

## DR. CATHAL J. NOLAN

International History Institute, Boston University  
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### PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

- 1999->** **Associate Professor of History**, Boston University,  
**Executive Director**, International History Institute
- 1995-99** **Assistant to the President,**  
**Research Associate Professor** of International Relations, Boston University
- 1991-95** **Assistant Professor**, International Relations, University of British Columbia  
**1993-95** **Research Associate**, Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia.  
Funded by the *Cooperative Security Program*, Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada.
- 1990-91** **Assistant Professor**, International Relations, Miami University  
**1989-90** **Assistant Professor**, Political Science, St. Francis Xavier University
- 1985-86** **Consultant**, *Policy Development and Research Division*, Canadian International  
Development Agency (CIDA), Government of Canada, Ottawa. Wrote two "For the  
Minister," reports on human rights issues in development aid programs (classified).
- 1982-83** **Contract Researcher**, Wandel Ltd., Toronto: Wrote 147 page ms. "The Influence of Islamic  
Higher Learning on Evolution of the Early Modern University."
- 1978-80** **Canadian University Service Overseas (CUSO)**, volunteer teacher and development  
aid worker in Kano State, Nigeria.

### EDUCATION

- Ph.D. International History and International Relations:** University of Toronto, 1989. Certified in  
International History and International Relations, minor field in Political Philosophy. Language:  
French. Thesis: *National Security and the Idea of Liberty in Democratic Diplomacy*. Supervisor:  
Jean Edward Smith. External Examiner: Inis Claude (University of Virginia).
- Diploma in International Human Rights**, Canadian Human Rights Foundation, 1984.
- M.A. History:** University of Toronto, 1982. Thesis: *British Statecraft and International Intervention in the  
Nigerian Civil War, 1967-1970*. Supervisor: Robert Spencer
- BA History:** University of Alberta, 1978. Minors in English and Philosophy.

### FELLOWSHIPS

- 2008-09** Marion Jasper Whiting Foundation  
**2004-05** *Academic Fellow*, Foundation for the Defense of Democracies  
**1993-95** *Barton Fellowship in Peace and Security Studies*, Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada  
**1986-88** *Government of Ontario Doctoral Fellowship*  
**1983-86** *University of Toronto Doctoral Fellowship*  
**1984** *Justice Harry Batshaw Fellowship in Human Rights*, Canadian Human Rights Foundation  
**1977** *Province of Alberta Undergraduate Scholarship*  
**1974** *City of Edmonton Scholarship*

## RESEARCH AWARDS

- 2002 “Outstanding Academic Reference Work (2002),” *Encyclopedia of International Relations*, 4 vols. Awarded by *Choice*, journal of the Association of College and Research Libraries.
- “Editor’s Choice” *Library Journal*.
- “Editor’s Choice” *Booklist* (American Library Association).
- 1998 “Outstanding Academic Book (1998),” *Notable U.S. Ambassadors Since 1775*, a *Choice* selection by the Association of College and Research Libraries, American Library Association

## BIOGRAPHICAL AND SCHOLARLY RECOGNITION

- 2008→ American Academy of Religion.
- 2004→ *Who’s Who In American Education*, Marquis edition.
- 2003→ *Who’s Who In America*, Marquis edition.
- 2000→ *Directory of American Scholars*.
- 1998→ *Contemporary Authors*.

## TEACHING AWARDS

- 2006 **Outstanding Teaching Award**, Honors Program, College of Arts and Sciences, *Boston University*
- 1991 **Outstanding Teaching Award**, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, voted by the Associated Student Government and Class of ‘91, *Miami University*, 1991.

## PROFESSIONAL AND UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- 2009--> **Adviser** *Global Water & Global Public Health Brigades*, Boston and Honduras
- 2008 **Director** Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of History, Boston University
- 2007–10 **Adviser** International History Track, Department of History, Boston University
- 2006 **Panelist** Work for Distinction, Honors Program, Boston University
- 2005 **Adviser** Boston University Honours Programme at the University of Oxford
- 2004--> **Board of Advisers:** International Advisory Board for Academic Freedom, Bar-Ilan University
- Board of Advisers:** “New Rules of War” research project, Naval War College and Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs
- 2003 **Historical consultant:** Independent documentary, *The Edge of Silence* (2007→)
- Historical consultant:** Docere Studios documentary, “*Invasions!*” (to 2006)
- Adviser** Boston University Students for Israel (to 2007)
- Member** Department of History, Graduate Curriculum Committee (2003)
- Member** Advisory Board, Center for Teaching Excellence, 2001-2002
- Member** University Board on Student Conduct, 1999-2003
- Advisor** College of Arts and Sciences, Advising Services: 2000–2003; 2008
- 1999→ **Examiner** Multiple M.A. and/or Ph.D. proposals and/or defenses in History and International Relations, Boston University
- External Ph.D. Examiner** Georgetown University (2000): “Allied War Crimes in WWII.” Ph.D. thesis.  
Harvard University (2010): Military History, Ph.D. general exam.

**External Tenure reviewer:** Washington State University (1998)  
Bar-Ilan University, Israel (2005)  
University of Oklahoma (2010)

**External Department reviewer:** Political Science, University of British Columbia at Kelowna (2001).

**Ms. reviewer:**

- Oxford University Press
- *Review of International Studies*
- *Revue Études Internationales*
- *Diplomacy and Statecraft*
- Harper-Collins
- Greenwood / Praeger
- Westview Press
- Longman
- Wadsworth/Thomson International
- University of Akron Press

**Book reviewer:**

- *American Journal of Legal History*
- *American Political Science Review*
- *Current History*
- *Diplomacy & Statecraft*
- *Ethics and International Affairs*
- *History: Review of New Books*
- *International History Review*
- *Perspectives on Political Science*
- *Political Science Quarterly*
- *Presidential Studies Quarterly*

**Member:** Historical Society; Society for Military History; Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs.

**Past member:** Academic Council on the United Nations System; American Historical Association; Atlantic Council (NATO); Center for the Study of the Presidency; Civil War Preservation Trust; International Studies Association; Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations.

### **TEACHING**

Graduate Courses: *World War II: Causes, Course, Consequences*; *History of the International System*; *U.S. Diplomatic History*; *History of American Foreign Policy*; *American Presidency*; *Political Biography: Great Tyrants*; *Ethics in International Relations*; *International Relations Theory*.

Undergraduate Courses: *Total War: 1914-1945*; *History of War*; *Island at War (London)*; *War in Film and Literature*; *History of Modern Diplomacy*; *Europe Since 1870*; *20th Century American Foreign Policy*; *Ethics in International Relations*; *Human Rights in World Politics*; *International Organization*; *International Relations*; *Politics of Western Europe*

Universities where courses taught: Boston University, University of British Columbia, University of Victoria, Simon Fraser University, Miami University, St. Francis Xavier University.

Invited lectures: Japan-America Society; United States Military Academy; Providence College; *Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales* (Buenos Aires); Brigham Young (London); Brigham Young (Provo); Marquette University; University of British Columbia; UN Association; Boston University (CGS)

### **REFERENCES**

Upon Request

### **Forthcoming**

**2012** **Author:** The Allure of Battle: Delusions of Victory, 1700-1945. Oxford University Press, 2011.

**2011-->** **IR Editor-in Chief,** *Oxford Bibliographies Online (OBO)*. Oxford University Press.

**Articles:** "Abraham Lincoln as War Leader," and "World War II: The German Invasion of Poland, 1939," in Gordon Martel, editor, Encyclopedia of War, 6 vols. Wiley-Blackwell, 2011.

### **Books**

**2010** **Author:** The Concise Encyclopedia of World War II, 2 volumes, 1,000p. Greenwood 2010.

**Author:** "Foreword," to Michael Kort, Weapons of Mass Destruction, Facts on File, 2010.

**2008** **Author:** Wars of the Age of Louis XIV, 1650-1715, 607p. Greenwood 2008.

- 2007 **Editor:** Encyclopedia of U.S. Presidents & Foreign Policy, with Carl Hodge. ABC-Clio, 2007.
- 2006 **Author:** Age of the Wars of Religions, 1000-1650 (2 volumes), Greenwood 2006. Reviewed in the *Journal of Military History* as the “new standard reference work in the field.”
- 2004 **Editor:** Great Power Responsibility in World Affairs, Praeger, 2004.
- Editor:** Ethics and Statecraft: The Moral Dimension of International Affairs, 2nd ed. Praeger, 2004
- 2002 **Author:** Greenwood Encyclopedia of International Relations, 4 volumes, Greenwood 2002. Multiple awards as outstanding reference work.
- 1999 **Author:** Maailma Poliitika Leksikon, Olion (Tallinn), 1999. Estonian translation of *Longman Guide*.
- 1997 **Editor:** Notable U.S. Ambassadors Since 1775, Greenwood, 1997.
- 1995 **Editor:** Ethics and Statecraft: The Moral Dimension of International Affairs. Praeger, 1995.
- 1995 **Author:** Longman Guide to World Affairs, Longman, 1995.
- 1993 **Author:** Principled Diplomacy: Security and Rights in U.S. Foreign Policy, Greenwood, 1993.
- 1992 **Editor:** Shepherd of Democracy? America and Germany in the 20th Century. Greenwood, 1992.
- Founding series editor:** Humanistic Perspectives on International Relations, Praeger (1998-2006).
- Founding co-editor, series:** International History, Praeger (1999-2006).

### **Articles / Book Chapters/ Historical Simulations**

- 2009 **Chapter:** “Great Powers and International Security,” in William Bain, ed., The Empire of Security and the Safety of the People, 2nd (pbk) edition (Routledge: Milton Park, Oxon 2009).
- 2008 **Simulation:** *Crisis in the Balkans: “Russia,”* for University of Dundee.
- 2006 **Chapter:** “Great Powers and International Security,” in William Bain, ed., The Empire of Security and the Safety of the People (Routledge: Milton Park, Oxon 2006).
- 2005 **Chapter:** “Learning to Lead: TR, Wilson, and Emergence of the United States as a World Power,” in Charles Neu and William Tilchin, eds., Setting the 20<sup>th</sup> Century Stage. (Praeger: Westport CT: 2005).
- 2004 **Chapter:** “‘Bodyguard of Lies’: Franklin D. Roosevelt and Defensible Deceit in WWII,” in Ethics and Statecraft, 2nd edition, pp.35-58 (revised and expanded chapter).
- Chapter:** “The Evolution of Great Power Rights and Responsibilities,” in Power and Responsibility in World Affairs; pp.15-38.
- 2003 **Chapter:** “Healthy Bones of a Pomeranian Grenadier’: NATO and the Humanitarian Principle,” in Carl Hodge, ed., NATO for a New Century (Praeger: Westport, CT: 2003): pp.1-22.
- 1999 **Chapter:** “The OSCE: Non-Military Dimensions of Cooperative Security in Europe,” in Carl C. Hodge, ed., Redefining European Security (Garland: New York, 1999): pp.299-323.

- 1995 Chapter:** “‘Bodyguard of Lies’: Franklin D. Roosevelt and Defensible Deceit in WWII,” in Ethics and Statecraft, 1st edition (1995), pp.57-74.
- 1993 Article:** “Detachment from Despotism: U.S. Responses to Tsarism, 1776-1865,” Review of International Studies, Vol. 19 (October 1993): pp.349-368.
- 1992 Article:** “The United States and Tsarist Anti-Semitism, 1865-1914,” Diplomacy and Statecraft, Vol. 3/3 (November 1992): pp.438-467.
- Chapter:** “‘As Powerful as We Are’ —From the Morgenthau Plan to Marshall Aid,” in Shepherd of Democracy, pp.55-72. Co-authored with Carl C. Hodge.
- Article:** “The Last Hurrah of Conservative Isolationism? Eisenhower, Congress and the Bricker Amendment,” Presidential Studies Quarterly, Vol. 22/2 (Spring 1992): pp.337-349.
- 1991 Article:** “Reluctant Liberal: Canada, Human Rights, and the United Nations: 1944-65,” Diplomacy and Statecraft, Vol. 2/3 (November 1991): pp.281-305.
- Article:** “*La liberté est-elle divisible? Comment rapprocher les concepts de mission et de sécurité dans la politique étrangère américaine,*” Études Internationales, Vol. 22/3 (September 1991): pp.509-531.
- 1990 Article:** “Americans in the Gulag: Detention of U.S. Citizens by Russia and the Onset of the Cold War, 1944-1949,” Journal of Contemporary History, Vol. 25/4 (October 1990): pp.523-545.
- 1989 Article:** “Road to the Charter: America, Liberty, and the Founding of the United Nations,” Paradigms: Kent Journal of International Relations, Vol. 3/1 (Fall/Winter 1989): pp.24-37.
- 1988 Chapter:** “The United Nations Human Rights Committee,” in Robert Matthews and Cranford Pratt eds., Human Rights in Canada’s Foreign Policy (Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1988): pp.101-114 and pp.330-34.
- 1985 Article:** “The Influence of Parliament on Human Rights in Canadian Foreign Policy,” Human Rights Quarterly, Vol. 7/3 (August 1985): pp.373-390.

### Other Scholarly Publications

- 2006 Encyclopedia entries:** “Abraham Lincoln (1861-1865),” and “James Buchanan (1857-1861),” in Encyclopedia of U.S. Presidents & Foreign Policy, co-edited with Carl C. Hodge. ABC-Clío (2006).
- 2002: Review essay:** “War and Virtue,” William Lee Miller’s, Lincoln’s Virtues: An Ethical Biography, in Ethics and International Affairs, Vol. 16 (2002).
- 2001 Editor, conference report:** The Angle of Vision: From Journalism to History, Cantigny Conference Series, Robert R. McCormick-Tribune Foundation, Chicago: 2001.
- 1998 Review essay:** “The Middle of History: Liberalism and International Relations,” Ethics and International Affairs, Vol. 12 (1998): pp. 208-212.
- Encyclopedia entry:** “Central Intelligence Agency,” Encyclopedia of Civil Rights, Salem, 1998.
- 1997 Encyclopedia entry:** “Pan-Africanism,” in Encyclopedia of Propaganda, Salem, 1998.

- 1996** **Encyclopedia entries:** “Beijing Hosts U.N. Fourth World Conference on Woman,” “The United States and Vietnam Improve Relations,” “The Non-Aligned Movement Meets in Jakarta, September 1992,” in A. J. Sobczak, ed., The Twentieth Century: Great Events From History, Salem, 1996: pp. 1775-1777; pp. 1643-1645; pp. 1514-1516.
- Encyclopedia entries:** “Espionage,” and “McCarthyism,” in Encyclopedia of American Justice, Salem, 1996: pp. 299-302, pp. 481-84.
- 1995** **Occasional paper:** “The Evolution of Cooperative Security: Canada and the Human Dimension of the CSCE, 1973-1994.” Institute of International Relations, Liu Center for International Relations, *Occasional Paper Series*, #10 (April, 1995). Funded by the Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada.
- 1993** **Review essay:** “The United States, Moral Norms, and Governing Ideas in World Politics,” Ethics and International Affairs, Vol. 7 (April 1993): pp. 223-239.
- 1992** **Review essay:** “The Papers of Woodrow Wilson,” Presidential Studies Quarterly, Vol. 22/4 (Fall 1992): pp. 826-831.
- Encyclopedia entries:** “Soviet Jews Demand Cultural and Religious Rights,” and “The United Nations Adopts its Charter,” in Great Events From History: Human Rights, Salem, 1992: pp. 657-661; 1177-1181.
- 1987** **Article:** “The United Nations: A Human Rights Advisory Service?” International Perspectives (March/April 1987): pp. 19-21.

### **Book Reviews**

- 2001** Bernard Finel and Kristin M. Lord, eds. *Power and Conflict in the Age of Transparency* (Palgrave, 2000), in International History Review, Vol. XXIII (2): p. 492
- Karma Nabulsi, *Traditions of War: Occupation, Resistance, and the Law* (Oxford, 2000), in International History Review, Vol. XXIII (3): p. 750
- 2000** Thomas Pangle and Peter Ahrensdorf, *Justice Among Nations: On the Moral Basis of Power and Peace*, International History Review, Vol. XXII (4): pp.991-993.
- 1998** Dennis J. Dunn, *Caught Between Roosevelt and Stalin: America’s Ambassadors to Moscow*, Political Science Quarterly (Winter 1998-99), Vol. 113 (No. 4): pp. 710-712.
- 1995** William Korey, *The Promises We Keep: Human Rights, the Helsinki Process, and U.S. Foreign Policy*. Current History (January, 1995): p. 42.
- 1993** Thomas A. Schwartz, *America’s Germany: John J. McCloy and the Federal Republic of Germany*. Presidential Studies Quarterly, Vol. 23/3 (Summer 1993): pp. 598-600.
- Daniel Warner, *An Ethic of Responsibility in International Relations*. Perspectives on Political Science, Vol. 22/3 (Summer 1993): p. 138.
- 1992** Melvyn P. Leffler, *A Preponderance of Power: National Security, the Truman Administration, and the Cold War*. History: Reviews of New Books, Vol. 21/1 (Fall 1992): p. 10.
- Raymond Tanter, *Who’s at the Helm? Lessons of Lebanon*. American Political Science Review, Vol. 86/3 (June 1992): pp. 952-53.
- 1991** Natalie Kaufman, *Human Rights Treaties and the Senate*. American Journal of Legal History, Vol. 35/3 (July 1991): pp. 338-40.

## MEDIA

**Producer/co-writer:** Candor Entertainment Group, “*Twisted History*” series proposal made to the History Channel, 2010

**Interview:** “Boston’s Victory Gardens,” *Daily Free Press*, September 21, 2009

**Consultant:** “Churchill and Torture in WWII,” *O’Reilly Factor*, Fox News Channel, May 7, 2009

**Consultant:** *The Edge of Silence*, religious hate in 20th century (2006–2008)

**Consultant:** “*Invasion!*” historical documentary by Docere Digital Studios 2005-2006

**Columnist:** *Natick Bulletin and Tab*, 2001–2003: historical events in local context

**Television:** “Bush’s Mid-East Policy and its Effects on Israel,” TV1 Tel Aviv, May 21, 2003

**Radio:** “Canadian-American Relations and the Iraq War,” *Radio Factor* (Fox) April 18, 2003

**Television:** “War in Iraq,” *O’Reilly Factor*, Fox News Channel, April 18, 2003

**Interview:** “Pearl Harbor” *Daily Free Press*, December 7, 2001

**Radio:** “Military Tribunals,” *Radio Free Europe*, October 2001

**Interview.** “Brent Scowcroft Keynote Speech at Gulf War Conference,” *BU Bridge*, February 2001

**Interview:** Robert R. McCormick-Tribune *Foundation Newsletter*, December 1999

## Conferences

- 2009 IHI Symposium:** “The Great War,” Western Front Association, Boston University, November 9, 2009
- 2008 IHI Symposium:** “History of the CIA,” Boston University, September 26, 2008.
- IHI Symposium:** “Legacy of the Armenian Republic,” Boston University, September 27, 2008.
- IHI Symposium:** “Fascism in 20th Century Europe,” Boston University, March 24, 2008.
- 2007 IHI Symposium:** “From the Great War to the Peace Settlement, 1918-1919,” Boston University, March 23-24, 2007.
- 2005 IHI Conference:** *History of U.S.-Saudi Relations*, with King Saud University, Boston University, November 7, 2005.
- 2004 IHI Conference:** *History of Gastronomy*, Florence Gould Foundation, International History Institute, and Center for Medieval Studies, Boston University, May, 2003.
- 2003 Paper:** “Religious Origins of ‘American Exceptionalism’,” *Conflict and Cooperation in International Relations: the Religious Dimension*, Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University, Jerusalem, Israel, May 21-23, 2003.
- Panel Chair and IHI Conference co-organizer** “Interrogation,” *Democracies and Dirty Wars: Hard Cases in Military Ethics*, Robert McCormick Tribune Foundation, *Cantigny Conference Series*, Wheaton, IL, March 13-14, 2003.
- 2002: Panel Chair:** “Ethical and Legal Considerations,” *Democracies and Limited Wars*, Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University, Jerusalem, Israel, June 2-4, 2002.
- Panel Chair:** “World Perspectives on the Era of Reconstruction,” *Historical Reconstructions*, Historical Society Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA. May 16-19, 2002.
- IHI Conference:** “*Diplomacy of the Great War, 1914-1918*,” Western Front Association, Boston University, November 10, 2001.

- 2001: Paper:** "Great Powers and International Security," *The International Ethics of Security*, Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, April 5-7, 2001.
- IHI Conference:** *Reassessing the Gulf War*," International History Institute / Center for International Relations, Robert McCormick Tribune Foundation, Boston University, February 20-22, 2001.
- IHI Symposium:** Yale-Harvard-Boston University Program in *Modern Diplomatic History*. Co-sponsored by the International History Institute (Boston University), Center for European Studies (Harvard), Center for Strategic and International Studies (Yale). Harvard University, February 16, 2001.
- 2000 Panel Chair:** "Power, Morality, and Diplomacy," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), Toronto, June 2000.
- Panel Chair:** "Peacekeeping and OOTW," Canada-US Security Cooperation, Department of National Defence, Canada. University of New Brunswick, April 12, 2000.
- Paper:** "Vietnam and Transformation of America," Historical Society, Providence College, April 7, 2000.
- 1999 IHI Conference:** "From Journalism to History," Robert McCormick Tribune Foundation, Boston University, October 5-7, 1999.
- Commentator:** "Atlanticism and Alliance Management Under Eisenhower, 1952-1961," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), Princeton University, June 24-26, 1999.
- 1998 Conference organizer:** *The Responsibilities of Great Powers*, funded by the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, Boston University, April 30-May 2, 1998.
- Panel Chair:** *Prisoner of War Repatriation as a Cold War Battleground*, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR) Annual Conference, University of Maryland at College Park, Washington, D.C. June 18-20, 1998.
- Panel Chair:** "Moral Maxims in Foreign Policy: Diplomacy and Political Theory," International Studies Association, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN. March 1998.
- Participant:** *Hans Morgenthau's Politics Among Nations, 1948-1998: A Fiftieth Anniversary Symposium*, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, New York, March 26-27, 1998.
- 1997 Roundtable participant:** *American MIAs and POWs in the Soviet Union: Implications of Newly Released Evidence from the Cold War*, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR) Annual Conference, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C. June 19-21, 1997.
- Panel Chair:** *International Law and Humanitarian Intervention*, American Historical Association Annual Conference, New York, January 2-3, 1997.
- 1996 Paper:** "Ethics, International Affairs, and the Historian," Moral Judgment and Cold War History Research Project, Joel H. Rosenthal and John L. Gaddis, co-chairs. Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs. Merrill House, New York, December 13-14, 1996.
- 1995 Paper:** "The Human Dimension' in the New CSCE." Ethics and International Affairs Panel, International Studies Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL. February 1995.
- 1993 Conference organizer:** *Ethics and Statecraft*, co-sponsored by the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs and the Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia, held in Vancouver, October 6-10, 1993.

- Paper:** “*Bodyguard of Lies: Franklin Roosevelt and Defensible Deceit in W.W.II,*” Faculty Institute on Ethics and Statecraft, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, October 6-10, 1993.
- 1990 Paper:** “*Eisenhower, Congress, and the United Nations,*” Annual Leadership Conference, Center for the Study of Presidency, University of Texas, Austin, TX., October 26-28, 1990.
- Paper:** “*The Last Hurrah of Conservative Isolationism? Eisenhower and the Bricker Amendment,*” Ike’s America, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS., October 4-6, 1990.
- Participant:** *Consortium for the Study of Intelligence*, Bowdoin College, Maine, July 9-19, 1990.
- 1987 Paper:** “*The United Nations and Human Rights, 1945-1985*”, United Nations Association, Toronto, November 15, 1987.
- 1986 Paper:** “*The United Nations Human Right Committee,*” Conference on Human Rights and Canadian Foreign Policy, University of Toronto, July 13-14, 1986.
- 1985 Paper:** “*Parliament, Human Rights, and Canadian Foreign Policy,*” International Studies Association, Washington, D.C., March 7, 1985.

### Invited Lectures

- 2008** “*The Xmas Truce of 1914,*” Foxhill Village, December 27, 2008.  
“*Presidential Lying in Wartime: Is it Ever Defensible?*” Foxhill Village, April 26, 2008.
- 2006** “*The Treaty of Portsmouth,*” Japan-America Society, Portsmouth NH, December 10, 2006.  
“*Truth or Lies? Propaganda in 20th Century Film,*” lecture series, Foxhill Village, Westwood, MA
- 2005** “*New Directions in American Foreign Policy,*” CGS, Boston University  
“*Causes of Failure and Success in War, 1740-1945*” lecture series, Foxhill Village, Westwood, MA  
“*God is on Our Side! Religion and War, 1500-1740*” lecture series, Foxhill Village, Westwood, MA
- 2004** “*The Rise of Britain to World Power: The Role of the Royal Navy,*” BYU London Campus, London, UK, August 3, 2004.
- 2003:** “*FDR and Presidential Lying in Wartime,*” United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, February 19, 2003.  
“*Great Statesmen,*” lecture series, Foxhill Village, Westwood, MA.
- 2002** “*War and Society,*” lecture series, Foxhill Village, Westwood, MA.  
“*America and the World*” lecture series, Foxhill Village, Westwood, MA.
- 2000** “*The End of History? The Evolution of Liberal International Relations,*” CGS, Boston University.
- 1999** “*The Wilsonian Tradition in American Foreign Policy,*” CGS, Boston University.
- 1998** “*Ratchet of Hypocrisy: The Genesis of Liberal Governing Norms in World Affairs,*” David M. Kennedy Center for International Relations, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah. April 1, 1998.  
  
“*Ethics and International Relations,*” Jornada Sobre Ética y Relaciones Internacionales, Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales (CARI), Buenos Aires. September 7-8, 1998.
- 1996** “*Cooperative Security and the ‘Human Dimension’ of the OSCE Process.*” Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI. March 18-19, 1996.

- 1995** “*Humanitarian Intervention by the United Nations: Lessons from Bosnia and Somalia*,” United Nations Association, Vancouver. July 5, 1995.
- 1994** “*The Changing Role of the United Nations: From Peacekeeping to Peacemaking?*” University of British Columbia. June 20, 1994.
- 1991** “*The Humbling of Saddam Hussein: Thoughts on the Advent of the Gulf War*,” Alpha Delta Phi Chapter House, Miami University, Oxford, OH. February 24, 1991.
- 1989** “*NATO and the WTO: Have They a Future?*” Germany Without Walls, St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, Nova Scotia. November 22, 1989.

### External Funding

Marion and Jasper Whiting Foundation; Robert McCormack-Tribune Foundation (3 grants); Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs (4 grants); Florence Gould Foundation; Cooperative Security Program, Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada; Barton Fellowship in Peace and Security, Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada; Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Humanities and Social Science Research Grant, Canada; Boston University (2 grants); Miami University (2 grants); St. Francis Xavier University; Consortium for the Study of Intelligence; Associates of the University of Toronto; Center for International Studies; Connaught Foundation.

### Policy Analysis

- 1998** “The Death Penalty in America,” 14,000 word research brief on the history, legislation, and current state of the law on the death penalty in America and internationally, January 1998.
- 1997** “Charter Schools and Other Recent Legislation,” 42p. legislative brief for the Chairman of the State Board of Education, Massachusetts, September 1997.
- “The Education Reform Act of 1993,” 73 page legislative brief for the Chairman of the State Board of Education, Massachusetts, March 1997.
- “The Changing University: Evolution of Higher Education in America from Earliest Times to the Present,” 30p. report for the Chairman of the State Board of Education, Massachusetts, April 1997.
- 1996:** “A Concise History of Public Education in Massachusetts,” 65p. report for the Chairman of the State Board of Education, Massachusetts, February 1996.
- 1995:** “Canada and the Human Dimension of the CSCE, 1973-1994,” for the *Cooperative Security Program*, Department of Foreign Affairs, Government of Canada.
- 1985** “Human Rights and Development Assistance in Latin America,” for the *Policy Development and Research Division*, Canadian International Development Agency, Government of Canada (classified).
- “Human Rights and Development Assistance in Africa,” for the *Policy Development and Research Division*, Canadian International Development Agency, Government of Canada. (classified).
- 1984** “Human Rights and Foreign Policy.” 46p. report/analysis for the *Human Rights Project*, Toronto.
- 1983** “A Research Guide to Human Rights in Canadian Foreign Policy: Parliament, 1966-1983.” 250p. guide to Parliamentary papers, reports, and archives for the *Human Rights Project*, Toronto

**1982** "The Influence of Islamic Higher Learning on the Early Modern University in the West." 147p.  
history of early Islamic intellectual history for Delmar Smyth, York University, Toronto, 1982.