



Health Law Professors Conference 2025

Scientific Program

LEGAL EDUCATION.....	3
1. Jay Healey Health Law Teaching Session	3
2. Perspectives on Incorporating Legal Practice Skills into the Health Law Curriculum	3
3. Supervising Collaborative Experiential Learning in Medical School	3
4. Discussion Group - Pedagogy in Changing Times: Project 2025, AI, and Reproductive Justice, Oh My?!	3
REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS, JUSTICE, AND HEALTH	3
5. Current Issues in Reproductive Health, Privacy, and Telehealth	3
6. New Books in Health Law & Reproductive Justice	3
7. Discussion Group - Private Law Approaches to Mediating the Harm of Abortion Bans	4
8. Discussion Group - Law, Health, and Power: The Fight for Reproductive and Gender Justice in a Changing America	4
9. Reconciling Critical and Current Issues in International Health Law.....	4
10. Reproductive Technology, Bias, and Bioethics	4
11. Procreation, Personhood, and Criminalization of Pregnancy.....	4
HEALTH DISPARITIES.....	4
12. New Legal Strategies Against SUD Discrimination in Health Care.....	4
13. Health Discrimination & Civil Rights	4
14. Sex and Gender.....	5
DRUGS, DEVICES, and RELATED ISSUES	5
15. Future of the FDA	5
16. Challenges to State Efforts to Lower Prescription Drug Costs	5
17. Direct to Prescription Marketing: Constitutional, Regulatory, and Ethical Implications	5
18. Drugs & Devices: Regulatory Theory and Systems	5

19.	Issues in Intellectual Property	5
20.	Cannabis, Psychedelics, Food	6
21.	Devices	6
22.	Genetics	6
23.	Emerging Technologies	6
24.	AI.....	7
FINANCE, BUSINESS, INSURANCE		7
25.	Corporate Financialization in Health Care: Profit, Power, Governance, and Debt	7
26.	Corporate Law as Health Law	7
27.	Non-Profit Hospitals and Their Communities	7
28.	Provider Payments and Incentives	7
PUBLIC PROGRAMS.....		8
29.	Medicaid Demonstrations: Work Requirements and the Future of Sect. 1115	8
30.	Medicaid & the Safety Net.....	8
BIOETHICS		8
31.	Decisionmaking, Advance Directives, and End-of-Life Care	8
32.	Capacity & Consent	8
33.	Autonomy and Decisionmaking.....	8
34.	Privacy.....	9
PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.....		9
35.	Medical Education & Workforce	9
36.	Discussion Group - Navigating Telehealth's Crossroads: Access, Quality, and the Push for Parity ..	9
37.	Liability & Risk.....	9
PUBLIC HEALTH		10
38.	Human Rights Challenges in Global Health Law Reforms	10
39.	Legal and Policy Challenges to Sustaining High Vaccination Rates	10
40.	Research Methods	10
41.	Public Health Politics & Governance	10
42.	Global Health, Human Rights, International Law	10
43.	Product Regulation and Litigation.....	11
PUBLIC HEALTH: SDOH & VULNERABLE POPULATIONS		11
44.	Health Care's Role in Addressing the Social Determinants of Health: Legal Scope, Challenges, and Opportunities.....	11
45.	Salus Populi: Developing, Implementing, and Evaluating Education Programs on the Social Determinants of Health	11
46.	Confronting the Taboo Social Determinant: Addressing Health Equity for System Impacted People	11
47.	How Education Law and Policy Drive Health Disparities for Immigrant Children, LGBTQIA+ Children, and Children with Disabilities	11

48.	Discussion Group - Health Justice for Migrants	11
49.	Caring for Aging Populations	12
CROSS-CUTTING THEORY & DOCTRINE		12
50.	Plenary Panel - Leadership Perspectives on Health Law and Policy in a Time of Change	12
51.	Plenary Panel: Key Updates for a Tumultuous Time	12
52.	Theory in Health Law's Big Questions – I – theory of community and polity formation	12
53.	Discussion Group - Theory in Health Law's Big Questions – II – theory across disciplines	12
54.	Structural Issues and Theories in Health Law	12

LEGAL EDUCATION

1. Jay Healey Health Law Teaching Session
2. Perspectives on Incorporating Legal Practice Skills into the Health Law Curriculum
 - **Asha Scielzo, Larry Vernaglia, Joshua Abrams, Amanda Strachan; Christina Scott,** Medical Legal Partnership Intervention and the Intersection of Education and Health; **Katherine Schostok,** The Importance of Experiential Learning
3. Supervising Collaborative Experiential Learning in Medical School
 - **Keegan Warren, Bryn Esplin, Brooke Bell, Brian Dixon; Phoebe Jean-Pierre,** The Cost of Exclusion: How DEI Rollbacks Worsen Healthcare Disparities
4. Discussion Group - Pedagogy in Changing Times: Project 2025, AI, and Reproductive Justice, Oh My?!
 - **Sarah Elisabeth Curi; Renée M. Landers; Magda Schaler-Haynes; Christine M. Santoro; Micah Berman; Daniel Goldberg; Denise Hill,** Yesterday, Today & Tomorrow: Reframing Health Law in a Landscape of Rampant Change; **Ken Gatter,** MLPs in Oregon: An Update from the NICU to Winding Waters Community Health Center

REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS, JUSTICE, AND HEALTH

5. Current Issues in Reproductive Health, Privacy, and Telehealth
 - **Stacy Tovino, Debbie Farringer, Melissa Alexander, Christine Coughlin, Nancy King**
6. New Books in Health Law & Reproductive Justice
 - **Jill Lens,** Stillbirth & the Law; **David Cohen,** After *Dobbs*: How the Supreme Court ended *Roe* but Not Abortion (with Carole Joffe); **Bridget Crawford,** Hot Flash: How the Law Ignores Menopause and What We Can Do about It (Emily Goldman)

- Wildman, Bridget J. Crawford & Naomi R. Cahn); **Anna Kirkland**, Health Care Civil Rights: What Now?; **Pamela Foohey**, Debt's Grip: Risk and Consumer Bankruptcy
7. Discussion Group - Private Law Approaches to Mediating the Harm of Abortion Bans
 - **Michelle Oberman, Nadia Sawicki, Yvette Lindgren, Jamie Abrams, Jamille Fields Allsbrook, Erika Sabbath**
 8. Discussion Group - Law, Health, and Power: The Fight for Reproductive and Gender Justice in a Changing America
 - **Laura Hermer; Liz Kukura; Seema Mohapatra; Danielle Pelfrey Duryea**, Birth Justice 2025; **Rebecca Feinberg**
 9. Reconciling Critical and Current Issues in International Health Law
 - **Sonia Suter, Radhika Rao, Barbara Pfeffer Billbauer; Greer Donley**
 10. Reproductive Technology, Bias, and Bioethics
 - **Nomfundo Mthembu**, Examining the intersection of genetic discrimination and Assisted Reproductive Technologies: Comparative lessons between South Africa and the United States
 - **Doron Dorfman**, Selecting For Disability: How an Anecdote Can Inspire Regulation of Genetic Reproductive Technologies
 - **Ellen Wright Clayton**, Choice following prenatal diagnosis is more urgent than ever
 - **Shelly Simana**, The Interest in Genetic Continuity
 11. Procreation, Personhood, and Criminalization of Pregnancy
 - **Jonathan Will**, What is fundamental about the right to procreate and why it matters
 - **Evelyn Tenenbaum**, Double-Effect in the Abortion Context
 - **Asees Bhasin**, Not So Neutral: Evidence Law's Role in Criminalizing Pregnancy
 - **Alix Rogers**, Accounting for Fetal Personhood: Confronting the Implications of Fetal Personhood on Vital Statistics Law

HEALTH DISPARITIES

12. New Legal Strategies Against SUD Discrimination in Health Care
 - **Amy Campbell, Jen Oliva, Elizabeth Pendo, Kelley Gillespie**
13. Health Discrimination & Civil Rights
 - **Jennifer Dunn**, Sorting Pregnant Bodies: A Genealogy of Segregated Pregnancy Care
 - **Diane Hoffmann**, Using sex as a variable in algorithms for clinical decision-making
 - **Elizabeth Weeks**, Healthism and Invisible Conditions
 - **Richard Weinmeyer**, Fat Justice

- **Govind Persad**, Fair Allocation of Scarce Medical Resources: Legal and Ethical Constraints on Exacerbating Disadvantage
- **Colleen Campbell**, Public Health Law, Cure, and Incurability

14. Sex and Gender

- **Linda C. McClain**, Resisting Imposition of Traditional Gender Ideology after Dobbs
- **John Parsi**, Sex as a Multiple-Choice Test
- **Alexander Chen**, Queer Collective Rights
- **Sean Bland**, Sexual Health Rights: HIV, STIs, and the Law under Threat
- **Heather Walter McCabe**, Medical Evidence and Legal Analysis in Court Challenges to Anti-LGBTQ Policies

DRUGS, DEVICES, and RELATED ISSUES

15. Future of the FDA

- **Patti Zettler, Lewis Grossman, Nathan Cortez, Erika Lietzan**

16. Challenges to State Efforts to Lower Prescription Drug Costs

- **Shweta Kumar; Andrew Twinamatsiko; Aiseosa Osaghae; Zachary Baron; Hannah Rahim**, National Analysis of the Requirements and Implementation of State Drug Price Transparency Laws

17. Direct to Prescription Marketing: Constitutional, Regulatory, and Ethical Implications

- **Michael Sinha, Wendy Parmet, Claudia Haupt, Jacob Elberg**

18. Drugs & Devices: Regulatory Theory and Systems

- **Adam I. Muchmore**, Comparative Food and Drug Law
- **Rachel Sachs**, Regulating Health Technologies in a Post-FDA World
- **Wendy Epstein**, Making Drugs and Medical Devices Safer and More Effective
- **Ryan Knox**, State Takings of FDA Approval
- **Efthimios Parasidis**, America's Military Biomedical Complex: Law, Ethics, and the Drive for Scientific Innovation

19. Issues in Intellectual Property

- **Janet Freilich**, Characterizing Drug Patents from AI-based Firms
- **Paul Gugliuzza**, Infringement by Label
- **Cynthia Ho**, Addressing and Harnessing Innovation Bullying
- **William Feldman**, Characterizing paragraph IV certifications, 2003-2022
- **Ximena Benavides**, Public Research, Private Technology: The Case for Contractual Guardrails in Biomedical Innovation

20. Cannabis, Psychedelics, Food

- **Kathryn L. Tucker**, Psychedelics: What is All the Excitement About? Teaching at the Intersection of Psychedelic Law, Medicine, Policy.
- **Victoria Litman** - Beyond Schedule III: Reframing Federal Cannabis Policy as Health Law
- **Jordan Paradise** - State Regulation of Hemp in Food Products
- **Katya Cronin** - Unequal Burdens: How the Food as Medicine Movement Exposes Critical Gaps in FDA's Safety Review
- **Chloe Connor** - Rethinking Psychotherapy's Hold on Psychedelics in Mainstream Medicine

21. Devices

- **George Horvath**, Medical Devices: Products Liability as a Regulator
- **Robert J. Kim**, Rethinking Regulatory Frameworks for Medical AI/ML: Beyond the Medical Device Paradigm
- **Sara Gerke**, A Comprehensive Labeling Framework for AI/ML-Based Medical Devices—Lessons Learned From Food Labeling
- **Nicholson Price**, IP and Regulatory Considerations Shaping the Global Diffusion of Medical AI
- **Charles Duan**, Regulation of Laboratory-Developed Tests: An Information Commons Perspective

22. Genetics

- **Yaniv Heled**, How are Courts Grappling with the Limitations of Genetic Testing
- **Valerie Gutmann Koch**, The Opioid Crisis Meets Genomics
- **Alexandra M. Franco**, Superbugs, Self-Hackers and DIY at-Home Gene Editing Kits
- **Shawneequa Callier**, Regulating the Use of Social Polygenic Scores in Society: What safeguards can health law provide?
- **Benjamin Berkman**, Factors Affecting Couples' Decision-Making About Expanded Prenatal Cell-Free DNA Screening

23. Emerging Technologies

- **Jennifer K. Wagner**, Expert Perspectives on Emerging Biotech
- **Chao-Tien (Cindy) Chang**, Regulating Carebots Through the Lens of Care: A Comparative Legal Perspective
- **Leah Fowler**, The Enhancement Economy
- **Liza Vertinsky**, Medicalizing Aging for Profit: Proposed Regulatory Responses to the Commercialization of Aging
- **Aiyu Zhao**, A New Potential VA Advantage: Expedited Adoption of FDA-Approved Technologies for Veterans

24. AI

- **Barry Solaiman**, Lab-to-Clinic Pathways: Effective Governance for AI in Healthcare
- **Bob Bohrer**, We Need to Put a Human in a Computer STAT!!
- **Oliver Quick**, The UK approach to regulating healthcare AI: Innovation first, safety second?
- **Barry Furrow**, AI - The Coyote Trickster: Is AI Ready for Most Health Care Uses?

FINANCE, BUSINESS, INSURANCE

25. Corporate Financialization in Health Care: Profit, Power, Governance, and Debt

- **Zack Buck, Erin Fuse Brown, Rob Gatter, Elizabeth King, Jaime King, Hayden Rooke-Ley**

26. Corporate Law as Health Law

- **Lauren Roth, Thomas Williams, Rebecca Wolitz, John Cogan**, American Kleptocare; **Liam Bendicksen**, Health Care Fraud Enforcement After Qui Tam

27. Non-Profit Hospitals and Their Communities

- **Mark Hall**, Lessons Learned from the For-Profit Purchase of a Premier Community Hospital
- **Priscilla Thomas-Keith**, Are Non-Profit Hospitals Living up to the Community Benefit Standard?
- **Nia Johnson**, Private Health Neglect
- **Theodosia Stavroulaki**, Feminist Health Antitrust
- **Ellen Farwell**, Too Much Community Benefit?: Balancing the Imperative for Community Benefit and Rules Against Inducement

28. Provider Payments and Incentives

- **Christine H Monahan**, Same Service, Same Price: A Movement to Revive Rate Setting in the Commercial Market
- **Jessica Mantel**, The Case for Advancing Value-Based Care Through Collaborative Governance
- **John Jacobi**, Reaching toward equity and social transformation in VBP programs
- **Sharona Hoffman**, Primary Care Access and the Fragmentation of American Health Care
- **Chryssa Deliganis**, No Surprise: Regulatory and Judicial Challenges Stymie the No Surprises Act

PUBLIC PROGRAMS

29. Medicaid Demonstrations: Work Requirements and the Future of Sect. 1115

- **Laura Richman; Kristen Underhill; Lucy Hodder; Sidney Watson; Jerron Wheeler,** Leveraging Legislative Purpose to Amend Longstanding State-Administered Federal Laws: A Case Study Of Medicaid's EPSDT Program

30. Medicaid & the Safety Net

- **Jami Sayeed,** Health Equity Denied: The Role of Administrative Remedies in Access to Medicaid Benefits
- **Anjali Deshmukh,** Legalizing Alternative Payment Models
- **Gabriel Scheffler,** Automating Public Benefits
- **Alice Setrini,** The Impact of 340B Drug Pricing Program Changes on Patients Served by Federally Qualified Health Centers
- **Tara Ragone,** Barriers Instead of Bridges: Exploring Roadblocks to Sustaining Community Health Workers

BIOETHICS

31. Decisionmaking, Advance Directives, and End-of-Life Care

- **Jaspreet Chowdhary,** The Role of Attorneys in End-of-Life Equity and Access: From the Community to the Legislature
- **Marisa Bartolotta,** Concurrent Care: A Better Future for Patients With Terminal Diseases
- **Jed Adam Gross,** Medical Self-Preservation: The Originalist Case
- **Kathryn Kucyk,** Mapping Access to Medical Aid in Dying
- **Katherine Drabiak,** The Harms of Expanding Physician Assisted Suicide

32. Capacity & Consent

- **Megan S. Wright,** Theorizing Capacity
- **Lea Johnston,** Coercive Compassion: Theorizing Assisted Outpatient Treatment
- **Kathleen M. Boozang,** Parental Decision-making for Infants with Life-limiting Conditions
- **Yaron Covo,** The Legal Side Effects of Alzheimer's Medication

33. Autonomy and Decisionmaking

- **Rachel Beth Cohen,** Unconsented Educational Pelvic Exams On Anesthetized Patients: The Collapse Of Legal And Ethical Safeguards For Patient Consent
- **Julie Campbell,** CPR for the Patient Self-Determination Act
- **Richard Saver,** "Abandonment" of Patients With Implantable Neurological Devices
- **Sheelagh McGuinness,** Pregnancy, Decision-Making, and the Court of Protection

- **Judy Laing**, Lawyers, lawyering and legitimacy: Exploring 'hidden' law making in the realm of best interests decision-making
- **Haavi Morreim**, So You Think You Know Who's the 'Legally Authorized Representative': Clinical Research Hits a Snag

34. Privacy

- **Kayte Spector-Bagdady**, Assessing the value of patient data: A qualitative exploration of hospital/industry data partnerships
- **Myrisha Lewis**, When "Donations" Are Not Gifts: Commerce in Medical Treatment
- **Alison Whelan**, "Sharenting": Influencer Parents and a Child's Right to Privacy
- **Natalie Ram**, Health Privacy Beyond HIPAA

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE

35. Medical Education & Workforce

- **Ani B. Satz**, Scope of Practice & Quality Competition
- **Karen Alicia Shaw**, "Do No Harm": Physician Restrictive Covenants Under Scrutiny - Drafting Challenges and Passing the Reasonableness Test
- **Max Mehlman**, Starting a Career in Medicine: Threats to Healthy Doctor-Patient Relationships -- The Results of a National Forum for Medical Students
- **Rebecca Reingold**, "Evolving Capacities" in Medical Decision-Making: Lessons from Abroad for the U.S. Context
- **Wei Li**, Navigating Compliance Complexities in Graduate Medical Education: A Comparative Analysis of VA and Non-VA Hospitals

36. Discussion Group - Navigating Telehealth's Crossroads: Access, Quality, and the Push for Parity

- **Tara Sklar; Carmel Shachar; Barak Richman; Meighan Parker; Kristin Madison; Christopher Robertson**

37. Liability & Risk

- **Jonathan Stewart**, Barriers to and Facilitators of Applying Communication and Resolution Programs in U.S. Health Care
- **Igor Vuletic**, Gross Negligence and Criminal Liability in Healthcare: A Cross-National Study within the EU
- **Josh Hyatt**, Clear Eyes, Open Minds: Mitigating Bias in Healthcare Risk Investigations
- **Benjamin Sundholm**, What's New is Old
- **Rob Leflar**, Asian Medical Injury Compensation Systems Project: Japan, Taiwan, India (and perhaps Russia) Compared

38. Human Rights Challenges in Global Health Law Reforms

- **Benjamin Mason Meier, Roojin Habibi, Lisa Forman, Neil Sircar, Safura Abdool Karim**

39. Legal and Policy Challenges to Sustaining High Vaccination Rates

- **Dorit Reiss; Richard Hughes; Ana Santos Rutschman; Y. Tony Yang; Matt Motta**, The Opinion Dynamics of Public Risk Perceptions & Policy Attitudes Toward Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI)

40. Research Methods

- **Leslie Wolf**, A Better Way to Research?: Empirically Testing Co-Creation of Research Methods
- **Dawn Hunter**, Changing the Narrative through Community-Centered Legal Epidemiology Research
- **Kelly DeBie**, Natural experiments everywhere: legal epidemiology methods for policy and health
- **Joseph A. Singleton**, Ensuring Safety & Efficacy: Marginalized Community Members, Long-Term Care, and Clinical Trial Inclusivity
- **Gregory Curfman**, Scientific, Technical, and Medical Publishers Under Legal Scrutiny: An Antitrust Lawsuit

41. Public Health Politics & Governance

- **Lance Gable**, Building Resiliency through Public Health Law
- **Timothy Callaghan**, Runaway Polarization is Making Us Sick. Social Science Could Offer an Antidote
- **Lynette Martins**, The Ties That Bind - Exploring the Legal Complexities of Public Health and Religious Places of Worship
- **James G. Hodge, Jr.**, Emergency Legal Preparedness & Response: United States Supreme Court Impacts
- **Courtney Thiele**, Bridging ideological divides in the classroom and creating space for productive conversation

42. Global Health, Human Rights, International Law

- **Adam Kamradt-Scott**, One Health and the WHO Pandemic Agreement: Legal Implications for Member States
- **Conor Francis Macis**, A Critical Examination of the Conceptualisation of Globalisation in Global Health Law
- **Ilja Richard Pavone**, Bridging One Health and International Law: Legal Frameworks for Preventing Global Disease Outbreaks
- **Sam Halabi**, The Global Health Security Agenda after US Withdrawal from WHO
- **Erica Patterson**, Psychiatric Violence In International Human Rights Law

- **Kevin Outterson**, Paying fairly for antimicrobial innovation

43. Product Regulation and Litigation

- **Alex McCourt**, Ghost gun regulation: Threats to federal rules and the promise of state policy and litigation
- **Page Dobbs**, Bottom-Up Federalism: What Tobacco 21 Taught Tobacco Regulatory Science
- **Elle Rothermich**, Adequate Representation and the Public Health Litigation Puzzle
- **Sarah Steele**, Examining the Case for Amending the International Code on Marketing of Breast Milk Substitutes to Address the Commercialization of Human Breast Milk Products
- **Naoko Akimoto**, Compensation and Civil Liability for Vaccines in Time of Public Health Emergency--Experience of the U.S. and Japan

PUBLIC HEALTH: SDOH & VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

44. Health Care's Role in Addressing the Social Determinants of Health: Legal Scope, Challenges, and Opportunities

- **Erika Hansen, Heather Butts, Nicole Huberfeld, Sarah Somers, Carl Coleman**, Food as Medicine What Could Go Wrong

45. Salus Populi: Developing, Implementing, and Evaluating Education Programs on the Social Determinants of Health

- **Mehreen Butt, Jasmine Howard, Katherine Hazen, Marjani Green**

46. Confronting the Taboo Social Determinant: Addressing Health Equity for System Impacted People

- **Whitney Vielka Cabey, Peter Simonsson, Nicole Strand, Quinzel Tomoney, Shavonnie R. Carthens**, The ADA and Medications for Opioid Use Disorder Among Incarcerated Populations

47. How Education Law and Policy Drive Health Disparities for Immigrant Children, LGBTQIA+ Children, and Children with Disabilities

- **Nicole Tuchinda, Thalia González, Michael Gregory, Adam Benforado, Nylca J. Munoz Sosa**, An Oasis in a Legal Desert: Participatory Action Research for Health Justice in Puerto Rico

48. Discussion Group - Health Justice for Migrants

- **Jin K. Park, Prashasti Bhatnagar, community member TBD, Jessica Roberts**, Medical Alienage

49. Caring for Aging Populations

- **Lauren Flicker**, Out of Options: How America Fails its Elders
- **Yvoni Komodromou**, Justice through Equality for Older Patients in Meso-Level Healthcare Resource Allocation within the NHS of England
- **Margaret Manchester**, A Snapshot of Memory Care: Regulation, Staffing, and Adverse Events in MemoryCare Units within Assisted Living Facilities
- **Laura Hoffman**, Preventing Starvation: Policymaking to Feed the Sandwich Generation Caregiver
- **Sarah Hooper**, Development of a Statewide Medical-Legal Curriculum to Improve Dementia Care and Address Social Needs

CROSS-CUTTING THEORY & DOCTRINE

50. Plenary Panel - Leadership Perspectives on Health Law and Policy in a Time of Change

- **Brietta Clark; Angela Onwuachi-Willig; Rachel Rebouche; Liz Tobin-Tyler**

51. Plenary Panel: Key Updates for a Tumultuous Time

- **Aaron Kesselheim; Nina Kohn; Joan Krause; Matt Lawrence; Medha Makhlouf; Maya Manian; Robyn Powell**

52. Theory in Health Law's Big Questions – I – theory of community and polity formation

- **Allison Hoffman, Lindsay Wiley, Matiangai Sirleaf, Christina Ho; Conor Francis Macis**, A Critical Examination of the Conceptualisation of Globalisation in Global Health Law

53. Discussion Group - Theory in Health Law's Big Questions – II – theory across disciplines

- **Valarie Blake, Aziza Ahmed, Yael Cannon, Liz McCuskey, Craig Konnoth, Michael Ulrich**

54. Structural Issues and Theories in Health Law

- **William Sage**, Taking Off the Mask: The Public Financing Upon Which Private Healthcare Depends
- **Jacqueline Fox**, A Theory of Healthcare Financing Reform for the Current Era
- **Daniel G Aaron**, Law-Policy Interpolation
- **Robert I. Field**, Medicaid as a Public Good

