Professor, Fakultät für Philosophie, Universität Wien  
1996 Visiting Professor, Boston University

### Research:

History and Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics  
History of 20th Century Philosophy  
Philosophy of Language, Pragmatism, American Philosophy  
Social Philosophy, Philosophy of Emerging Media, Aesthetics, Philosophy of Popular Culture

### Education:

1982-1990 Harvard University, Philosophy  
1990 PhD: “The Rule of the Mathematical: Wittgenstein’s Later Discussions”  
1984 MA: “Kant’s *Sensus Communis*: Regulative and Constitutive”  
1978-9, 1981-2 Wellesley College, Philosophy B.A., Highest Honors, Phi Beta Kappa  
1980-1981 London School of Economics and Political Science,  
Department of Logic, Philosophy and Scientific Method

### Languages:

French, German (have lectured in and translated from each)

## Fellowships, Major Grant Awards:

- 2026-29 Mellon Foundation Award, “Civil and Human Rights Archives Initiative: Integrating the Martin Luther King, Jr., Howard and Sue Bailey Thurman, and Elie Wiesel Archives in the Boston University Curriculum” (Principal Investigator BU Office of Undergraduate Affairs, Boston University Libraries, Consultant through the Boston University Center for the Humanities).
- 2024-27 Mellon Foundation Award, “Transforming Narratives for Environmental Justice” (Principal Investigator Eric Gordon, Center for Media Innovation and Social Impact, Boston University, co-PI through BU Center for the Humanities)
- 2020 Jeffrey Henderson Award, Boston University Center for the Humanities
- 2016-18 Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar Grant  
(Principal Investigator, with James E. Katz and Russell Powell)  
“Philosophy of Emerging Computational Technologies:  
Humans, Values and Society in Transition”,  
<https://mellonphilemerge.wixsite.com/mellonphilemerge>
- 2009-10 Senior Fellow, Lichtenberg-Kolleg Institute of Advanced Study,  
Georg August Universität, Göttingen
- 2008 Berlin Prize Fellowship, American Academy in Berlin
- 2003-04 American Philosophical Society Sabbatical Fellowship
- 2003-04 Fulbright Senior Research Award, Vienna, Austria
- 2003-04 Mary Elvira Stevens Traveling Fellowship, Wellesley College
- 1998-99 Senior Fellow, American Council of Learned Societies
- 1998-99 Senior Fellow, Dibner Institute for the History of Science, M.I.T.
- 1994-95 C.U.N.Y. Collaborative Incentive Research Award  
(with Rohit Parikh, Mathematics, Computer Science, C.U.N.Y.)
- 1992, Fellow, Rifkind Center for the Humanities, C.C.N.Y.
- 1992, Summer N.E.H. Summer Stipend Fellowship
- 1991, Summer C.U.N.Y. Creative Incentive Research Award
- 1990, George Plimpton Adams Dissertation Prize, Harvard University
- 1982, Fanny Bullock Workman Fellowship for Graduate Study  
(from Wellesley College)

## Publications:

### Books:

1. *Wittgenstein on Mathematics*, Cambridge Element for Philosophy of Mathematics Series, eds. P. Rush and S. Shapiro, Cambridge University Press, 2021. [here](#).
2. *Wittgenstein’s Annotations to Hardy’s A Course of Pure Mathematics: An Investigation of Wittgenstein’s Non-Extensionalist Understanding of the Real Numbers*, *Nordic Wittgenstein Studies* (with Felix Mühlhölzer), Vol. 7 (New York: Springer Nature, 2020) (available [here](#); reviewed [Nordic Wittgenstein Review](#) and [Philosophia Mathematica](#)).

### Edited Books:

3. *Future Pasts: Perspectives on the Place of the Analytic Tradition in Twentieth Century Philosophy*, J. Floyd and S. Shieh, eds. (Oxford University Press, 2001). **Reprinted** on-line in Oxford University Press On-Line Philosophy Books, with a new abstract and topical index (2004).  
Reviews: *Philosophy* 78 (1): 123-145 (2003); NDPR review [here](#).
4. *Philosophy of Emerging Media: Understanding, Appreciation, Application*, J. Floyd and J. E. Katz, eds. (Oxford University Press, 2016). **Reprinted** on-line in Oxford University Press On-Line Philosophy Books (2016); NDPR review [here](#); *British Wittgenstein Society* review [here](#).

5. *Philosophical Explorations of the Legacy of Alan Turing - Turing 100*, J. Floyd and A. Bokulich, eds., Boston Studies in the Philosophy and History of Science Vol. 324 (Springer International Publishing, 2017); NDPR review [here](#).
6. *Perceiving the Future Through New Communication Technologies: Robots, AI and Everyday Life*, eds. J.E. Katz, J. Floyd and K. Schiepers (Springer International, 2021); [here](#).
7. *Stanley Cavell's Must We Mean What We Say? At Fifty*, co-edited with Greg Chase and Sandra Laugier. Cambridge Philosophical Anniversary Series, Vol. I (Cambridge University Press, 2022).
8. *Nudging Choices Through Media – Ethical and Philosophical Implications for Humanity*, eds. James E. Katz, K. Shiepers and J. Floyd (Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023).

#### Journal Articles:

9. "Tautology: How Not to Use A Word" (with Burton Dreben), *Synthese* 87 1 (April 1991): 23-50; **Reprinted** in J. Hintikka ed. *Wittgenstein in Florida* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1991): 23-50.
10. "Wittgenstein on 2,2,2...: On the Opening of *Remarks on the Foundations of Mathematics*", *Synthese* 87 1 (1991): 143-180; **Reprinted** in J. Hintikka ed. *Wittgenstein in Florida* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1991): 143-182; **Reprinted** in S. Shanker and D. Kilfoyle eds. *Ludwig Wittgenstein: Critical Assessments, Vol. II: The Later Wittgenstein: From Philosophical Investigations to On Certainty* (Routledge, 2002):196-231.
11. "A Note on Wittgenstein's 'Notorious Paragraph' about the Gödel Theorem" (with Hilary Putnam), *Journal of Philosophy* 45, 11 (2000): 624-632.
12. "Prose versus Proof: Wittgenstein on Gödel, Tarski and Truth", *Philosophia Mathematica* 3, 9 (2001): 280-307; **Portuguese Translation** "Prosa versus Demonstração: Wittgenstein sobre Gödel, Tarski e a Verdade", Rita Morais and João Carlos Pereira trans. *Revista Portuguesa de Filosofia*, 3, 58 (2002): 605-632.
13. "Critical Study of Mathieu Marion, *Wittgenstein, Finitism, and the Philosophy of Mathematics*", *Philosophia Mathematica* 10, 1 (2002): 67-88.
14. "Wittgenstein on Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics", *The Graduate Faculty Philosophy Journal, The New School of Social Research*, 25,2 (2004): 227-287; **Reprinted** in S. Shapiro ed. *The Oxford Handbook to the Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics* (Oxford University Press, 2005): 75-128.
15. "Bays, Steiner, and Wittgenstein's 'Notorious' Paragraph About the Gödel Theorem" (with Hilary Putnam), *The Journal of Philosophy* 103, 2 (February 2006): 101-110.
16. "How Gödel Transformed Set Theory" (with A. Kanamori), *Notices of the American Mathematical Society*, 53, 4 (April 2006): 419-427.
17. "Kanitscheider on Naturalism and Indispensability Arguments in the Philosophy of Mathematics", *Erwägen Wissen Ethik (EWE)*, (17/3, 2006): 349-350.
18. "Recent Themes in the History of Early Analytic Philosophy", for "Current Scholarship" series in *The Journal of the History of Philosophy*, 47, 2 (April 2009): 157-200.
19. "Depth and Clarity: Critical Review, Felix Mühlhölzer, *Braucht die Mathematik eine Grundlegung? Ein Kommentar des Teils III von Wittgensteins Bemerkungen über die Grundlagen der Mathematik*", *Philosophia Mathematica* Special Issue on Mathematical Depth, 23,2 (2015): 255-277.
20. "Chains of Life: Turing, *Lebensform*, and the Emergence of Wittgenstein's Later Style", *Nordic Wittgenstein Review* 5,2 (2016): 7-89, posted [here](#).
21. "Positive Pragmatic Pluralism", in Memory of Hilary Putnam, *The Harvard Review of Philosophy* XXIV (2017): 107-115. **French Translation:**, «Un pluralisme pragmatique positif», *Klesis* 47, 2020, ed. Henri Wagner, posted [here](#).

22. “‘Ultimate Facts’? Zalabardo on the Metaphysics of Truth”, *Australasian Philosophical Review*, Vol. 2, issue 3, 2019: 299-314.
23. “Teaching and Learning with Wittgenstein and Turing: Sailing the Seas of Social Media”, *The Journal of Philosophy of Education* Vol. 53, 4, 2019: 715-733. **Reprinted** in Paul Standish and Adrian Skilbeck, eds., *Wittgenstein and Education: On Not Sparing Others the Trouble of Thinking*, Journal of Philosophy of Education Book Series, Wiley (2023).
24. “La quête culturelle: revisiter le Test de Turing”, in *Cités* 2019, 4, 80 *L’intelligence artificielle: enjeux éthiques et politiques*: 15-30, in English and French.
25. “El argumento diagonal de Wittgenstein: una variación sobre Cantor y Turing”, **Spanish Translation** of 58, *Disputatio: Philosophical Research Bulletin*, vol. 8, number 9, 2019, [here](#).
26. “Wittgenstein on Ethics: Working Through *Lebensformen*”, *Philosophy and Social Criticism* 46, 2, 2020, Special Issue on Nature, Value and Normativity: 115-130. (BU Open source late draft [here](#)). **Spanish Translation** “Wittgenstein sobre la ética: trabajando con *Lebensformen*” in *Disputatio*, 10, 18 (2021): 109-131, trans. Kurt Wischen for a special issue, *One Hundred Years Thinking the Tractatus*, ed. Kurt Wischen, [here](#).
27. “Aspects of the Real Numbers: Putnam, Wittgenstein, and Non-Extensionalism”, *The Monist*, 103, 2020: 427-441.
28. “Introduction” to special Issue *Journal for the History of Analytical Philosophy*, “Frege in Philosophical-Historical Context”, 9, 11 (2021) with Sanford Shieh, link [here](#).
29. “Modal Moments: Transpositions of the *Tractatus* in Wittgenstein’s Later Work”, in *Revue Internationale de Philosophie*, 76, 300 (2022): 119-141.
30. “Surveyability in Hilbert, Wittgenstein and Turing”, *Philosophies* 8 (1), 6, 2023, available [here](#).
31. “The Cultural Search: AI, Sustainability, and the Human Touch”, *International Journal of Artificial Intelligence for Sustainable Development* 2024, 1 (1): 1-7, link [here](#).
32. “Introduction to the Special Issue of *Philosophies* on *Forms of Life: The Future of the Concept*, with Sandra Laugier, *Philosophies* 2025, 10 (3), 64, link [here](#).

**Book Chapters (several reprinted as Journal Articles):**

33. “On Saying What You Really Want to Say: Wittgenstein, Gödel and the Trisection of the Angle”, in J. Hintikka ed. *From Dedekind to Gödel: The Foundations of Mathematics in the Early Twentieth Century*, Synthèse Library Vol. 251 (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1995): 373-426.
34. “Frege, Semantics and the Double-Definition Stroke” in A. Biletzki and A. Matar eds. *The Story of Analytic Philosophy: Plot and Heroes* (Routledge, 1998): 141-166; **French Translation**: “Frege, La Sémantique, et les Définitions”, trans. L. Perrin, in Mathieu Marion and Alain Voizard eds. *Frege, Logique Mathématique et Philosophie*, (Paris: l’Harmattan, 1998): 137-170.
35. “Heautonomy and the Critique of Sound Judgment: Kant on Reflective Judgment and Systematicity” in Herman Parret Hrsg./ed. *Kants Ästhetik/Kant’s Aesthetics/L’Esthétique de Kant* (Berlin/New York, Walter de Gruyter Verlag, 1998): 192-218.
36. “The Uncaptive Eye: Solipsism in the *Tractatus*” in L. Rouner ed. *Loneliness* (Notre Dame: Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Religion, 1998): 79-108.
37. “Wittgenstein, Mathematics, Philosophy” in A. Crary and R. Read eds., *The New Wittgenstein* (Routledge, 2000): 232-261.
38. “Introduction to *Future Pasts: Perspectives on the Place of the Analytic Tradition in Twentieth Century Philosophy*” (with S. Shieh) in J. Floyd and S. Shieh eds. *Future Pasts: Perspectives on the Place of the Analytic Tradition in Twentieth Century Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2001): 3-21.

39. “Number and Ascriptions of Number in the *Tractatus*” in J. Floyd and S. Shieh eds. *Future Pasts: Perspectives on the Analytic Tradition in Twentieth Century Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2001): 145-192; **Reprinted** in E. H. Reck ed. *From Frege to Wittgenstein: Perspectives on Early Analytic Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2001): 308-352.
40. “The Fact of Judgment: The Kantian Response to the Humean Condition” in J. Malpas ed. *From Kant to Davidson: Philosophy and the Idea of the Transcendental* (London: Routledge, 2003): 22-47.
41. “Response to Michael Friedman” in J. Schneewind ed. *Teaching New Histories of Philosophy* (Tanner Center for Human Values, Princeton University Press, 2004): 223-232.
42. “Putnam’s ‘The Meaning of ‘Meaning’: Externalism in Historical Context” in Y. Ben Menachem ed., *Contemporary Philosophy in Focus: Hilary Putnam* (Cambridge University Press, 2005): 17-52.
43. “Gödel et les Mathématiques Selon Wittgenstein”, trans. Élisabeth Rigal, in *Wittgenstein et les Mathématiques*, ed. Élisabeth Rigal (Mauvezin: Editions T.E. R., 2005): 17-42.
44. “On the Use and Abuse of Logic in Philosophy: Kant, Frege and Hintikka on the Verb ‘To Be’” in E. Auxier ed. *The Philosophy of Jaakko Hintikka*, Library of Living Philosophers Series (Chicago: Open Court, 2006): 137-188.
45. “Homage to Vienna: Feyerabend on Wittgenstein (and Austin and Quine)”, in K.R. Fischer and F. Stadler eds. *Feyerabend (1924-1994): Ein Philosoph aus Wien*, Institut Wiener Kreis, vol. 14 (New York: Springer Verlag, 2006): 99-152.
46. “Rawls’s Restatement of Justice as Fairness: An Introductory Overview”, in K. Dethloff, N. Charlotte, R. Staubmann, and A. Weiberg Hgs. *Humane Existenz. Reflexionen zur Ethik in einer pluralistischen Gesellschaft* (Berlin: Parerga, 2007): 17-35.
47. “Wittgenstein and the Inexpressible”, in A. Crary ed. *Wittgenstein and the Moral Life: Essays in Honor of Cora Diamond* (MIT Press, 2007): 177-234.
48. „Wittgenstein über das Überraschende in der Mathematik”, trans. Joachim Schulte, in M. Kross, Hsg. *Ein Netz von Normen: Ludwig Wittgenstein und die Mathematik* (Berlin: Parerga Verlag, 2008): 41-77.
49. “Cavell, Kant et quelques lectures de Wittgenstein de 1965 á nos jours”, in Ch. Bouton, F. Brugère and Cl. Lavaud eds. *L’année 1790. Critique de la Faculté de juger* (Paris: Vrin 2008): 261-269.
50. „Wittgensteins ‚berücktigter‘ Paragraph über das Gödel-Theorem: Neuere Diskussionen” (with Hilary Putnam), in *Prosa oder Beweis? Wittgensteins ‚berücktigte‘ Bemerkungen zu Gödel, Texte und Dokumente*, Esther Ramharter hrsg. (Berlin: Parerga Verlag, 2008): 75-98.
51. “On Being Surprised: Wittgenstein on Aspect Perception, Logic and Mathematics”, in V. Krebs and W. Day eds. *Seeing Wittgenstein Anew* (Cambridge University Press, 2010): 314-337.
52. “Preface and Editorial Essay”, to the translation into English of the Frege-Wittgenstein correspondence by J. Floyd and B. Dreben in E. De Pellegrin ed., *Interactive Wittgenstein: Essays in Memory of Georg Henrik von Wright* (Dordrecht: Springer Verlag, *Synthese* Library vol. 349, 2011): 1-14.
53. “The Frege-Wittgenstein Correspondence: Interpretive Themes”, in E. De Pellegrin ed., *Interactive Wittgenstein: Essays in Memory of Georg Henrik von Wright* (Dordrecht: Springer Verlag, *Synthese* Library vol. 349, 2011): 75-107.
54. “Wang and Wittgenstein”, in C. Parsons, M. Link eds. *Hao Wang: Logician and Philosopher* (London: College Publications, 2011): 143-190.
55. “*Das Überraschende*: Wittgenstein on the Surprising in Mathematics”, in Jon Ellis and Daniel Guevara eds. *Wittgenstein and the Philosophy of Mind* (Oxford University Press, 2012): 225-258.  
**French Translation**: “*Das Überraschende*: Wittgenstein et Le Surprenant dans les Mathématiques”, trans. Valérie Aucouturier, in Claude Romano ed. *Wittgenstein* (Les Éditions du CERF, 2013).  
**Portuguese Translation**: “*Das Überraschende*: Wittgenstein sobre o surpreender em Matemática”, trans. M. Condé, in *BOLEMA*, A Brazilian Journal for the Philosophy of Mathematics April, 2011 (38): 127-169.

56. “Wittgenstein, Carnap and Turing: Contrasting Notions of Analysis”, in Pierre Wagner ed. *Carnap’s Ideal of Explication*, (Basingstoke, U.K., Palgrave Macmillan 2012): 34-46.
57. “Wittgenstein’s ‘Notorious’ Paragraph about the Gödel Theorem: Recent Discussion” (with Hilary Putnam), in Mario De Caro and David Macarthur eds. *Hilary Putnam, Philosophy in an Age of Science: Physics, Mathematics, and Skepticism* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2012): 458-481. A revised version of [11](#) and [15](#) above.
58. “Wittgenstein’s Diagonal Argument: A Variation on Cantor and Turing”, in Peter Dybjer, Sten Lindström, Erik Palmgren and Göran Sundholm eds. *Epistemology versus Ontology: Essays on the Philosophy and Foundations of Mathematics in Honour of Per Martin-Löf* (Logic, Epistemology and the Unity of Science Series 27, New York/Dordrecht: Springer Verlag, 2012): 25-44. **German Translation** with a new Postscript is [70](#), **Spanish Translation** of the expanded version is [25](#).
59. “Turing, Wittgenstein and Types: Philosophical Aspects of Turing’s ‘The Reform of Mathematical Notation’ (1944-5)”, in S. Barry Cooper and Jan van Leeuwen eds. *Alan Turing—His Work and Impact* (Amsterdam/Burlington, MA: Elsevier, 2013): 250-253. (This volume won highest honor, R.R. Hawkins Award (PROSE Award, AAP), 2014.)
60. “The Varieties of Rigorous Experience”, in Michael Beaney ed. *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Analytic Philosophy* (New York/Oxford:Oxford University Press, 2013): 1003-1042.
61. “Turing, Wittgenstein and Emergence”, in J. Floyd and J. E. Katz eds. *Philosophy of Emerging Media: Understanding, Appreciation, Application* (Oxford University Press, 2016): 219-242.
62. “Introduction, *The Philosophy of Emerging Media* (with James E. Katz), in J. Floyd and J. E. Katz eds. *Philosophy of Emerging Media: Understanding, Appreciation, Application* (Oxford University Press, 2016): 1-28.
63. “Coda: Conclusion and a Perspective on Future Directions”, *The Philosophy of Emerging Media* (with James E. Katz and Elizabeth A. Robinson), in J. Floyd and J. E. Katz eds. *Philosophy of Emerging Media: Understanding, Appreciation, Application* (Oxford University Press, 2016): 399-417.
64. “Gödel vis-à-vis Russell: Logic and Set Theory to Philosophy” (With Akihiro Kanamori), in Gabriella Crocco and Eva-Maria Engelen eds. *Kurt Gödel: Philosopher-Scientist* (Aix en Provence: Presses Universitaires de Provence, 2016): 243-326.
65. “Parikh and Wittgenstein”, in Can Başkent, L. Moss, R. Ramanujam, eds. *Rohit Parikh on Logic, Language and Society*, Outstanding Contributions to Logic Series, Vol. 11 (Springer, 2017): 1-36.
66. “Introduction” in J. Floyd and A. Bokulich eds., *Philosophical Explorations of the Legacy of Alan Turing - Turing 100*, Boston Studies in the Philosophy and History of Science Vol. 324 (Springer Verlag, 2017): 1-38.
67. “Turing on ‘Common Sense’: Cambridge Resonances”, in J. Floyd and A. Bokulich eds. *Philosophical Explorations of the Legacy of Alan Turing - Turing 100*, Boston Studies in the Philosophy and History of Science Vol. 324 (Springer Verlag, 2017): 103-152.
68. “The Fluidity of Simplicity: Philosophy, Mathematics, Art”, for Roman Kossak and Philip Ordling, eds. *Simplicity: Ideals of Practice in Mathematics and the Arts* (Springer, 2017): 155-178.
69. “Aspects of Aspects”, in H. Sluga and D. Stern eds. *The Cambridge Companion to Wittgenstein*, second edition (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018): 361-388.
70. „Wittgensteins Diagonal-Argument: Eine Variation auf Cantor und Turing”, German translation of [58](#) above, with a new Postscript, trans. by Katrin Dannert, in Joachim Bromand and Bastian Reichert, eds., *Wittgenstein und die Philosophie der Mathematik* (Münster: Mentis Verlag, 2018): 99-127.
71. “Lebensformen: Living Logic”, in Christian Martin, ed., *Language, Form(s) of Life, and Logic: Investigations after Wittgenstein*, On Wittgenstein Series vol. 4 (Berlin: de Gruyter, 2018): 59-92.
72. “‘The True’ in Journalism” in *Journalism and Truth in an Age of Social Media*, edited by James E. Katz and Kate K. Mays (New York: Oxford University Press, 2019): 85-102.

73. “Sheffer, Lewis and the Logocentric Predicament” for J.P. Narboux and H. Wagner, eds., *The C.I. Lewis, the A Priori and the Given*, Routledge Series in American Philosophy, 2021, pp. 27-103.
74. “Selves and Forms of Life in the Digital Age: A Philosophical Exploration of *Apparatgeist*” in J.E. Katz, J. Floyd and K. Schiepers, eds. *Perceiving the Future Through New Communication Technologies: Robots, AI and Everyday Life* (Springer International, 2021), pp. 17-42.
75. “Introduction to *Stanley Cavell’s Must We Mean What We Say? at Fifty*” (with Greg Chase and Sandra Laugier), in Greg Chase, Juliet Floyd, Sandra Laugier, eds. (Cambridge University Press, Philosophical Anniversaries Series, 2022), pp. 1-14.
76. “Revolutionary Uses of Wittgenstein in *Must We Mean What We Say?*”, in *Stanley Cavell’s Must We Mean What We Say? at Fifty*, Greg Chase, Juliet Floyd and Sandra Laugier, eds. (Cambridge University Press, Philosophical Anniversaries Series I, 2022), pp. 34-55.
77. “Truth in Russell, Early Wittgenstein, and Gödel”, in *Wittgenstein and the Vienna Circle. After 100 Years*, Vienna Circle Institute Yearbook Vol. 28, eds. Martin Kusch, Esther Ramharter, Georg Schiemer, and Friedrich Stadler. Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023, pp. 179-208.
78. “Steiner’s Wittgenstein”, in Y. Ben-Menachem and Carl Posy, eds., *Mathematical Knowledge, Objects and Applications: Essays in Memory of Mark Steiner*, Jerusalem Studies in Philosophy and History of Science (Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023), pp. 345-376.
79. “Introduction” and “Conclusion” (with James E. Katz and Katie Schiepers), in *Nudging Choices Through Media – Ethical and Philosophical Implications for Humanity*, eds. James E. Katz, K. Shiepers and J. Floyd (Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023), pp. 1-16, 245-256.
80. “Revisiting the Turing Test: Humans, Machines, and Phraseology” in *Nudging Choices Through Media – Ethical and Philosophical Implications for Humanity*, eds. James E. Katz, K. Shiepers and J. Floyd (Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023), pp. 75-113.
81. “Interview with Stephen Wolfram”, with James E. Katz, in *Nudging Choices Through Media – Ethics and Philosophical Implications for Humanity*, eds. James E. Katz, K. Shiepers and J. Floyd (Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023), pp. 117-135.
82. “Modality in Wittgenstein’s *Tractatus*” (with Sanford Shieh), in *Cambridge Critical Guide to the Tractatus*, ed. José Zalabardo, 2024, pp. 24-49.
83. “Wittgenstein, Putnam and the Future of the Philosophy of Religion: An Interview” in *Religion-philosophie nach Wittgenstein - Sprachen und Gewissheiten des Glaubens*, Hsg. Esther Heinrich-Ramharter, J.B. Metzler, 2024, pp. 455-462.
84. “*Technik* and *Praxis* in Later Wittgenstein”, in K. Cahill, ed., *Wittgenstein on Practice: Back to the Rough Ground*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2024, pp. 147-182.
85. “Fred Sandback’s Triangulations at the University of Helsinki”, *Fred Sandback: Helsingin yliopistossa*, catalogue of an exhibition in the entrance to the main hall of the University of Helsinki, 2023, ed. and curator Juliette Kennedy, University of Helsinki, 2025, pp. 21-41.
86. “Wittgenstein on Religion as a Form of Life: From a ‘Jamesian Type’ to Remarks on Frazer” (with Mauro Engelmann), in *Wittgenstein and the Epistemology of Religious Belief*, eds. N.C. Venturinha and D. Richter, 2026, pp. 147-168.

#### **At Press:**

87. “*Lebensform* vs. *Kultur*, Aspect vs. Technique: the Emergence of Wittgenstein’s Mature Style and Why It Matters Now”, for volume *Wittgenstein on Culture and Value*, eds. S. Sunday and A. Ondrej.

#### **Conference Proceedings:**

88. “The Continuing Significance of Moore’s Objection to Wittgenstein’s Discussions of Mathematics, 1930-33 and Its Bearing on *On Certainty*”, in J. Hintikka and K. Puhl eds. *The British Tradition in 20th Century Philosophy: Papers of the 17th International Wittgenstein Symposium* (The Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein Society, Kirchberg am Wechsel 1994): 163-169.

89. “Wittgenstein and Turing”, in Gabriele M. Mras, Paul Weingartner, Bernhard Ritter eds., *Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics: Proceedings of the 41st International Ludwig Wittgenstein Symposium, 2018* (Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter, 2019): 263–296.

#### Encyclopedia Entries/Guest Remarks:

90. “Philosophy”, *The World Book Encyclopedia* (print and online editions), 2013.
91. “Guest Box: Gödel, Newman and Turing” in Cheryl Misak, *Frank Ramsey: A Sheer Excess of Powers*, Oxford University Press, 2020.
92. “Heautonomy”, in Julian Wuerth ed., *The Cambridge Kant Lexicon* (2021): 211-214. Currently posted [here](#).
93. Four entries in *Wittgenstein Handbuch: Leben - Werk - Wirkung*, eds. S. Majetschak and A. Weiberg (J.B. Metzler/Springer-Verlag Deutschland, 2022), book link [here](#).
  - (a) “Bemerkungen Über die Grundlagen der Mathematik” (pp. 104-108)
  - (b) “Beweis” (pp. 206-214)
  - (c) “Satz” (pp. 370-377)
  - (d) “Wahrheit” (pp. 415-419)
94. “Susanne K. Langer”, entry for *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2026, link is [here](#).

#### Special Journal Issues:

95. Guest Editor (with Lydia Patton), *The Journal for the History of Analytical Philosophy*, special volume, *Gilbert Ryle: Intelligence, Practice, Skill*, vol. 5.5, May 2017, [here](#).
96. Guest Editor (with Mario DeCaro), *The Monist*, special issue, *The Legacy of Hilary Putnam*, 103, 2020.
97. Guest Editor (with Sanford Shieh), *Journal for the History of Analytical Philosophy*, *Frege in Philosophical-Historical Context*, 9, 11 (2021), link [here](#).
98. Guest Editor (with Sandra Laugier), *Philosophies*, Special Issue *Wittgenstein’s Forms of Life: Future of the Concept*, 2023-2024, seven articles online link [here](#).

#### Translations:

99. Translation, German into English, of “Gottlob Frege, Letters to Ludwig Wittgenstein” (with Burton Dreben) in E. De Pellegrin ed. *Interactive Wittgenstein: Essays in Memory of Georg Henrik von Wright* (Dordrecht: Springer Verlag, *Synthese* Library vol. 349, 2011): 15-73. Polish translation in *Gottlob Frege: Korespondencja naukowa. Wydanie krytyczne*, eds. Gabriela Besler, Joanna Zwierzyńska, trans. Andrzej Pajnta, Mateusz Jurczyński, Marta Ples-Beben, Lidia Obojska. Katowice, Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Śląskiego, 2020.
100. Translation, German into English, of Sybille Krämer, “Leibniz auf Symbolismus als kognitives Instrument”/“Leibniz on Symbolism as a Cognitive Instrument”, in J. Floyd and J. E. Katz eds. *Philosophy of Emerging Media: Understanding, Appreciation, Application* (Oxford University Press, 2016): 307-318.

#### Reviews:

101. “W.V. Quine’s *The Logic of Sequences: A Generalization of Principia Mathematica*”, *The Journal of Symbolic Logic* 56, 4 (December 1991):1487-8.
102. “Review of T. Cohen, P. Guyer and H. Putnam eds. *Pursuits of Reason: Essays in Honor of Stanley Cavell*”, *Ethics* (October 1994): 236-237.
103. “Review of M. Nedo ed. *Wiener Ausgabe Band 1, Philosophische Bemerkungen*”, *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 34 (3 July 1996): 475-477.

104. "Review of Avrum Stroll, *Wittgenstein and Moore on Certainty*", *Philosophical Quarterly* 49 (1999): 412-415.
105. "Review of J. Klagge, ed. *Wittgenstein: Biography and Philosophy*", *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2002.06.04).  
Currently posted [here](#).
106. "Review of Kelly Jolley, *The Concept 'Horse' Paradox and Wittgensteinian Conceptual Investigations: A Prolegomenon to Philosophical Investigations*", *History and Philosophy of Logic* 31, 2 (2010): 185-187.
107. *Math Reviews* MR4177306, "C. Scambler, 'Ineffability and Revenge', *Review of Symbolic Logic* 13, 4 (2020): 797-809", published 10/15/2021.

#### **Editorials/Letters/Memorials:**

108. "Educational Quality at City College", *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 11/30/94.  
Currently posted [here](#).
109. "W.V.Quine: A Talk for the Celebration of Quine's Life", memorial remarks, Celebration of the Life of W.V. Quine, Harvard University, 3/2/2001. Posted on The Quine Website [here](#).
110. "Jack Rawls: A Talk for the Celebration of Rawls's Life", memorial remarks, Harvard University, 2/27/2003.
111. "Jaakko Hintikka", memorial remarks for a Memorial session of the American Philosophical Association, San Francisco, 4/2/2016.
112. "Positive Pragmatic Pluralism: A Talk for A Celebration of the Life and Work of Hilary Putnam", memorial remarks, Harvard University, 9/18/2016.
113. "Robert S. Cohen", remarks for his Boston University Memorial, 4/14/2018.

#### **Television, Web, Public and Radio Appearances, Interviews, Op-Eds (see also links under Invited Lectures):**

114. "Future Pasts: On the History of the Early Analytic Tradition", lecture at the Einstein Forum, Potsdam, Germany, 6/20/02, posted [here](#).
115. "The Uses of Logic", appearance on Boston Cable Network Television Program, *Towards a Quality of Life* (1/9/03)
116. "Wittgenstein", 3/4/2007 radio appearance on "Philosophy Talk", a radio program run by John Perry and Kenneth Taylor of Stanford University posted [here](#) (3/4/07)
117. "Interview on Deutschlandfunk" concerning the opening of the Lichtenberg-Kolleg, Göttingen, "Kampus & Karriere", posted [here](#).
118. "Schnittmengen zu eigenen Arbeiten Entdeckt", Heike Jordan, *Göttingen Tageblatt* Aug. 7, 2010.
119. "Aesthetics, Mathematics and Philosophy: Is there an Intersection?" , for C.U.N.Y. Graduate Center Conference on Simplicity: Ideals of Practice in Mathematics and the Arts, 4/4/2013. Posted [here](#).
120. "What is New With Emerging Media?" Interview at Conference on Philosophy of Emerging Media, Boston University Division of Emerging Media Studies (4/25/13), posted [here](#).
121. "Interview with Gary King on Big Data" (with James E. Katz, Division of Emerging Media), currently posted [here](#), published as chapter 14 of *The Philosophy of Emerging Media: Understanding, Appreciation, Application*, eds. J. Floyd and J.E. Katz (Oxford, 2016)
122. "Introductory Philosophical Reflections, 'Germs, Genes and GMO's: Has the Power of Social Media Disrupted Scientific Understanding?'", Boston University Conference, Division of Emerging Media, College of Arts and Sciences, 4/20/2016. Posted [here](#).
123. UConn Logic Group Talk, November 4, 2016, "Gödel and Russell" posted [here](#).

124. RAI TV, Interviews within the webTV broadcast of C'era una volta il web, hosted by Maurizio Ferraris [here](#), in particular at [Virtuale o reale](#) (at 2:53), [Comprensione o azione](#) (at 3:13). (Recorded 3/9/2017.)
125. Interview, *BU Today*, April 24, 2017, "The Search for Truth in the Age of Social Media", posted [here](#).
126. "Wittgenstein's *Tractatus* at 100", BBC Radio 3, "Free Thinking", 5/27/2021, posted [here](#).
127. Juneteenth 6/19/21 tribute to Stanley Cavell on the anniversary of his passing, posted [here](#), at 1:44.
128. "New Director Takes the Helm of BUCH", in *CAS Magazine*, Community, 7/6/2023, link [here](#).
129. "It's Time to Push Pause on Artificial Intelligence, Says BU Philosopher", Interview in *BU Today*, 7/18/2023, link [here](#).
130. "Will Robots Take Our Jobs?", Comment, *BU Today: The Big Questions*, 9/3/2023, link [here](#).
131. "Luft zum Denken: Artificial Intelligence and Human Intelligence" Podcast 11/13/2023 with Jan Söffner, Zeppelin University, published 3/4/2024, link [here](#).
132. "Alan Turing and the Limits of Computation", *Philosophy Talk*, taped 1/24/2025, broadcast Nationwide via KALW radio and NPR affiliates 9 February 2025, available in archive [here](#).
133. "Ifeanyi Menkiti's 'When This is Done' ", poetry reading for the Favorite Poem Project posted 12/2025, [here](#).
134. "Discussion: *Breaking the Code*" Central Square Theater, Cambridge, Massachusetts 4/15/2026.

#### Works in Progress:

135. *Wittgenstein's Later Philosophy of Mathematics: Rule-Following, Foundations, and the Emergence of Philosophical Investigations*, for Wittgenstein *Cambridge Elements* series, general ed. David Stern, Cambridge University Press, 20-30,000 words.
136. *Interface: Wittgenstein, Gödel and Turing*, a manuscript analyzing the philosophical significance of Wittgenstein's and Turing's reactions to the limitative results of Gödel.

#### Lectures last five years (invited unless otherwise noted), Special Honors in Boldface:

1. "Truth in Early Wittgenstein and Gödel", City University of New York discussion seminar, 7/22/2021.
2. "Truth in Early Wittgenstein and Gödel", for Truth 2021 Conference, Virtual International Consortium for Truth Research (VICTR), Centennial of the *Tractatus*; (Conf: [here](#); my talk [here](#), at 1:29, 7/29/2021.
3. "Truth in Early Wittgenstein and Gödel", online conference on Gödel's Incompleteness Theorems, Wuhan, China 8/16/2021, posted [here](#)
4. "Issues about Ethics and Algorithms", University of Pennsylvania discussion group, Kearns and Tolbert (Philosophy and Computer Science), 8/20/2021
5. "Forms of Life and Concepts: Frictions", discussant contribution, on-line book celebration of *Living With Concepts: Anthropology in the Grip of Reality* eds. A. Brandel and M. Motta, on zoom 8/26/2021
6. "Hao Wang's Philosophical Contributions", BANFF International Research Station for Mathematical Innovation and Discovery and Hangzhou, New Frontiers in Proofs and Computation, online, 9/17/21.
7. **NovemberTagung**, History and Philosophy of Mathematics in Crisis (Open University, Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen, Loughborough University, Universität Mainz), Keynote Address, "Wittgenstein and Turing", On-Line [here](#), 11/17/21.
8. "'Surveyability' in Hilbert, Wittgenstein and Turing", APA Association for Philosophy and Computing panel, 1/14/22.

9. “Wittgenstein and Turing”, Association of Symbolic Logic North American Meeting Plenary Lecture, Cornell University, 4/8/22.
10. “Wittgenstein’s Later Remarks on Philosophy of Mathematics: The Question of ‘Practice’ and the Notion of a ‘Technique’”, Workshop on Wittgenstein and Practice, University of Bergen, Philosophy Department, 5/27/22.
11. “Truth and Modality in Early Wittgenstein and Gödel”, Centennial of Wittgenstein’s *Tractatus*, Skjolden, Norway, 5/30/22.
12. “Wittgenstein, Turing and AI”, conference on Wittgenstein and AI, Skjolden, Norway, 6/2/22.
13. “Discussion of James E. Katz, ‘Surveillance, artificial intelligence, and individual freedom: What’s to fear?’”, DEMOSERIES research seminar, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 6/14/22.
14. “Turing and Wittgenstein”, final conference for French-German cooperative project, “Formalism, Formalization, Intuition and Understanding in Mathematics: From Informal Practice to Formal Systems and Back Again”, (FFIUM) Paris, Fondation del Duca of the Institut de France, 6/17/22.
15. “Logic and Forms of Life: Techniques and Aspects in Later Wittgenstein”, Logic and Forms of Life Seminar, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 6/18/22.
16. “Wittgenstein, Turing and AI”, British Wittgenstein Society/New College of the Humanities, AI and Philosophy program, London meeting (Keynote address), 7/30/22.
17. “Logic and Forms of Life: Techniques and Aspects in Later Wittgenstein”, Conference on Wittgenstein on Foundations: Mathematics, Language, World, Wadham College Oxford, 8/1/22.
18. “Logic and Forms of Life: Techniques and Aspects in Later Wittgenstein”, Conference in honor of Thomas Ricketts, University of Pittsburgh Philosophy Department, 9/16/22.
19. “Revisiting the Turing Test: Humans, Machines and Phraseology”, **Lecture in Criticism, Boston University**, 10/27/22, [here](#).
20. Discussant, Conference for Women in Mathematics and Philosophy of Mathematics, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, 10/29/22.
21. Comment on Héctor Hoyos, “It’s Never Too Late to Kill Borges: Aesthetic Autonomy as Philosophy’s Demise”, Boston University Colloquium on Philosophy and Literature, “Autonomy”, 11/5/2022.
22. “Logic and Forms of Life: Techniques and Aspects in Later Wittgenstein”, University of East Anglia Wittgenstein seminar, 12/14/22, via Zoom.
23. “Wittgenstein, Turing and “Surveyability””, American Mathematical Society Annual meeting, Boston, POMSIGMAA session on “New Directions in Philosophy of Mathematics”, 1/4/23.
24. “Gender in *The Bletchley Circle*”, DEMOSERIES Seminar on Bletchley Park and Popular Culture. University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 1/31/23, link [here](#).
25. “Simplicity, Rigor, Cryptography, Art”, DEMOSERIES event, séminaire collectif: *Esthétique(s) du secret*, Séance 3, Codes et cryptographie, Centre Pompidou, Paris, 2/2/23, link [here](#).
26. “Wittgenstein on Religion as a Form of Life: From a ‘Jamesian type’ to Remarks on Frazer”, Wittgenstein seminar, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 2/4/23.
27. “Revisiting the Turing Test: Humans, Machines and Phraseology”, BISAN Center for Research and Development Lecture, “Revisiting the Turing Test”, 2/8/23, link [here](#).
28. “Comment on Juliette Kennedy, *Gödel, Tarski and the Lure of Natural Language*”, APA Book Panel Discussion, San Francisco, 4/8/23.
29. “Anscombe, Wittgenstein and Forms of Life”, for Conference on Anscombe and Wittgenstein, University of Pennsylvania, 4/18/23, link [here](#).
30. “Wittgenstein on Religion as a Form of Life: From a ‘Jamesian Type’ to Remarks on Frazer” (joint work with Mauro Engelmann), BU Graduate Student Seminar, 4/28/2023.

31. “The Turing Test as a View from Somewhere”, UNESCO Conference on AI and the View from Nowhere, Paris, 5/11-12/2023, link [here](#).
32. “Surveyability”, University of Bergen, Set Theory with a Human Face Research Group, Conference on Wittgenstein on Mathematics, Mind and Language, 5/15/2023, link [here](#).
33. “Incompleteness as Our Completeness: *The Claim of Reason*, Forms of Life, and Rule-Following”, La Sapienza University, Philosophy Department, Rome, 5/18/2023.
34. “The Turing Test as a View from Somewhere”, PhD Program on AI and Philosophy, La Sapienza University, Philosophy Department, Rome, 5/19/2023, link [here](#).
35. “The Turing Test as an Exercise in Phraseology”, University of Helsinki, Department of Philosophy, 6/9/2023.
36. “Drawing in Logic: Indicating, Inscribing, Collecting, Proceeding”, Conference on the Mathematical Drawing/Diagram: an Interdisciplinary Symposium, University of Helsinki 6/10/2023, link [here](#).
37. “Dreben is Dreben, But the History of Dreben is Scholarship, Annual meeting of the Society for the Study of the History of Analytical Philosophy (SSHAP), Humboldt University, Berlin, 7/13/2023.
38. “Surveyability in Hilbert, Wittgenstein and Turing”, International Congress on Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science and Technology, CLMPST-2023, Science and Values in an Uncertain World, University of Buenos Aires, 7/26/2023.
39. “Hilbert, Wittgenstein and Turing on Surveyability and the Turing Test”, Wuhan University Seminar on Logic (by Zoom), Wuhan, China 9/6/2023.
40. “Education and AI: Magical Thinking, Unmagical Consequences”, AI and Education for Democracy, UNESCO Chair Conference, Université Côte d’Azur Nice, 9/27/2023.
41. “The Turing Test as a View from Somewhere”, Research Group on the Origins of Twentieth Century Philosophy, São Paulo, Brazil (via Zoom) 10/4/2023, link [here](#).
42. “Philosophy of Popular Culture”, roundtable seminar on TV-Philosophy, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 9/30/2023.
43. “Wittgenstein, Turing, and ‘Surveyability’”, Fourteenth Meeting of Studies on the Origins of Contemporary Philosophy, São Paulo, Brazil (by zoom), 10/4/2023.
44. “Travis on the Insubstantiality of Logic and the Limits of Neutrality”, Toronto Metropolitan University, 10/28/2023.
45. “Revisiting the Turing Test: Humans at the Center”, *HuMAN vs. Machine*, CoreNet Global Conference, One Congress Street, Boston, 2/29/2024.
46. “Putting Crystalline Purity in Its Place: Logic’s Rigor”, *Mind, Language and Action Group, Thoughts. Things. Truth: 12 Essays by Charles Travis*. University of Porto, 3/18/2024.
47. “Revisiting the Turing Test: Humans, Machines, Phraseology”, MIT, Emerging Trends in History, Philosophy and Sociology of Mathematics, 5/17/2024.
48. “Langer’s Symbolic Forms: From Logic to Forms of Life”, Creativity and American Philosophy, Meeting of the Susanne K. Langer Circle, University of Southern, IL, Carbondale, American Institute of Philosophical and Cultural Thought, 6 25 2024, link [here](#).
49. “The Future of Wittgenstein”, Roundtable with Edward Minar and James Shaw, The Analytic Tradition: A Celebration of Warren Goldfarb, Harvard University, 10/28/2024
50. “Wittgenstein’s Anthropological Turn and His Later Philosophy of Mathematics”, Origins of Contemporary Philosophy (Origens da Filosofia Contemporânea (GPOF, here)) 15th Meeting, Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo, 10/17/24.
51. “Langer’s Dissertation, 1926”, Seminar on Women in the History of Analytic Philosophy, University of California, Irvine, 10 29 24 (via zoom).

52. “Comment on Nan Z. Da, ‘On the Difference Between Real and Artificial Intelligence, Beginning with Entailment’ ”, BU Seminar on Knowledge, Perception and Judgment, BU Colloquium on Literature, Philosophy and Aesthetics, 11/9/2024.
53. “Surveyability in Turing and Wittgenstein”, Chapman University Graduate Seminar, 11/14-15/2024.
54. “Turing, Rawls, and Sustainable Democracy in a World of AI”, UNESCO Conference on AI Ethics and Education for Democracy, CNRS, Paris, February 6, 2025.
55. “On the 1936 Confluence: ‘Machines’”, Philosophy of Computing Session for the Commission for the History and Philosophy of Computing, Central APA (by zoom), February 28, 2025.
56. “Progressive Disney”, DEMOSERIES Finale, Panel Presentation on TV Series and Digital Aesthetics, 3/7/2025.
57. “Comments on Charles Travis, ‘Acquaintance with the Inner’”, discussant, University of Porto José Mestre, 3/10-11/2025.
58. “The Performative Self. Wittgenstein on the First Person, Early to Late”, Conference in Honor of Hans Sluga, University of California, Berkeley, 4/26/2025.
59. “Susanne K. Langer and the *Tractatus*, *Mysticism*, *Pragmatism*, and *Wittgenstein on the First Person*”, International Ludwig Wittgenstein Society 2025 Conference on Silence, Wonder, and Practice: Mystical and Pragmatic Dimensions of Wittgenstein’s Philosophy, University of Warsaw, 6/29/2025.
60. “Susanne K. Langer and the *Tractatus*”, Early Analytic Philosophy Conference, Institut d’histoire et philosophie des sciences et des techniques (IHPST), Université de Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, 7/12/2025.
61. “Susanne K. Langer”, Keynote Lecture, 46th International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg am Wechsel, 8/16/2025.
62. “Comments to Synthesize Talks”, Lights, Camera, Algorithm Workshop: AI’s Role in the Ethics and Identities of Korean Hallyu and French Media, Boston University Division of Emerging Media, 10/8-9/2025.
63. “Sluga on the Self”, Keynote lecture, 7th Annual International Wittgenstein Society Meeting, “Meaning and Certainty”, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China 11/8/2025.
64. “Forms of Life and AI”, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China 11/12/2025.
65. “Forms of Life and AI”, Philosophy Department Seminar of Sebastian Sunday Grève, Peking University Beijing China, 11/12/2025.
66. “Forms of Life and AI”, Philosophy Department Seminar, Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China, 11/14/2025.
67. “Turing and Wittgenstein on Forms of Life and AI”, by zoom to 26th Philosophy Week, Federal University of Uberlândia, Minas Gerais, held in São Paulo, Brazil, 12/8/2025.
68. “Susanne K. Langer’s Conception of Symbolic Form”, Ruhr Universität Bochum Colloquium, 12/16/2025.
69. “Langer and the Anthropologists”, Anthropology and the Human Voice, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg Center, Washington, D.C., 2/26/2026.
70. “Modality in the *Tractatus*: a Cluster of Readings” (with Sanford Shieh), How Can One Read or Translate A Book of Nonsense?, Wesleyan University Workshop Conference, 4/10/2026.
71. “From Langer to Greenberg to Cavell: Pragmatism, Symbolism, Modernism”, Varieties of Realism: Aesthetics, Politics, and Philosophy, New York University Maison Française DEMOARTS group, 4 27 2026.
72. “Comments on Shieh and Floyd’s “Modality in Wittgenstein’s *Tractatus*”, Wesleyan University Workshop *How Can One Read or Translate a Book of Nonsense?*, 4/10/2026.
73. “Wittgenstein on Turing’s 1936 Diagonal Argument: Variations on a Theme”, Conference on *The Mathematical Turn in Philosophy*, University of Warwick, 5/7/2026.

74. “Langer’s Second-Order Notion of Symbolic Form”, 2026 Susanne K. Langer Conference, “Artistic Angles, Philosophical Circles, Poetic Dots, and Technical Lines”, Die Technische Universität Wien (TU Wien), 5/27/2026.
75. “Wittgenstein’s *Tractatus* and Modality”, panel discussion with Sanford Shieh, Society for the Study of the History of Analytical Philosophy (SSHAP), Metropolitan University Toronto, TBA.
76. “On the Autonomy of Mathematics”, Boston POMSIGMAA Keynote Talk, Mathematics Association of America, 8/5/2026 (slides posted [here](#)).

#### **Associations:**

##### **Honorary Associations (Elected):**

Académie Internationale de Philosophie des Sciences (AIPS), corresponding member 2021-, see [here](#).

##### **Professional Associations:**

American Philosophical Association 1990-

Eastern Division Program Committee 1995-97

William James Prize Committee 1996

Eastern Division Advisory Committee 2003-2008

Committee on the Status of Women, Philosopher of the Month 9/2013 ([here](#))

Committee on International Cooperation 2016-2019

Association of Symbolic Logic 1999-

Program Committee 2008-9, Membership Committee 2009-13, Ad Hoc Committee on Women 2009, Executive Committee 2021-2024, Committee on Logic in North America 2021-2027, Nominating Committee 1926-1929

Division of Logic, Methodology and Technology of Science, Assessor 2023-2027

British Wittgenstein Society 2017-

Institut Wiener Kreis, Vienna, Austria 2004-

Nordic Network for Wittgenstein Research 2007-10

Philosophy of Mathematics Association 2013-, Nominating Committee 2014

Society for the Study of the History of Analytical Philosophy (SSHAP), President 2018-2021

Wellesley College Stevens Traveling Fellowship Committee 2007-8, Chair 2011

Women in Philosophy Task Force Steering Committee 2009-14

Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein Society 1925-

##### **Reviewing, Refereeing:**

*Reviewer, Mathematical Reviews* 2017-

##### **Research Collaborations:**

- Co-PI, Mellon Foundation Grant, *Transforming Narratives for Environmental Justice*, co-Investigator through BU Center for the Humanities’ collaboration with the Center on Media Innovation for Social Impact with PI Eric Gordon (BU School of Communication) and Co-PIs David Abel (BU Communication) and Ziba Cranmer (BU School of Data Sciences) (2025-2029)
- “Philosophy of Emerging Computational Technologies: Humans, Values and Society in Transition”, Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar, with James E. Katz (Division of Emerging Media, Boston University) and Russell Powell (Philosophy, Boston University) (2016-2019)
- “Text Technology and Wittgenstein’s Philosophy”, European Research and Development, Norwegian Research Council, University of Bergen, Norway (2016-)
- “Mathematics with a Human Face: Set Theory within a Naturalized Wittgensteinean Framework”, 1.2 million euro grant, Norwegian Research Council (2019-2024) (Visiting Researcher on grant)

- “The Creation of Wittgenstein”, Academy of Finland, editorial impacts on Wittgenstein corpus (PIs T.H. Wallgren, C. Erbacher, K. Solin, B. Österman) (2016-2020)
- Universitat de València, Philosophy Lab, project on “Intercultural Understanding, Belonging and Value: Wittgensteinian Approaches” (2019-2023, 1.2 million euros) (Affiliated Researcher, PI Chon Tejedor)
- University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, DEMOSERIES ERC project (2019-2024, 2.2 million euros), “Shaping Democratic Spaces: Security and TV Series” (PI Sandra Laugier)
- University of Helsinki, ERC grant for “Team Semantics and Dependence” (TEAMDEP), PI Joukko Väänänen (Helsinki, Mathematics), Scientific Advisory Board member (2021-2026, 2.4 million euros).
- CNRS/CREATE DESCARTES French-Singapore Program on Intelligent Modeling for Decision-Making in Critical Urban Systems, Scientific Advisory Board Member (2021-2026, 35 million euros), Cédric Villani, Chair. Links [here](#), [here](#) and [here](#).
- Advisory Committee and Scientific Consultant, Institute of Philosophy of the University of Porto and MLAG (*Mind, Language and Action Group*, organized by Professor Sofia Miguens).
- Academic Committee, International Center for Wittgenstein Studies, Shanxi University, China.

#### Conference Organization (last five years, major)

- Programme Committee, HAPOC-7(History and Philosophy of Computing) 2023, University of Warsaw, 10/18-20/2023 ([here](#)).
- Boston Center for the Humanities Interdisciplinary Forum, “Mathematics with a Human Face”, 4/22/2024, ([here](#)).
- Boston Center for the Humanities Interdisciplinary Forum, “Ethical Implications of AI for Entertainment and Education – Communication and Philosophical Perspectives” (with Professor James E. Katz), 4/10-11/2025 ([here](#)).
- Boston Center for the Humanities Interdisciplinary Forum, “Pedestrian Space” (with Professor Juliette Kennedy), 3/26-27/2026 ([here](#), co-located with a meeting of the MA Collective [here](#)).
- Stanley Cavell at 100 (with Professor Sandra Laugier, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, and Professor Piergiorgio Donatelli, Rome La Sapienza), meetings in Paris 6/4-6/2026, Rome 6/8-10/2026, Boston 10/23-25/2026 ([here](#)).

#### Editorial/Advisory Boards:

- Boston Center for Philosophy and History of Science, Advisory Board 2000-
- *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Assoc. Senior Editor 20th C. Philosophy 2012-
- Forum for Quine and the History of Analytic Philosophy, University of Glasgow, 2016-
- Susanne K. Langer Circle, Steering and Estate Committee 2026-
- Book Series:
  - Wittgensteiniana* (Parerga) 2005-2018
  - Oxford Philosophical Concepts* 2009-2000
  - History of Analytic Philosophy* (Palgrave Macmillan) 2010-
  - Nordic Wittgenstein Studies* (Springer) 2014-
  - Wittgenstein-Studien* 2018-
  - Anthem Studies in Wittgenstein* 2017-
  - Vienna Circle Institute Yearbook* 2026-
  - Vienna Circle Institute Library* 2026-
  - Publications of the Vienna Circle Institute* 2026-

- Journals, Editorial Board Membership:  
*Journal of the History of Philosophy* 2008-10, 2015-19; Board of Directors 2020-2030  
*Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie* 2011-  
*Journal for the History of Analytical Philosophy*,  
Associate Editor 2011-15; Reviews Editor 2015-2017  
*Publications from the Wittgenstein Archives, Bergen* 2011-  
*Nordic Wittgenstein Review* 2011-  
*Philosophia Mathematica* 2014-

### Major Grant Review and External Review Boards:

- Faculty of Philosophy and Religion, University of Vienna, Austria Scientific Advisory Board 2004-12
- European Research Council, Humanities and Social Science, Review Panel, Psychology, Linguistics, Logic, Philosophy 2008-2012
- CNRS-CREATE (Campus for Research Excellence and Technological Enterprise, Singapore), DESCARTES Program 2022-, Scientific Advisory Board, [here](#). 34 million Euros French-Singapore Project on AI and Sustainable Cities.

### Other Refereeing:

- **Prizes:** Nominating Committee, Rolf Schock Prize
- **Research Grants:** Canada Social Science and Humanities Research Chairs, European Research Council Grants, Austrian Science Foundation, Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, American Academy in Berlin, American Philosophical Society, Fulbright Association, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Vienna Professorship, Foundation for Polish Science, EU 7th Framework Marie Curie Fellowship, Hong Kong Research Grants Council, City University of New York Research Awards, City University of New York Research Foundation, Swiss National Science Foundation, Veni Programme Netherlands, British Academy, Israeli Science Foundation, Mind Association, Radcliffe Institute, National Endowment for the Humanities, Flanders Research Foundation, Mellon Foundation.
- **External Assessments for Tenure, Promotion and Appointment:** University of Vienna, University of Tel Aviv, McGill University, Hebrew University Jerusalem, Duke University, University of Chicago, Tufts University, University of Iowa, University of Nebraska, Auburn University, University of Arkansas, Macalaster College, University of Vienna, Royal School of Library and Information Science, University of Copenhagen, University of California, Santa Barbara, University of California, Santa Cruz, University of Sydney, University of California, Riverside, University of California, Irvine, Romanell Professor, Phi Beta Kappa.
- **Presses:** Oxford University Press, Harvard University Press, Cambridge University Press, Edinburgh University Press, Springer Verlag, Bloomsbury, Palgrave Macmillan, Routledge, Ontos Verlag, Anthem Press.
- **Journals:** *British Journal for the History of Philosophy*, *Synthese*, *Annals of the Japanese Philosophy of Science Association*, *Archiv der Geschichte der Philosophie*, *Erkenntnis*, *Journal of Philosophical Research*, *Journal of the History of Analytical Philosophy*, *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, *Philosophia Mathematica*, *Philosophical Papers*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *The Kantian Review*, *History and Philosophy of Logic*, *The Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophical Investigations*, *Philosophia*, *The Review of Symbolic Logic*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Philosophers' Imprint*, *Noûs*, *The Central European Journal of Aesthetics*, *Minds and Machines*, *Philosophy and Social Criticism*, *Philosophies*, *Philosophy and Technology*.

### Initiatives in the Philosophy Profession

- Mellon Seminar, C.C.N.Y., “Evidence, Interpretation and Authority”: promoting graduate humanities research for underrepresented minorities, with Josh Wilner, English (1990-1996)
- Task Force on Women in Philosophy (2009-2014)
- Boston Early Analytic Philosophy Workshop (2011-present)
- The Mentoring Project for Pre-tenure Women Faculty in Philosophy (2016-18)
- *University of Iowa Tractatus Map*, Digital Project, [here](#).

## **Administrative at Boston University:**

### *University:*

- Director, Boston University Center for the Humanities, 2023-2029
- President’s Advisory Provostial Search Committee, 2025-2026
- Arts Everywhere Working Group 2024-2025
- Arts Leadership Circle 2025-
- Committee for Academic Program Review, Boston University 2024-
- Honorary Degree Review Committee, Boston University 2024-
- Provost’s AI Taskforce, 2023-2024
- Co-Chair, Charter for the BU Humanities Center, 2021-2022
- Executive Committee, BU Humanities Center, 2021-2024
- Fulbright Mentoring Committee, 2020-
- Department of Religion External Review Committee 2015-16
- CAS Dean Search Committee, Boston University School of Arts and Sciences 2014-15
- Provost’s Council for Faculty Development and Inclusion, 2008-10
- President’s Strategic Planning Coordination Task Force, 2006-2007
- Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst/Fulbright Nominating Committee, 2004, 2006-7, 2018-2019, 2021-22
- Trustee Scholars Selection Committee, 2002-2003
- Rhodes and Marshall Fellowships Nominating Committee, 1997, 1998, 2000

### *College of Arts and Sciences:*

- Appointment, Promotion and Tenure Committee (12 years)
- Fellow, Boston University Humanities Foundation, 1999-2000, 2004-5
- Advisory Board, CAS Writing Curriculum, 2000-2005
- Editorial Studies Program Advisory Committee, 1997-present
- Search Committee Service Outside Philosophy: Musicology 2008-10; Linguistics 2013-14, 2016-17; AI Cluster Hire 2023-2024.

### *Department of Philosophy:*

- Director of Graduate Studies, 1996-7
- Graduate Admissions, 1997-8, 2013-14
- Curriculum Reform Committee, 1997
- PhD Comprehensive Examination Administrator, 1996-8
- Language exam Administrator, 1996-8
- Director of Graduate Placement, 1996-97, 1999-2000, 2001-03, 2004-05
- Chair, Search Committees: Philosophy of Science, 1997-8, 2000-2001; Metaphysics, Epistemology and Logic, 2015-16; Member Search Committee in Philosophy of Science 2022-23.
- Climate Committee, 2017-2018
- Undergraduate Philosophy Club Faculty Advisor, 2016-2018
- Graduate Student Assessment Committee, 2018
- Outreach to Alumnae Committee 2021-

### *Programs:*

- Boston Center for the Philosophy and History of Science, 1997-present
- Hariri Institute for Computing: Program Committee, 2011-12, 2017-2018
- BU Division of Emerging Media, Program Committees, 2016-2018

## Teaching:

### Special, United States:

- Summer Seminar “Master Class” in the History of Philosophy, sponsored by *The Journal of the History of Philosophy*, June 10-14, 2019, “The Lesser-Known Frege in Kantian Context”.

### Europe:

- *Wittgenstein’s Philosophical Investigations and Sense, Truth and Utterance: Empiricism and Its Critics* (Cavell, Travis, Putnam), University of Vienna: (spring 2008)
- *Philosophy of Mathematics and Aspect Perception in Wittgenstein’s Philosophy: Early, Middle and Late*, Université de Paris, Panthéon-Sorbonne (summer 2009)
- *Representation and Scepticism* (Quine, Thompson Clarke, Cavell, Travis), Université Michel de Montaigne Bordeaux 3 (spring 2012)
- “Wittgenstein’s Philosophy of Mathematics: *Remarks on the Foundations of Mathematics*”, with M. Marion, 10th annual Ludwig Wittgenstein Institute Summer School, Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, Austria, 7/31-8/4/2018
- “Wittgenstein’s Grammaticalization of the Intuitive: Rules, Judgment, Formalism”, Zürich Doctoral Workshop on *Ludwig Wittgenstein and German Philosophy* with Prof. Dr. Gabriele Mras (University of Vienna), 11/6-7/2020 via Zoom.
- Master Class on Wittgenstein’s Philosophy of Mathematics (two days of lectures), Center for Logic and Philosophy of Science, Vrije Universiteit Brussels and Ghent University, 5/8-9/2023, link [here](#).
- “Wittgenstein’s Anthropological Turn: *Remarks on Frazer’s Golden Bough*, with S. Laugier, 16th annual Ludwig Wittgenstein Institute Summer School, Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, Austria, 8/5-9/2025.

### Boston University (Graduate and Undergraduate level):

- *Logic*: Puzzles and Paradoxes, Reasoning and Argumentation, Philosophical Logic, Incompleteness, Recursion and Truth, First-Order Logic
- *Early to Mid-20th Century Philosophy*: Frege, Russell, Moore, Wittgenstein (early and late), Carnap, Quine, Austin, Anscombe, Putnam, Diamond, Foot, Kripke, Cavell, Travis, etc.
- *Thematic*: Necessity and the *a priori*, Philosophy of Logic, Philosophy of Mathematics, Philosophy of Literature, Truth and Perception, Epistemology, Philosophy of Language, Aspect-Perception, Pragmatism, American Philosophy, Machines and Us, History and Philosophy of Computability Theory, Philosophy of Emerging Media, Henry James and New Media.

### City University of New York:

#### City College of New York

- *History of Philosophy*: Introduction to Philosophy (also at the C.C.N.Y. Center for Worker Education); History of Modern Philosophy, Kant and Hegel, Later Wittgenstein
- *Thematic*: Philosophy of Language, Interpretation, Evidence and Authority (with J. Wilner, Dept. of English; two semester Mellon Fellowship Senior Seminar); Aesthetics: Literary Theory (Graduate Seminar, Department of English)

### The Graduate Center of C.U.N.Y.

- *PhD Seminars*: Wittgenstein’s Philosophy of Mathematics, Kant’s Third *Critique*, Wittgenstein’s *Philosophical Investigations*

## Ph.D. Dissertation Supervision:

### Boston University:

#### First Reader:

1. Rosalind Carey, “Bertrand Russell on Perception and Belief: His Development from 1913-1918”, defended fall 1999 (Dr. Carey went on to teach Philosophy at Lehman College of C.U.N.Y.)

2. Robert Briscoe, “Communication and Community”, defended fall 2003 (Dr. Briscoe became Professor of Philosophy at Ohio University.)
3. Montgomery Link, “Wittgenstein and Infinity”, defended summer 2005 (Dr. Link became Professor of Philosophy at Suffolk University, Boston.)
4. Thomas D. Carroll (Department of Religion, BU), “Fideism and Wittgenstein’s Ethic of Perspicuity”, defended summer 2008 (Dr. Carroll has taught Philosophy and Religion at Xing Wei Institute of Technology, Shanghai, China and became Senior Lecturer at The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen. The dissertation has been reworked and published as *Wittgenstein Within the Philosophy of Religion* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.)
5. Joshua Wood, “Hume’s Analysis of Human Agency”, defended spring 2011 (Dr. Wood has taught at Chancellor College, Malawi, the University of Texas, College Station, Amherst College, Wellesley College, and University of California, Riverside.)
6. Amber Sheldon, phenomenology, animal ethics, and Wittgenstein (in progress 2022-)
7. Paolo DiGiorgi, Ryle, history of modern philosophy (in progress 2023-)

*Second Reader:*

8. Bruce Fraser, “Syntax, Semantics and the Justification of Linguistic Methodology: An Investigation into the Source and Nature of the Disagreement Between Chomsky and Quine”, defended spring 2000 (Dr. Fraser became Professor of Humanities and later Dean at Indian River State College in Fort Pierce, FL.)
9. Robert McCarthy, “David Hume, Sceptical Scientist of Morals”, defended spring 2000 (Dr. McCarthy went on to teach humanities at The Key School, Annapolis, MD.)
10. John Symons, “Theories of Brain Function and the Problem of Scientific Explanation”, defended fall 2001 (Dr. Symons is currently Professor of Philosophy at the University of Kansas, and taught before that at the University of Texas, El Paso.)
11. Paul J.B. Broderick, “The Analog-Digital Distinction and the Flow of Information”, defended spring 2001 (Dr. Broderick was Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Kent State University and now works in the financial sector.)
12. Justin Good, “Aspects of the Theory of Seeing” defended fall 2002 (Dr. Good taught Philosophy and Environmental Sustainability part-time at University of Connecticut and Middlesex Community College, and became head of The Sanctuary, an environmental organization.)
13. Bernard Prusak, “The Laughing Body: Helmuth Plessner’s Philosophical Anthropology Revisited”, defended summer 2002 (Dr. Prusak was Gallen Fellow in the Humanities at the Villanova Center for Liberal Education, Villanova University and then became Director of the McGowan Center for Ethics and Social Responsibility at King’s College London.)
14. Eran Guter, “Where Languages End: Ludwig Wittgenstein at the Crossroads of Music, Language, and the World”, defended spring 2003 (Dr. Guter went on to teach Philosophy at the Yezreel Valley College and became Researcher at the Department of Philosophy, University of Haifa, Israel.)
15. Troy Catterson, “Essentialism and Individuation in Modal Logic”, defended spring 2003 (Dr. Catterson has taught at Georgia State College and Salve Regina University.)
16. Charles Lowney, “The Tacit and the Ineffable: Frege and Wittgenstein on the Distinction Between Language as a Calculus and Language as the Universal Medium”, defended spring 2005 (Dr. Lowney taught at Stonehill College, became Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Washington and Lee University, and taught at Hollins University.)
17. Vaughn Cartwright, “A Semantic Theory of a Subset of Qualifying ‘As’ Phrases in English” defended fall 2017.

18. Kurt Blankschaen, “Identities and Social Ontology”, defended 2019 (Dr. Blankschaen became Professor at Daemen University).

*Third Reader:*

19. Byong-Chul Park, “Phenomenological Aspects of Wittgenstein”, defended spring 1995. (Dr. Park obtained a teaching position in the Philosophy Department of Pusan University of Foreign Studies, Republic of Korea.)
20. Matthew Ostrow, “Wittgenstein, Plato and the Liberating Word”, defended fall 1998. (Dr. Ostrow taught philosophy at Wesleyan University and Skidmore College.)
21. Lydia Moland, “Intersubjective Norms and the Claims of Conscience: A Hegelian Ethics”, defended spring 2002. (Dr. Moland went on to become Professor of Philosophy at Colby College.)
22. Timothy Knepper (Department of Religion, Boston University) “How to Say What Can’t be Said: Techniques and Rules of Ineffability in the Dionysian Corpus”, defended spring 2005. (Dr. Knepper went on to become Professor of Philosophy at Drake University.)
23. Besim Karakadilar, “Hilbert’s Metamathematical Problems and their Solutions”, defended fall 2007. (Dr. Karakadilar became a Post-Doc in the Department of Philosophy, History, Culture and Arts Studies, Helsinki University.)
24. Luciana Garbayo, “Empathy revisited: game theory, evolution, dialogue and morality”, fall 2010. (Dr. Garbayo became Assistant Professor of Philosophy at the University of Central Florida and Director of the Ethics and Medical Humanities Longitudinal Curriculum Theme for their MD Program in the College of Medicine.)
25. Gregory Chase (English), “‘The Silent Soliloquy of Others’: Language and Acknowledgment in Modernist Fiction, 1910-52”, spring 2018. (Dr. Chase went on to teach at the College of the Holy Cross).
26. Anandita Mukherji, “Global Poverty Alleviation as a Duty Not to Harm”, spring 2018. (Dr. Mukherji went on to teach Philosophy at Regis University.)
27. Joseph Frigault, “Fair Play, White Advantage, and Black Reparations”, spring 2020. (Dr. Frigault went on to teach Philosophy at Claremont-McKenna College.)

*Fourth Reader*

28. Kate Mays, Division of Emerging Media, Boston University, “Humanizing robots? The Influence of Appearance and Status on Social Perceptions of Robots” (defended fall 2020). (Dr. Mays received a Post-Doc from Syracuse University.)

*Fifth Reader and Committee Chair:*

29. Mirja Hartimo, “Edmund Husserl’s Phenomenology and the Development of Mathematics in the Late Nineteenth Century”, defended fall 2004. (Dr. Hartimo obtained post-docs at the University of Helsinki and the Academy of Science, Helsinki, Finland, taught at the University of Tampere, Finland, became a post-doc at the Norwegian Academy of Arts and Sciences, and is currently teaching at Helsinki University.)

*Ph.D Dissertation Supervision/Examination—Outside Boston University*

30. Bernard Roy, “The Port-Royal Logic”, CUNY Graduate Center, fall 1995 (second reader). (Dr. Roy became Associate Professor of Philosophy at Ramapo College of New Jersey.)
31. Jan Harald Alnes, “Frege on Logic and Logicism”, University of Oslo, spring 1998 (first opponent). (Dr. Alnes became Professor of Philosophy at the University of Trondheim.)
32. Sébastien Gandon, “Logique et Langage chez le Premier Wittgenstein, une Lecture du *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*: À la Lumière des Oeuvres de Frege et de Russell”, Université de Paris I, fall 1999 (committee member) (Dr. Gandon is on the faculty at Université Blaise Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand.).

33. Craig Fox, “Reading Wittgenstein on Meaning and Use” University of Illinois, Chicago, spring 2005 (second reader). (Dr. Fox joined the faculty at California University of Pennsylvania.)
34. Roy Wagner, “Post Structural Readings of a Logico-Mathematical Text”, Tel Aviv University (external reader). (Dr. Wagner became a Research fellow at the Minerva Humanities Center, Tel Aviv University.)
35. Jan Janzen, Freie Universität Berlin, “Kalkül und Sprache. Freges und Wittgensteins Überlegungen zur Bedeutung formaler Sprachen im Verhältnis zur modelltheoretischen Tradition”, defended winter 2008 (second reader)
36. Elise Marrou, Université de Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, “Solipsisme(s): La résistance d’un problème dans la pensée de Wittgenstein” (committee member), defended 5/12/09. (Dr. Marrou is currently a faculty member at the Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris IV).)
37. Sean Morris, “Investigating the Universe: Quine, New Foundations, and the Philosophy of Set Theory”, University of Illinois at Chicago (external committee member), defended spring 2012 (Dr. Morris became Professor at Metropolitan State College, Denver.)
38. Ryan Dawson, “Leaving Mathematics as it Is: Wittgenstein’s Later Philosophy of Mathematics”, University of East Anglia (external examiner), defended June 2015.
39. Henri Wagner, “Logique et Paradoxe: Sur un Problème Fondamental de la Conception de la Logique de W.V. Quine”, Université de Bordeaux Montaigne (École Doctorale Montaigne Humanités), Defended 12/12/2016.
40. Pauline Blistène, “Voir et faire voir le secret de l’État, Fonctions et enjeux de la fiction d’espionnage contemporaine”, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, defended 1/31/2020. (Dr. Blistène was appointed to the Department of War Studies, King’s College London.)
41. Fan, Zhao, “Turing and Wittgenstein”, University of Canterbury, New Zealand, 2022. (Dr. Fan received a Post-Doc in Brussels 2022.)
42. Freiderich Kettelhoit, Universität Kassel, “Consistency and Computation. Wittgenstein on the Diagonal Argument”, reader with Stefan Majetschak and Felix Mühlhölzer, defended 6/14/22 receiving a summa cum laude.
43. Anaïs Jomat, “L’Excuse et les Vicissitudes de l’Action Humaine: Une approche en termes de langage ordinaire (J.L. Austin, H.L.A. Hart, S. Cavell)”, defended 3/3/23, Université Saint-Louis, Bruxelles.
44. Liang, Xiaolan, “Aspect Perception in Wittgenstein’s Philosophical Development”, Humboldt University Berlin, defended 1/21/2025.
45. Sofia Arbeiter, “Belief, Logic and the First Person”, University of Pittsburgh, defended 4/3/2025.
46. Juliette Courtille, “L’enchevêtrement de l’esprit et du monde dans la philosophie de Hilary Putnam”, Université de Paris 1, Panthéon-Sorbonne, defended 6 26 2025.
47. Éloïse Boisseau, “Le Moulin à parole. Enquête sur la notion de parole dans la philosophie de l’IA”, Aix-Marseille Université, 10 8 2025.

*Additional Committee Member for the PhD:*

48. Jamie Terence Kelly, “Democracy and Political Incompetence”, defended spring 2007 (Dr. Kelly became Professor Philosophy at Vassar College.)
49. Evan Willner (Department of English, BU) “Immanent Communities: The Epistemological Challenge of Twentieth-Century Experimental Poetry”, defended spring 2007. (Dr. Willner became Professor, De Paul University.)
50. Keren Gorodeisky, “The Romantic Structure of Kant’s Conception of the Judgment of Beauty” defended spring 2008 (Dr. Gorodeisky became Associate Professor of Philosophy at Auburn University).

### **Habilitationsschrift Examiner**

1. Pierre Wagner, “Le Projet Carnapien d’une Logique de la Science et son Contexte Historique”, Université de Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne 2009.
2. Esther Ramharter, “Eine Frage der Farbe: Modalitäten des Zeichengebrauchs in der Logik”, University of Vienna 2010.
3. Jean Philippe Narboux, “Negation”, Université de Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, 12/1/2018.

### **M.A. Thesis Supervision, Boston University:**

#### *First Reader:*

1. Holly Hamilton, “Metaphilosophy and Anti-Realism in the Work of Richard Rorty, 2001
2. Matthew Bahls, “‘Philosophy of Science is Philosophy Enough’: Exploring the Scope and Significance of W.V. Quine’s Naturalism”, 2001
3. Frances Ng, “Wittgenstein on Verificationism and Scepticism”, 2007
4. Justine Berti, “Kant’s third *Critique* and the Subjective Conditions of Knowledge”, 2011.
5. Erin Seeba, “The Logical Anti-Psychologism of Frege and Husserl”, 2014.
6. Owen Marks, “Ethics and the Activity of Philosophy in Early Wittgenstein” defended spring 2018.

#### *Second Reader:*

7. John Godoy, “A Critical Examination of Donald Davidson’s Anomalous Monism”, 2007

#### *Third Reader:*

8. Patrick Nash, “An Evaluation of No-Collapse Interpretations”, 2000
9. Regina Baar (Editorial Studies Program), “Correspondence Between Georg Gottfried Gervinus and Karl Hegel (1837-1839)”, 2007

### **Senior Undergraduate Honors Theses for Distinction at Boston University:**

1. Aaron Gacs, “Pragmatism and Meaning: A Defense of William James’s Theory of Truth”, 2001 (Aaron Gacs was admitted to the M.A. Program at Tufts University.)
2. Sean Morris, “Logic, Truth and Thoughts in Frege’s Philosophy”, 2001 (Sean Morris is currently Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Metropolitan College, Denver.)
3. Dasha Polzik, “Form as Method: Towards a Wittgensteinian Philosophy”, 2003 (Dasha Polzik enrolled in the PhD program in Philosophy at the University of Chicago.)
4. Chris Payne, “Wittgenstein” 2006
5. Michael Sotkowitz, “Logic and Mathematics Unsettled” (University Professors’ Program), 2008
6. T. Stephen Jenkins, “Logic and Law: Discussing the Applicability of Inquiry to Courtroom Scenarios”, 2008 (Mr. Jenkins attended the University of Pennsylvania Law School)
7. Greg Scontras, “The Semantics of Plural Superlatives” (Linguistics program), 2008 (Greg Scontras enrolled in the PhD program at Harvard in Linguistics)
8. Anna Bottrell, “Expressivism’s Rules of Entailment and Thick Ethical Terms”, 2020 (Anna Bottrell attended Boston University Law School in 2020)
9. Artem Gureev “Conceptual and Practical Development of Hilbert’s Program”, 2020 (Artem Gureev enrolled in the MA program in mathematics at the University of Western Ontario)
10. Juan Ruiz, “Logic and Ontology in Frege”, 2022-2023

11. Aish Kawari, “Harmonic Pluralism: A Novel Response to William Rowe’s Problem of A Best Possible World”, 2024-2025
12. Chris Petter, “Emergence and Isomorphism: An Investigation of Topics in Computational Neuroscience”, 2024-2025
13. Gabriel Gibin Libman, “On Certainties: A Pluralistically Skeptical Form of Life”, 2024-2025

**Supervision of Senior Honors Theses, Boston University Academy:**

1. William Leuchtenberger, “The Nature of Logic” (2007)