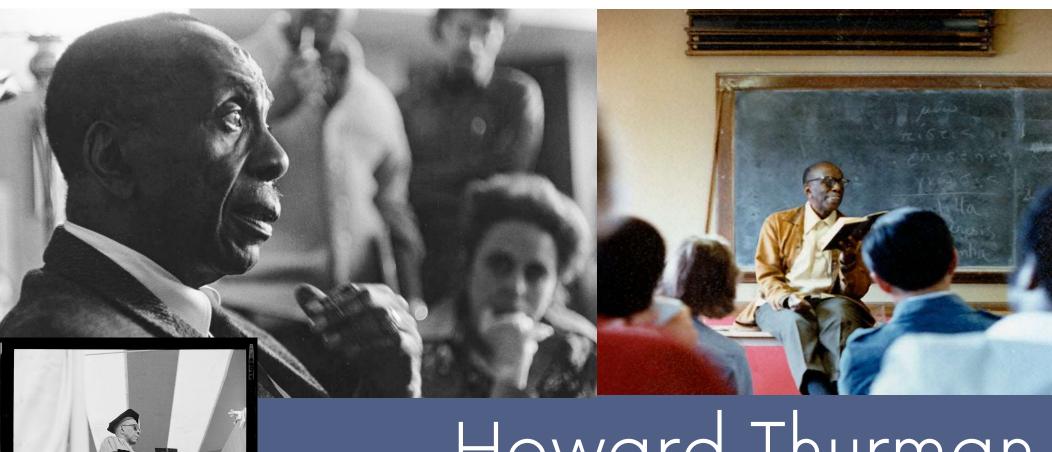




## "Someone who can see their total pain."

Rev. Amy Greene, chaplaincy educator, The Cleveland Clinic

Luce Foundation, "Educating Effective Chaplains" (2019-2021)
Lilly Endowment, "Trauma-Responsive Congregations" (2021-2024)



Howard Thurman

1899-1981

personal trauma ("left scars in my spirit")

historical trauma ("View from the Coast of Africa)

How does the human spirit accommodate itself to desolation?

societal moment (segregation)

The human spirit can only sustain itself against disregard if it has an experience of total regard.



the running broad jumper

The Creative Encounter (1954)

