

Understanding and Responding to Male Supremacist Influences Among College Students
Massachusetts Department of Public Health
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RESOURCES ON MALE SUPREMACISM

Peer-reviewed empirical papers on male supremacism:

Arbeit, M. R., Onuoha, A. C., Burnham, S. L. F., Wanjuki, W., Kozak, K. J., & de Four, D. (2022). From misogynist incels to “one of the shooters”: What can help college sexual violence prevention confront male supremacism? *Journal of Women and Gender in Higher Education*, 15(4), 309-331. <https://doi.org/10.1080/26379112.2022.2132951>

Dufault, A. E., Berger, N. P., & Arbeit, M. R. (2024). College students’ anticipated bystander intervention actions against male supremacism: “Something more needs to be done”. *Journal of Adolescent Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07435584241297138>

Onuoha, A. C., Arbeit, M. R., & Leath, S. (2023). Far-right misogynoir: A critical thematic analysis of Black college women's experiences with white male supremacist influences. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 47(2), 180-196. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03616843231156872>

Resources to support youth in resisting male supremacist recruitment:

- Not Just a Joke: Understanding & Preventing Gender- & Sexuality-Based Bigotry
 - By the Southern Poverty Law Center & the Polarization and Extremism Research and Innovation Lab
 - <https://www.splcenter.org/resources/reports/peril-understanding-preventing-gender-sexuality-bigotry/>
- Misogynist incels and male supremacism: Overview and recommendations for addressing the threat of male supremacist violence
 - By Megan Kelly, Alex DiBranco, Dr. Julia R. DeCook
 - <https://www.newamerica.org/political-reform/reports/misogynist-incels-and-male-supremacism/>

Books:

- Butler, J. (2024). *Who's Afraid of Gender?*. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Carian, E. K., DiBranco, A. & Ebin, C. (Eds.). (2022). *Male supremacy in the United States: From patriarchal traditionalism to misogynist incels and the alt-right*. Routledge.

RESOURCES ON FASCISM**Peer-reviewed conceptual papers on fascism, antifascism, and youth development**

- Arbeit, M. R., Burnham, S. L. F., de Four, D., & Cronk, H. (2020). Youth practitioners can counter fascism: What we know and what we need. *Journal of Youth Development*. 15(5), 37-67. <https://doi.org/10.5195/jyd.2020.936>
- Arbeit, M. R., Negrete, A., Berger, N. P., Dufault, A. E., Onuoha, A. C., & Burnham, S. L. F. (2024). Antifascist praxis in developmental science: Possibilities for collective resistance to fascism. *Child Development Perspectives*, 18(2), 73-81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdep.12501>
- Burnham, S. L. F. & Arbeit, M. R. (2023). Social media literacy to confront far-right content: Saying “no” to neutrality. *Human Development*, 67(3), 117-134. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000531765>
- Nalani, A., & Yoshikawa, H. (2023). White Christian nationalism and youth development in the USA. *Society*, 60, 551-565. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12115-023-00863-8>

Peer-reviewed empirical papers on fascism, antifascism, and youth development

- Burnham, S. L. F., Arbeit, M. R., & Hilliard, L. J. (2022). The subtle spread of hateful memes: Examining engagement intentions among parents of adolescents. *Social Media + Society*, 8(2), 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/20563051221095100>
- Leath, S., Scott, E. D., Rivens, A., Jones, M. K., & Koroma, N. (2022). “We need to see action”: An institutional case study of the Summer of Hate and Black student resistance. *Journal of Diversity in Higher Education*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1037/dhe0000458>
- Williams, J. L., Johnson, H. E., Mims, L. C., Dickerson, K. C., Negrete, A., & Seward, M. (2021). From apathy to vigilance: Young adolescents’ reactions to the Unite the Right rally in Charlottesville. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 31(1), 218-239. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12594>

Read more about Alexandria Onuoha’s work on stopping far-right misogynoir and protecting Black youth:

- Onuoha, A. C. (2021, April 23). Support Black girlhood in the face of Black death. *The Progressive*. <https://progressive.org/dispatches/black-girlhood-face-of-black-death-onuoha-210423/>
- Onuoha, A. C. (2021, January 16). After Trump’s insurrection colleges should stop coddling the radical right. *RANTT Media*. <https://rantt.com/radical-right-on-college-campuses>
- Protecting Black women college students from ‘far-right misogynoir.’ *Suffolk University*. <https://www.suffolk.edu/news-features/news/2021/04/08/19/08/protecting-black-women-college-students-from-far-right-misogynoir>
- Also visit Alexandria’s website:

www.acostyles.com

Dr. Moya Bailey's website (creator of the term "misogynoir"):

- <https://www.moyabailey.com/tag/misogynoir/>
- Read about Dr. Moya Bailey's new book [here](#): *Misogynoir Transformed: Black Women's Digital Resistance*

Glossaries for anti-racist and anti-oppression language:

- Social justice terminology:
<https://www.maryville.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/Social-Justice-Terminology-2.pdf>
- Diversity style guide: <https://www.diversitystyleguide.com/>
- YWCA's social justice glossary:
https://www.ywboston.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/MISS_VIT_BLD-SUPP-FOR-MISS_TRN-AND-DEVEL_SJ-GLOSSARY_MARCH_2016.pdf

Resources to support youth in resisting fascist recruitment

- Confronting White Nationalism in Schools: A Toolkit
 - By Nora Flanagan, Jessica, Acee, and Lindsay Schubiner
 - <https://www.westernstatescenter.org/schools>
- Confronting White Nationalism: More Resources
 - By Western States Center
 - <https://www.westernstatescenter.org/toolkits-resources>
- Educator Resource Guide: Combating Hate & Extremism
 - by Talya Sokoll & Angie Manfredi
 - <https://www.scholastic.com/content/dam/scholastic/educators/discussion-guides/combating-hate-extremism-guide.pdf>
- explainer: White Nationalism
 - <https://www.facinghistory.org/educator-resources/current-events/explainer/white-nationalism>
- Preventing Youth Radicalization: Building Resilient, Inclusive Communities
 - By the Southern Poverty Law Center & the Polarization and Extremism Research and Innovation Lab
 - <https://www.splcenter.org/peril>

Books

Burley, S. (2017). *Fascism today: What it is and how to end it*. AK Press.

Burley, S. (Ed.). (2022). *No pasarán! [They shall not pass!] Antifascist dispatches from a world in crisis*. AK Press.

Hayes, K., & Kaba, M. (2023). *Let this radicalize you: Organizing and the revolution of reciprocal care*. Haymarket Books.

Hope, J. K., & Mullen, B. (2024). *The Black antifascist tradition: Fighting back from anti-lynching to abolition*. Haymarket Books.

Miller-Idriss, C. (2020). *Hate in the homeland: The new global far right*. Princeton University Press.

Mullen, B., & Vials, C. (Eds.) (2020). *The US antifascism reader*. Verso Books.

Podcasts

- *Intersectionality Matters* with Kimberlé Crenshaw <https://www.aapf.org/intersectionality-matters>
- *Movement Memos* with Kelly Hayes <https://truthout.org/series/movement-memos/>
- *The Fascism Barometer* with Ejeris Dixon <https://www.fascismbarometer.org/>

Digital & personal security resources

- From Equality Labs: <https://www.equalitylabs.org/digitalsecurityresource#digital-security>
- Vision Change Win: <https://visionchangewin.org/>

Restorative and transformative justice resources:

- Suffolk University's Center for Restorative Justice: <https://www.suffolk.edu/cas/centers-institutes/center-for-restorative-justice/what-is-restorative-justice>
- What teachers need to know about restorative justice: <https://www.weareteachers.com/restorative-justice/>
- Transformative justice
 - <https://transformharm.org/transformative-justice-a-brief-description/>
 - <https://www.teenvogue.com/story/transformative-justice-explained>

Organizations & further resources

- African American Policy Forum: <https://www.aapf.org/>
- Campus Antifascist Network: <https://campusantifascistnetwork.com/resources/>
- Institute for Research on Male Supremacy: <https://www.malesupremacy.org/>
- Political Research Associates: <https://www.politicalresearch.org/>
 - Tools for Action <https://www.politicalresearch.org/engage/tools-action>
 - The Public Eye Magazine: <https://www.politicalresearch.org/public-eye-magazine>
- Southern Poverty Law Center: <https://www.splcenter.org/>
 - Learning for Justice: <https://www.splcenter.org/learning-for-justice>
 - Frequently Asked Questions about Hate Groups: <https://www.splcenter.org/20200318/frequently-asked-questions-about-hate-group>
 - Hate at School: <https://www.splcenter.org/20190502/hate-school>
 - Hatewatch: <https://www.splcenter.org/hatewatch>
- Truthout: <https://truthout.org/>

Resources for care:

If you choose to engage with these resources, or would like to become more involved in activism to fight male supremacy, we encourage you to consider how you will take care of yourself as you do this work. For personal emotional support, call:

- BARCC (Boston Area Rape Crisis Center) – 800-841-8371 or <https://barcc.org/>
- RAINN (Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network) – 800-656-HOPE or <https://hotline.rainn.org/online>