# ME/MS/EC 501 – State Space Control (a.k.a. Dynamic System Theory)

### Fall 2009

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 Time and Place:
 Tue. and Thur. 2-4pm

 ENG 202, 110 Cummington Street
 Course website: <a href="http://people.bu.edu/likeyong/SSC.html">http://people.bu.edu/likeyong/SSC.html</a>

**Text:** *Control System Design --- An Introduction To State-Space Methods*, Bernard Friedland, McGraw-Hill, 1986 (buy from <u>here</u>).

### Some classic references:

Finite Diminsional Linear Systems by Roger W. Brockett, John Wiley and Sons, 1970 (download).

Control Engineering: A Modern Approach, Pierre R. Belanger, Oxford University Press, 1994.

Linear System Theory and Design, Chi-Tsong Chen, Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 1999.

*Lectures on Dynamic Systems and Control,* Mohammed Dahleh, Munther A. Dahleh and George Verghese (download).

*Linear Systems*, Panos Antsaklis and Anthony Michel, Birkhäuser, Corrected 2<sup>nd</sup> printing, 2006. *Linear Systems Theory*, Wilson Rugh, Prentice Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1996.

### Grading:

Homework	35%
Midterm Exam	45%
Final Presentation	20%

### **Prerequisites:**

We will review some prerequisites in the class, but familiarity with undergraduate-level control theory is assumed (including Laplace transforms, transfer function, Bode plots, root loci, Nyquist plots). Basic knowledge of differential equations and linear algebra is also assumed.

### Software:

Students will be required to use Matlab software on their homework and project. This software is licensed for use on all BU computers. A variety of Matlab tutorials are available on the web. One good one is: <a href="http://www.engin.umich.edu/group/ctm/basic/basic.html">http://www.engin.umich.edu/group/ctm/basic/basic.html</a>

See next page for the lecture plan.

Lecture	Section	Topics
1	Introduction	<ol> <li>Brief history of feedback control</li> <li>Frequency domain vs. state space</li> <li>Things that help you to apply this class</li> </ol>
2 - 4	Linear state space model	<ol> <li>Basic properties</li> <li>Linearization of nonlinear systems</li> <li>Discrete time model</li> <li>Examples</li> </ol>
5 - 7	Solution of linear ordinary differential equations	<ol> <li>Existence and uniqueness of solution</li> <li>Matrix exponentials</li> <li>Properties of the state-transition matrix</li> </ol>
8, 9	Finite linear space and the Jordan form	<ol> <li>Finite dimensional linear spaces</li> <li>Linear transformations and matrices</li> <li>Jordan normal form</li> </ol>
10 - 12	Point of contact with frequency domain analysis	<ol> <li>Stability analysis in the frequency domain (review)</li> <li>The solvent</li> <li>MIMO system</li> </ol>
13 - 16	Controllability and Observability	<ol> <li>Controllability / observability Grammian</li> <li>Algebraic tests</li> <li>Viewed in the Jordan Form</li> <li>Canonical forms</li> </ol>
17 – 19	Control Design	<ol> <li>Linear Quadratic Regulator (LQR)</li> <li>Pole placement</li> <li>Observer</li> </ol>
20	Midterm	
21 - 22	Discrete Time Model	<ol> <li>Stability, controllability and observability</li> <li>Control designs (including discrete-time Kalman filter if we have time)</li> </ol>
23 - 24	Constrained robust optimal control	<ol> <li>Theory</li> <li>Software</li> </ol>
25	Final presentation	