

SUSAN MUSARRAT AKRAM

Curriculum Vitae

Clinical Professor

Supervising Attorney

Boston University International Human Rights Clinical Program

Boston University School of Law

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TEACHING AND RESEARCH INTERESTS

Since 1993 I have been teaching in the Boston University Civil Litigation Program, where I am Clinical Professor of Law. From 1993-2008, I taught in the BU Law Civil Litigation Program, a full-year live client clinic, where I taught Pre-Trial Advocacy and Trial Advocacy every year, and supervised students handling cases in unemployment, social security disability, housing, family, immigration and asylum/refugee law. In 2008, I supervised students in a separate Asylum and Human Rights Project in the clinic, exclusively handling asylum and related humanitarian immigration cases, as well as international refugee/human rights advocacy and projects. In the fall of 2013 I launched a separate International Human Rights clinic, in which I supervise students engaged in international advocacy in domestic, international, regional and UN fora. I also teach academic classes at BU Law School: Immigration Law, Comparative Refugee Law, Human Rights Lawyering and International Human Rights. I teach, or have taught Comparative Refugee Law and International Human Rights as courses or seminars at Al-Quds University in East Jerusalem, at the American University in Cairo's law department and the Forced Migration Studies Program at AUC. Since 2011, I have taught in the summer institute offered at the Refugee Studies Centre at Oxford University, and regularly teach short courses in various venues in the Middle East on refugee law.

In addition to individual case representation, I coordinated the consolidated cases known as the *Suffolk Downs Cases* in the late 1980's. I was one of a nationwide network of lawyers defending individuals in the *Secret Evidence Cases* of the 1990's. I also served as a cooperating attorney with the Center for Constitutional Rights and the American Civil Liberties Union on Alien Tort Claims Act and Torture Victims Protection Act cases such as *Belhas v. Ya'alon* and *Matar v. Dichter*. Working closely with the Center for Constitutional Rights, I have worked on resettlement and refugee claims of the Guantanamo detainees since 2002. I am co-counsel on the 20-year litigation of a case involving the exclusion bars to asylum, *In Re A-H-*.

My research and publications focus on immigration, asylum, refugee and human and civil rights issues, with an interest in the Middle East, the Arab and Muslim world. I have presented my research on Palestinian refugees in France, Switzerland, Belgium, Britain, Canada and elsewhere to general audiences as well as to committees of the United Nations, the European Union and representatives of European and Canadian government ministries and parliaments. Since September 11, 2001 I have presented widely on the USA Patriot Act and immigration-related laws and policies as well as on my work challenging standard interpretations of women's asylum claims from the Arab/Muslim world. I have participated in numerous conferences on invitation from the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) and the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA).

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

BOSTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Boston, MA

Clinical Professor, January 2007-present
Associate Clinical Professor, August 1994-2007
Visiting Associate Clinical Professor, August 1993-1994

Clinical Teaching: Pre-Trial and Trial Advocacy;
Asylum Pre-Trial and Asylum and Refugee Advocacy

Academic Teaching: Comparative Refugee and Asylum Law,
Immigration Law and Policy, and International Human Rights Law

Clinical responsibilities:

Clinical supervisor in Boston University's International Human Rights Clinical Program, supervising law students representing international non-governmental organizations and engaged in policy analysis and advocacy in domestic, regional and international venues. Projects include advocating or litigating on behalf of human rights victims in Tibet, Haiti, Western Sahara, Palestine, Cambodia, and elsewhere. Maintain own caseload in addition to cases and projects assigned to students, representing clients in immigration and other administrative proceedings, in domestic courts, as well as in international refugee advocacy in the United Nations human rights mechanisms.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO, Cairo, Egypt

Distinguished Visiting Professor, August 2006-August 2007
Forced Migration & Refugee Studies Program/Law Department

Taught International Refugee Law and Litigating Human Rights for both FMRS and the Law school, and completing research on a book on Palestinian refugees and a legal framework for durable solutions. (Research leave from Boston University)

AL-QUDS UNIVERSITY, PALESTINE SCHOOL OF LAW, East Jerusalem

Fulbright Senior Scholar and Teaching Fellow, September 1999 to June 2000

Researched recommendations for durable solutions for Palestinian refugees in light of the final status talks under Oslo, and taught *Comparative Refugee Law*. (Research leave from Boston University).

Visiting Professor, June-August, 1997

EDUCATION

University of Oxford, MSt, International Human Rights Law, New College (with Distinction), Oxford, U.K.

Institut International des Droits del'Homme, Strasbourg, France, Diplome in International Human Rights.

Georgetown University Law Center, Juris Doctor (Dean's List).

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, B.A. in Political Science/Asian Studies (with Honors).

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR NATIONALITIES SERVICE, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
Deputy Director and Interim Director, Joint Voluntary Agency
U.S. Department of State/American Council for Nationalities Service, October 1992-March 1993
(Leave from Political Asylum/Immigration Representation Project)
Responsible for resettlement processing of over 2,000 Iraqi refugees in camps in Saudi Arabia following the first Gulf War.

POLITICAL ASYLUM/IMMIGRATION REPRESENTATION PROJECT, Boston, MA
Executive Director, September 1989-August 1993.
Established and directed the "PAIR Project," a non-profit organization sponsored by legal service, civil rights and bar associations to provide free legal services to indigent asylum-seekers in Massachusetts. Recruited, trained and monitored the work of 200 attorneys representing the Project's clients; conducted training seminars; wrote and edited training materials in political asylum and immigration law; planned and implemented strategies for major litigation.

GREATER BOSTON LEGAL SERVICES, Boston, MA
Staff Attorney, Immigration Unit, May 1987-September 1989.
Provided legal representation in immigration matters to low-income persons at administrative hearings and appeals, and in federal court.

PUBLIC COUNSEL, Los Angeles, CA
Directing Attorney, Immigration Project, January 1986 - April 1987
Established and directed project providing pro bono legal representation to indigent asylum-seekers in Central and Southern California.

BARTKO, WELSH & TARRANT;

and *PAYNE, THOMPSON & WALKER*, San Francisco, CA
Associate Attorney, September 1984-December 1985; and August 1982-July 1984.

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PARTIAL LIST OF LITIGATION ACTIVITIES

Lead strategist and coordinator of the consolidated cases known as the “Suffolk Downs Litigation” of 1988-1991, in which approximately 80 individuals were arrested in an INS raid at the Suffolk Downs racetrack. The cases resulted in a landmark decision from the Board of Immigration Appeals, which dismissed all the charges against the respondents on the principle that INS cannot establish its *prima facie* case of deportability solely through inference drawn by a respondent’s Fifth Amendment assertion of silence. *Matter of Guevara*, Int. Dec.#3143 (BIA 1991).

Lead appellate counsel on *Matter of A--H--*, one of 24 cases nationwide in which the INS sought to deport individuals based on evidence it claimed was classified and refused to disclose. Case of first impression on the appropriate analysis of the “persecutor of others” bar to refugee status; the allocation of the burden of proof of the refugee bars; and the statutory construction and constitutionality of the secret evidence provision in the Immigration Regulations. Argued the case to the BIA, which rendered a favorable opinion on all but the classified evidence issues, adopting my analysis of the “persecutor of others” bar. Co-counsel on the related federal court litigation in the Eastern District of Virginia on the constitutionality of the use of secret evidence in deportation proceedings on a *habeas corpus* petition; on the Attorney General appeal; the remanded proceedings in immigration court; at the BIA; and currently on appeal at the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals. *Anwar Haddam v. Eric Holder*.

Co-counsel on a “1503” Petition submitted to the United Nations Human Rights Commission in Geneva charging violations of international human rights and humanitarian law in the 1996 Israeli massacre of over 100 civilians in a UNIFIL base in South Lebanon. *In Re 1503 Petition On Behalf of Victims of Massacre at UNIFIL Base in Qana, H—B and W-A-*.

Cooperating attorney with the Center for Constitutional Rights on ATCA/TVPA cases: *Belhas v. Ya’alon*; *Matar v. Dichter*; and *Corrie, et.al, v. Caterpillar, Inc.*

Principal drafter, with clinical students, on the brief *amicus curiae* in *Nadege Dorzema vs. Dominican Republic*, submitted to the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in July, 2012.

PARTIAL LIST OF PUBLICATIONS AND SEMINARS

Books, Book Chapters and Editing Contributions:

Susan M. Akram and Tom Syring, Eds., Still Waiting for Tomorrow: The Law and Politics of Unresolved Refugee Crises (Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2014).

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Akram, Dumper, Lynk and Scobbie, Eds., International Law and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Rights-Based Approach to Middle East Peace (Routledge Publishers, 2010).

Susan Akram and Nidal Al-Azza, Eds., Closing Protection Gaps: Handbook on Protection of Palestinian Refugees in States Signatories to the 1951 Convention (2d Edition, Badil Resource Center for Palestinian Residency & Refugee Rights, Bethlehem, 2015).

Susan M. Akram, “UNRWA and The Great Debate: Palestinian ‘Exceptionalism,’ Whether it Matters, and the Role International Agencies Play,” chapter in the Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies (Oxford University Press, 2014).

Susan M. Akram, “The Legal Trajectory of the Palestinian Refugee Issue: From Exclusion to Ambiguity,” in Rochelle Davis and Mimi Kirk (Eds.), Palestine and the Palestinians in the Twenty-First Century (Indiana University Press, 2013).

Susan M. Akram, “The Rights of Palestinian Refugees and Territorial Solutions in Historic Palestine,” in Hani Faris (Ed.), The Failure of the Two-State Solution: Prospects of One State in the Israel-Palestine Conflict (I.B. Tauris Publishers, 2013)

Akram, Susan M., and Michael Lynk, entry on “The Arab Israel Conflict,” in Rudiger Wolfrum, ed., Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law (Oxford University Press, 2012).

Susan Akram, “Do Constitutions Make a Difference in the Protection of Fundamental Human Rights? Comparing the United States and Israel,” in Frishman and Muller, Eds., The Dynamics of Constitutionalism in the Age of Globalisation (Hague Academic Press, 2010).

Akram, Susan M., “Palestinian Refugees and the Right of Return,” in Cheryl Rubenberg, Ed., Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict (Lynne Rienner, 2010).

Susan M. Akram and Kevin R. Johnson, “Race and Civil Rights Pre-September 11, 2001: The Targeting of Arabs and Muslims,” in Elaine Hagopian, Ed., Civil Rights in Peril: The Targeting of Arabs and Muslims (Pluto Press, 2004) (recipient of the 2004 Myers Outstanding Book Award for promoting human rights in North America).

Akram, Susan M., “Orientalism Revisited in Asylum and Refugee Claims,” in Berta Hernandez-Truyol, Ed., Human Rights and Moral Imperialism: A Critical Anthology (New York University Press, 2002).

Akram, Susan M., "Reinterpreting Palestinian Refugee Rights Under International Law," in Naseer Aruri, Ed., Palestinian Refugees and the Right of Return (Pluto Press, U.K, 2001).

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Akram, Susan M., "Traps for the Unwary or Major Issues on Judicial Review of Deportation Decisions Under the Immigration & Nationality Act Section 106," Immigration and Nationality Law Handbook, Vol. II, Advanced Topics, 1995-96, (American Immigration Lawyers Assoc. Pub, May 1996).

Co-author, Medical Testimony on Victims of Torture: A Physician's Guide to Political Asylum Cases, published by the Physicians for Human Rights, Somerville, MA. (1991).

Editor/Author of five training manuals on Political Asylum and Refugee Law, Deportation Defense and District Court Remedies (PAIR Project, 1989 and 1990; Public Counsel, Los Angeles, in 1987; and BUCLP, 1996-present); contributing author, Asylum—A Guide to Establishing Pro Bono Programs, Immigrant Legal Resource Center, Palo Alto, California (1987).

Law Review, Journal and other Published Articles:

Susan Akram, et. al., "Protecting Syrian Refugees: Laws, Policies, and Global Responsibility-Sharing," 7 *Middle East Law and Governance* 287 (2015).

Susan Akram, "Operation Protective Edge, and Why Getting the Law Right Matters," in Abandoned Yet Central: Gaza and the Resolution of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict, *Journal of Palestine Studies* (Online MESA Proceedings Symposium Issue, Spring 2015).

Susan M. Akram, "Myths and Realities of the Palestinian Refugee Problem," in Leila Farsakh, et al (Eds), *Commemorating the Naksa, Evoking the Nakba*, 8 MIT Electronic Journal of Middle East Studies (2008), <http://web.mit.edu/cis/www/mitejmes/intro.htm>.

Susan M. Akram, with A. al-Midani & M. Cabinettes, "The Arab Charter on Human Rights 2004," English translation and Introduction, 24 *Boston University International Law Journal* 146 (2007).

Susan M. Akram, "Are they Human Children or just Border Rats?" (Introduction to Symposium issue on Immigrant Children) 15 *Boston University Public Interest Law Journal* 187 (2006)

Akram, Susan M. and Michael Lynk, "The Wall and the Law: A Tale of Two Judgements," 24 *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* (March 2006).

Akram, Susan M. and Maritza Karmely, "Immigration and Constitutional Consequences of Post 9-11 Policies Involving Arabs and Muslims in the United States: Is Alienage a Distinction without a

Difference?” *38 UC Davis Law Review* (March 2005).

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Susan M. Akram and Terry Rempel, “Temporary Protection as an Instrument for Implementing the Right of Return for Palestinian Refugees,” *22 Boston University International Law Journal* (Spring 2004).

Susan M. Akram and Kevin R. Johnson, “Race, Civil Rights, and Immigration Law After September 11, 2001: The Targeting of Arabs and Muslims,” *58 NYU Annual Survey of American Law* (2002) (top 10 most-downloaded articles from the Social Science Research Net).

Susan M. Akram, “The Aftermath of September 11, 2001: The Targeting of Arabs and Muslims in America,” *24 Arab Studies Quarterly, Special Issue* (Spring/Summer 2002).

Akram, Susan M., “Palestinian Refugees and their Legal Status: Rights, Politics and Implications for a Just Solution,” *31 Journal of Palestine Studies* (2002).

Akram, Susan M. and Terry Rempel, “Durable Solutions for Palestinian Refugees: A Challenge to the Oslo Process, Vol. XI, *The Palestine Yearbook of International Law* (2000/2001).

Akram, Susan M. and Goodwin-Gill, Guy, “Brief *Amicus Curiae* on the Status of Palestinian Refugees Under International Law, Vol. XI *The Palestine Yearbook of International Law* (2000/2001).

Akram, Susan Musarrat, “Orientalism Revisited in Asylum and Refugee Claims,” *12 International Journal of Refugee Law*, No. 1 (2000).

Akram, Susan M., “Scheherezade Meets Kafka: Two Dozen Sordid Tales of Ideological Exclusion,” *14 Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 51 (Fall, 1999).

Forthcoming Publications:

Akram, Susan Musarrat, “Palestinian Nationality, ‘Jewish’ Nationality and International Law”, Book chapter for Rethinking Statehood in Palestine (Leila Farsakh and Samia Botmeh, eds.)

Akram, S.M., *The Containment Paradigm and the Syrian Refugee Crisis*, Book chapter for War, Occupation and Refugees: State Responsibility Arising out of Armed Conflict, Intervention and Prolonged Foreign Territorial Control (Richard Falk and Tom Syring, eds.)

Susan M. Akram and Terrance Rempel, Out of Place, Out of Time: Palestinian Refugees and the Search for Durable Solutions (Pluto Books).

Partial List of Presentations, Conferences, Speaking Engagements:

Presentation at the International Association of Refugee Law Judges World Conference held from October 20-24, 2014, on *War Refugees in Host States: How Relevant is the 1951 Refugee Convention to Mass Conflict Refugee Flows?* Tunis, Tunisia, October 20, 2014.

Presentation with IHR clinic students on *Protecting Syrian Refugees: Laws, Policies and Global Responsibility-Sharing* at Harvard Kennedy School, Belfer Center, April 7, 2014.

Panel Discussant on *Protection: From Concept to Practice*, at International Conference, "From Relief and Works to Human Development: UNRWA and Palestinian Refugees After Sixty Years," organized by UNRWA and the Issam Fares Institute for Public Policy and International Affairs, the American University of Beirut, Lebanon, October 8-9, 2010.

Presentation at International Conference on the Protection of Women's Rights, *The Failure of Protection of Women and Girls under the International Refugee Regime*, Co-sponsored by the Italian Mission to the UN, the Consulate General of Italy in New York, and the Italian Cultural Institute in New York, September 24, 2010.

Presentation at Expert Meeting on Universal Jurisdiction, *Universal Jurisdiction Cases in the United States*, Co-sponsored by Leiden University and the International Institute of Social Studies of Erasmus University, the Hague, Netherlands, September 17, 2010.

Presentation at Workshop on *International Law, Development and Conflict: Comparative Perspectives on Cultures of Constitutionalism*, Hague Academic Coalition, "From Peace to Justice: The Dynamics of Constitutionalism in the Age of Globalisation," Peace Palace, The Hague, Netherlands, 16 May, 2008.

Presentation at Workshop on Comparative Immigration Law Panel, *Sudanese Refugees in Egypt and Israel*, Immigration Law Professors Workshop, Miami, May 3, 2008.

Presentation at UN International Conference on Palestinian Refugees, *Palestinian Refugees as the Longest-Running Refugee Crisis: What's Law Got to Do With It?* (Plenary 1) UNESCO, Paris, April 29-30, 2008.

Presentation on *Is Sudan Committing Genocide in Darfur? Why Does it Matter?* At New England School of Law Symposium on "Complicity in International Law," January 25, 2008.

Presentation on *Refugees in the Muslim World: Grounding Refugee Protection on Concrete Sources of Rights*, for UN Conference on 'Global and Regional Responses to Refugee Protection

in the Muslim World,' Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, December 10, 2007.

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Presented testimony on invitation to the UN Special Committee to Investigate Israeli Practices Affecting Human Rights of the Palestinian People and Other Arabs of the Occupied Territories, Cairo, July 22, 2007.

Speaking tour on Palestinian Refugees and the Right of Return under International Law, hosted by Swiss Forum on Israel-Palestine; lectured at the Liberal Institute and Europa Institute, Zurich. Presentations to Swiss Parliamentarians, the Swiss Foreign Ministry and Swiss Development organizations, March 11-17, 2003.

Presentation on *Changes in Immigration Law: Life After 9-11*, at American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Immigration Section Panel, Jan. 4, 2003.

Presentation on *Reflections on Religion-Based Persecution Claims* at UNHCR Roundtable on Religion-Based Persecution Claims, Baltimore, Oct. 30-31, 2002.

Presentation and Workshop participation, *Refugees and Host Countries in International Law*, Minster Lovell, UK, sponsored by the Royal Institute of International Affairs and the Centre for Lebanese Studies, Sept. 7-8, 2002.

Presentation, *Racial Backlash and Islamophobia*, Conference on "International Terrorism, the United States and the Arab World", at University of Exeter, U.K (and the Institute of Arab and Islamic Studies, Exeter & the Centre for Arab Unity Studies, Beirut; and the Centre for Policy Analysis on Palestine, Wash, D.C.) July 14-15, 2002.

Presentation on *Assessing the Impact of the Patriot Act on Non-Citizens: What are its Costs, and How Does it Enhance Security?* Massachusetts Appellate Judges' Conference, Weston, MA., June 4, 2002.

Presentation at DePaul Law Review symposium, DePaul Univ. College of Law on *Temporary Protection and its Place in the Search for Durable Solutions for Palestinian Refugees*, Chicago, March 9, 2002.

Presentation on *Legal and Political Challenges to the USA Patriot Act and Selective Enforcement of the Immigration Laws*, joint program of American-Arab, Japanese-American, Asian-American, and Islamic groups of Boston, and the MIT Program on Human Rights and Justice, MIT, March 3, 2002.

Reinterpreting International Law on the Rights of Palestinian Refugees and Stateless Persons, Human Rights Workshop, Orville Schell Center for International Human Rights, Yale Law School, March 31, 2001.

Presentation to the European Union Parliament, Brussels, Belgium, sponsored by EU Parliamentary Delegation to Israel and Palestine: *The Status of Palestinian Refugees Under International Law*, May 9, 2000.

Presentation at UN conference on Palestinian Refugees, Committee on Inalienable Rights, *Reinterpreting the Palestinian Refugee Regime*, UNESCO, Paris, April 27, 2000.

Guest Lectures in Women and Law Program at Birzeit University Law Center, Ramallah: Gender and Legal Issues, and Gender Issues in Refugee Law, March 28 and May 2, 2000.

Presentation at Georgetown University, Washington, D.C: *Are Refugees From the Arab World Given Humanitarian Protection Under the World Refugee Regime?* April 13, 1999.

Presentation at Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio: *International Human Rights for Refugees, Failure of Protection in the New Millenium*, April 9, 1999.

Presentation at Faculty Lecture Series, St. John Univ. School of Law, N.Y: *Refugee & Asylum Law: The New Frontiers*, November 13, 1998

Presentation on "Immigration Law and Communicable Disease Control", at a Panel Discussion on MDR-TB at Tufts University Medical School, Boston, MA, December 7, 1996.

Presentation on "Scapegoating and Immigration", at a Forum for Teachers organized by the Bill of Rights Education Project of the Mass. Civil Liberties Union, Boston Bar Association, Boston, MA, October 18, 1996.

Presentation at American Immigration Lawyers' Association national conference, on "Judicial Review under INA Section 106, Implications of *Stone* and *Baez*", Atlanta, Georgia, June 18, 1995.

Radio and Television Interviews Include:

2014-17 interviews for press, documentaries and online publications include Al-Jazeera, Al-Monitor, Maan News, Bloomberg Business, The Daily Orange, The New York Times, Vic News, Arab News, Eurasia Review, Swiss TV, the Electronic Intifada, Mondoweiss, on, among other topics, the Syrian refugee crisis, migrants in the EU, and Palestinian refugees from Syria.

Arabic Hour television interviews include roundtable interview with Noam Chomsky, Elaine Hagopian, Diana Butto and Assaf Kfoury on "Resolving the Palestine/Israel Conflict;" on the Syrian refugee crisis; on Counterterrorism laws; and on secret evidence litigation in immigration cases.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND AFFILIATIONS

Bar Admissions

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit
U.S. District Courts for the Northern and Central Districts of California
U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia
Massachusetts State Bar
California State Bar

Past and Present Memberships

American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Member of Board of Directors, 2010-2014.
American Association of Law Schools, Past Chair of the Executive Committee of the Immigration Section, and Executive Committee member of the Minority Groups Section
California Trial Lawyers Association
American Society of International Law, Co-Chair, Refugees Interest Group, Women in International Law Interest Group
San Francisco Trial Lawyers Association
American Immigration Lawyers Association
National Lawyers Guild

ACTIVITIES, AWARDS, HONORS

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee-National, Award Recipient for *Pro Bono* Attorney of the Year (2013)
American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee-Mass. Award Recipient for “Dedication to the Defense of Human Rights and Advocacy to Refugees” (2009)
Boston University School of Law Faculty *Pro Bono* Award (2010)
Fulbright Senior Scholar Fellowship (1999-2000)
Contributing author, CIVIL RIGHTS IN PERIL, recipient of the Gustavus Myers 2004 Outstanding Book Award for promoting human rights in North America
National Coalition to Protect Political Freedom award for “secret evidence” litigation (2001)
Mentor of the Year Award (2002) and Advocacy Award (1994) from the PAIR Project
IMMACT90 Advocacy Award from AILA (1991)
Honoree of the National Immigration Project for “secret evidence” litigation (1998)
Award for Developing Pro Bono Legal Services for Immigrants from *Centro de Asunto Migratorios*, San Diego, CA (1986)
Listed in the *Directory of American Scholars* and *Who's Who in Law Education*

LANGUAGES

Fluent in Hindi-Urdu,
Competent in Punjabi,
Proficient in Spanish

Read and write, and basic comprehension, Modern Standard and (Levantine) colloquial Arabic

REFERENCES

Available upon request.