



Drug Discovery in Africa

Susan Winks

April 2025



UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN
IYUNIVESITHI YASEKAPA • UNIVERSITEIT VAN KAAPSTAD

Holistic Drug Discovery and Development Centre (H3D)



Founded in 2010 as an accredited research centre within the University of Cape Town

Vision: To be a leading organisation for integrated drug discovery and development



Mission

- Discover and develop innovative, lifesaving medicines for infectious diseases
- Build Africa-specific models to contribute to improving treatment outcomes in African patients
- Develop drug discovery platform technologies
- Train African scientists in drug discovery-related sciences

Rapid growth and impact of H3D



75 staff members
(88% with Masters
or PhD)

Drug discovery
programmes in 3
infectious disease
areas

Two preclinical
candidates for
malaria

First-in-class
antimalarial
progressed to
Phase II clinical trials

Global network of
> 30 research
partners and
eleven funders

Fostering drug discovery and development in Africa

The H3D Centre is a South African-based academic translational research unit that has had many successes and could provide a much-needed model for drug discovery and development in Africa.

Susan Winks, John G. Woodland, Goonaseelan 'Colin' Pillai and Kelly Chibale

Nature Medicine,
Vol. 28,
1523–1526
(2022)

H3D scientific programmes



Funders

Neville Isdell



Gates Foundation



Malaria programme

H3D malaria project portfolio consisting of hit-to-lead, lead optimisation, late lead optimisation, preclinical, clinical and formulation projects

TB programme

H3D tuberculosis (TB) project portfolio consisting of hit-to-lead and lead optimisation projects

AMR programme

H3D antimicrobial resistance (AMR) portfolio consisting of hit-validation and hit-to-lead optimisation projects

ARV API synthesis

H3D antiretroviral (ARV) active pharmaceutical ingredient (API) manufacture process optimisation using flow reactor platforms

Technology platforms

H3D technology platforms include the DMPK and biology platforms

KC academic group

Kelly Chibale (KC) academic group focuses on drug discovery (use)-inspired basic science research



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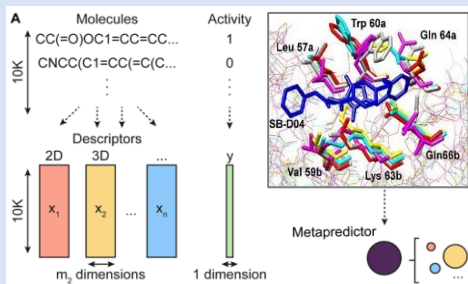
H3D technology platforms

Faculty of Science

Medicinal chemistry



CADD, AI and ML



Faculty of Health Sciences

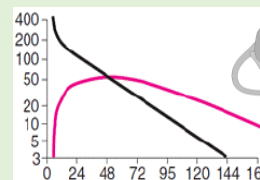
DMPK

In vitro ADME

Physicochemical,
metabolism & binding



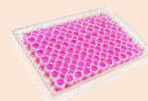
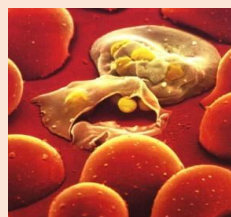
In vivo PK



Pharmacometrics



Malaria biology (*in vitro* and *in vivo*)



Cytotoxicity
cross-screening

Biology

TB biology



AMR biology



Enzymology

Data storage and sample management

Centre for Translational AMR Research (CTAR)



- Dec 2024, CTAR Centre officially launched
- To develop new generation antibiotics for treatment of AMR in Africa
- To further build and strengthen the ecosystem of AMR research in Africa



How could IPEA help Drug Discovery Research Centres like CTAR?



- Influence the research agenda by providing clear data to support regionally relevant target product profiles and target candidate profiles
- Influence and advocate for the parallel development of diagnostics relevant for clinical application of new therapeutics
- Influence funding agencies, PDPs, governments to provide support through critical R&D phases so that candidates progress into the clinic
- Ensure effective stewardship of new therapeutics to reduce the development of drug resistance and



Current Collaborators

Gates Foundation



MMV
Medicines for Malaria Venture

**BILL & MELINDA GATES
MEDICAL RESEARCH
INSTITUTE**

HZI HELMHOLTZ
Zentrum für
Infektionsforschung

eu:openscreen

Ersilia

AURIGENE
PHARMACEUTICAL SERVICES



APCONIX
a better decision



**Northeastern
University**

UC San Diego
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

**Tuberculosis
Drug Accelerator**

TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY
College of Agriculture
& Life Sciences



Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Swiss TPH

**University
of Dundee**

**wellcome
centre
anti-infectives
research**

**BROAD
INSTITUTE**

University of Venda

CPT Pharma
Chemical Process Technologies Pharma

**OAK CREST
INSTITUTE
OF
SCIENCE**

**Grand Challenges
African Drug Discovery
Accelerator**

**Stellenbosch
UNIVERSITY
IYUNIVESITHI
UNIVERSITEIT**

**UNIVERSITY OF
KWAZULU-NATAL
INYUVESI
YAKWAZULU-NATALI**

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WITWATERSRAND,
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NWU®



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