

GLOBAL AFRICAN DIASPORA OF SLAVE ORIGIN

Table 1: Estimated African Slave Exports to the Americas, 1501-1875

<u>Period</u>	<u>West & West Central Africa</u>	<u>Eastern Africa^a</u>	<u>Total</u>
1501-1525	13,363	---	13,363
1526-1550	50,762	---	50,762
1551-1575	61,007	---	61,007
1576-1600	152,373	---	152,373
1601-1625	352,498	344	352,842
1626-1650	315,050	---	315,050
1651-1675	471,431	16,633	488,064
1676-1700	704,937	14,738	719,675
1701-1725	1,076,762	12,146	1,088,908
1726-1750	1,468,564	3,162	1,471,726
1751-1775	1,919,966	5,348	1,925,314
1776-1800	1,958,396	50,274	2,008,670
1801-1825	1,694,654	182,338	1,876,992
1826-1850	1,543,461	227,519	1,770,980
1851-1875	195,443	30,166	225,609
Grand Total	11,978,667	542,668	12,521,335

Note: ^a Madagascar, Mozambique, Swahili Coast.

Source: <https://www.slavevoyages.org/assessment/estimates>

Table 2: Estimated Volume of the Saharan Slave Trade, 650-1900

<u>Period</u>	<u>Annual Average</u>	<u>Total</u>
650-800	1,000	150,000
800-900	3,000	300,000
900-1100	8,700	1,740,000
1100-1400	5,500	1,650,000
1400-1500	4,300	430,000
1500-1600	5,500	550,000
1600-1700	7,000	700,000
1700-1800	7,000	700,000
1800-1900	12,000	1,200,000
Grand Total	---	7,420,000

Source: Paul E. Lovejoy, *Transformations in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*, 3rd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), 27, 46, 138.

Table 3: Estimated Slave Exports from the Red Sea and East African Coasts to Arabia, the Persian Gulf, and India, 800-1896

<u>Period</u>	By Arab/Muslim/ Swahili Merchants		By Europeans	
	<u>Red Sea</u>	<u>East Africa</u>	<u>Eastern Africa^a</u>	<u>Total</u>
800-1500	700,000-1,400,000	700,000	---	1,400,000-2,100,000
1500-1600	100,000	100,000	12,500-25,000	212,500-225,000
1600-1700	100,000	100,000	14,800-27,300	214,800-227,300
1700-1800	200,000	400,000	156,800-189,300	756,800-789,300
1801-1896	[200,000]	347,000	124,600-149,600	671,600-696,600
Grand Total	1,300,000-2,000,000	1,647,000	308,700-391,200	3,255,700-4,038,200

Notes: ^a Madagascar, Mozambique, and the Swahili Coast to India, the Mascarene Islands, and Southeast Asia.
N.B. Excludes Malagasy and eastern African exports to the Americas.

Sources: Lovejoy, *Transformations in Slavery*, 27, 46, 151; Richard B. Allen, "The Mascarene Slave-Trade and Labour Migration in the Indian Ocean during the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries," in Gwyn Campbell, ed., *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia* (London: Frank Cass, 2004), 41; Richard B. Allen, *European Slave Trading in the Indian Ocean, 1500-1850* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2014), 19.