In the Shadows of War and Politics: A History of Covert Actions (United States, 1945-2012)

Evaluation

Weekly Briefing: 30%
Special Briefing or Debriefing: 30%
Document Analysis: 10%
Final Test: 30%

1. Introduction

2. Clandestine Beginnings (1945-1953)

   Weekly Briefing (12/1946)
   Special Debriefing: First Experiences in Covert Warfare (1945-1953)

3. A Covert Triumph: Regime Change in Iran (1951-1953)

   Weekly Briefing (12/1952)
   Special Briefing: Estimate of the Situation in Iran (1953)


   Weekly Briefing (12/1954)
   Special Debriefing: ‘Overt’ Preparations for PBSuccess (1952-1954)

5. Psychological and Subversive Wars: The Heydays of Covert Actions (1954-1961)

   Weekly Briefing (12/1956)
   Special Debriefing: Covert Failure in Indonesia (1957-1958)
6. The Road Toward *Cochinos*: Covert Operations against Cuba (1959-1963)

**Weekly Briefing (01/1960)**
**Special Briefing:** The Case for Covert Action (1961)
**Document:** “A Program of Covert Action against the Castro Regime”, March 16, 1960


**Weekly Briefing (12/1967)**
**Special Debriefing:** Covert Strategies in Vietnam (1961-1975)

8. Regime Change? Chile, 1973

**Weekly Briefing (08/1970)**
**Special Debriefing:** Regime Change? U. S. Involvement in the Chilean Coup, 1970-1973

9. Backlash: Congress and Clandestine Activities in the 1970s

**Weekly Briefing (12/1974)**
**Special Debriefing:** Congressional Oversight of Covert Actions (1975)

10. A Covert Answer: Afghanistan, 1979-1980

**Weekly Briefing (10/1979)**
**Special Briefing:** Possible Ways and Means in Afghanistan (1979)


**Weekly Briefing (03/1981)**
**Special Debriefing:** The Iran-Contra Operation (1980-1986)
12. The Clandestine “War on Terror”, (2001-)

**Weekly Briefing (08/2001)**

**Special Debriefing:** Clandestine Strategies in the “War on Terror” (2001-2008)


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**Bibliographical References**

**History of American Foreign Relations:**


**Selected Works on Covert Actions:**


