

Boston University
DIPLOMACY & STATECRAFT

CAR IR 535
Fall Semester 2013
Tuesday and Thursday 3:30-5:00

Prof. Erik Goldstein
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office hours
Tues.-Thurs. 2:00 - 3:00
Weds. 10:00 - 11:00
and by appointment

Course Description

This course examines the workings of diplomacy and the application of statecraft in international relations. The course will take a case study approach, examining different strategies, tactics, and problems in the conduct of foreign policy. The case studies will be based on historical events and the course will be organized chronologically.

Objectives

The objectives of this course are to impart an understanding of the mechanisms and process of diplomacy, to assess the utility of different approaches to the implementation of foreign policy, to analyze the success and failure of these approaches in different circumstances, and to consider the wider issues in their application to statecraft.

Requirements

Mid-term examination	25%
Writing Assignment	25%
Comprehensive final examination	50%

Key Dates:

Mid-term examination:	24 Oct. 2013.
Writing Assignment, last date for approval of topic:	31 Oct. 2013.
Writing Assignment Due:	14 Nov. 2013 (no later the 5:00 p.m.).
Comprehensive final examination	as posted by registrar.

The Writing Assignment:

A research paper (10-15 pages) on a topic supportive of course objectives.

Writing proposal and final manuscript will be submitted no later than the beginning of class on the dates indicated.

Late turn-in of assignments, without prior written permission will be penalized with a failing grade. There will be no opportunity for work for extra credit. Make-up examinations will be administered only for excused absence.

Cell phones are to be turned off. Repeated disruption caused by phones ringing will result in a grade penalty to be determined by the instructor.

All class members are expected to maintain high standards of academic honesty and integrity. The College of Arts and Sciences' pamphlet "Academic Conduct Code" provides the standards and procedures

TOPICS:

- Lecture 1: Introduction to Diplomacy & Statecraft
- Lecture 2a: The Collapse of the Concert of Europe
- Lecture 2b: Gridlock Diplomacy: The Bismarckian Web
- Lecture 3: Exporting Confrontation from centre to Periphery: The Imperial Scramble & Policy co-ordination: the Boer War
- Lecture 4: a) Boer War: Insurency b) Popular Fears and policy: Invasion Hysteria,
- Lecture 5: Media Influence on Policy: The Spanish-American War
- Lecture 6a: Arms races: Anglo-German Naval Rivalry
- Lecture 6b: Negotiation
- Lecture 7: New Diplomacy: US Diplomatic Doctrines, Woodrow Wilson, Problems in the Use of Force: Mexico
- Lecture 8: Mexico contd.; Mediation: the Great War; Intelligence: The Zimmerman Telegram
- Lecture 9: Peacemaking, 1919
- Lecture 10: Arms Control Negotiations: Washington, 1921-22
- Lecture 11: Disarmament: overview
- Lecture 12: Negotiating World Order: the 1920s
- Lecture 13: Summitry; Politics of Protocol
- Lecture 14: The Limits of International Opinion: The Manchurian Crisis
- Lecture 15: Sanctions & Non-Intervention: The Abyssinian Crisis & The Spanish Civil War
- Lecture 16: The Diplomacy of Ideology: Hitler; Chamberlain and the Munich Crisis
- Lecture 17: The Importance of Options: Stalin
- Lecture 18: The Road to War: The United States and Germany
- Lecture 19a: The Road to War: the Pacific
- Lecture 19b: Three Wartime Visions of Postwar Order, a) Franklin Roosevelt's Great Design, b) Winston Churchill and the Classical Balance of Power, c) Stalin and a new strategic era
- Lecture 20: Background: the Genesis of the Cold War
- Lecture 21: Creating the Infrastructure for Super power: The United States
- Lecture 22: Containment Applied: The Korean War
- Lecture 23: Problems of Predominance: McCarthyism and Foreign Policy
- Lecture 24: Superpower Rivalry: The Emergence of the Soviet Union as a Superpower
- Lecture 25: Analytical Misperception: The Suez Crisis, 1956
- Lecture 26: Proxy Conflict: The Superpowers in the Third World & Memory and Decision-making: The Cuban Missile Crisis
- Lecture 27: Détente: The United States and the Soviet Union
- Lecture 28: End of the Cold War
- Lecture 29: Clausewitzian Diplomacy & Statecraft: The Gulf War, 1990-91 and beyond

READINGS:

Students should read the assignment from the recommended core textbook. At least two further readings should be completed from the other recommended books or learned journals for each topic on the syllabus. Some of the units do not have a reading in the core text and in those instances an alternative reading is provided.

GENERAL READINGS

Recommended Core Textbook:

William Keylor, *The Twentieth Century World: an international history* (4th ed., 2001) [D421 .K46 2001](#)

or
Bartlett, C.J. *The Global Conflict, 1880-1970: The International Rivalry of the Great Powers*. (London, 1984). [latest ed. will be assigned] D 397.B327

and

Gordon Craig and Alexander George, *Force and Statecraft: Diplomatic Problems of Our Time*. (1983, 3rd ed., 1995 or 4th ed. 2007) D 443 C73

Earlier editions may also be used. Check with instructor.

Useful Reference Source:

Albrecht-Carrie, Rene. *A Diplomatic History of Europe since the Congress of Vienna*. D 363.F58

Core Books (referred to throughout the syllabus)

Hinsley, F.H. *Power and the Pursuit of Peace* JX 1944.H5

Taylor, A.J.P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1845-1918*. D 359.F54 (Reserve)

Hayter, Sir William. *The Diplomacy of the Great Powers*. (1960) JX 1662.F60

Kennedy, Paul. *The Realities Behind Diplomacy: background influences on British external policy, 1865-1980*. DA 566.7.K4

Schulzinger, Robert B. *American Diplomacy in the Twentieth Century*. (1984). E 744.S399

Ambrose, Stephen E. *Rise to Globalism: American Foreign Policy Since 1938*.(1988) E 744.A477

Ulam, Adam. *Expansion and Coexistence: Soviet Foreign Policy, 1917-* DK 266.U49
(Perm. Reserve)

Heller, Michel and Nekrick, Aleksander. *Utopia in Power: A History of the USSR from 1917 to the Present*. (London, 1986). DK 266.G3713

Kennan, George F. *Russia and the West under Lenin and Stalin*. DK 63.3 F61(Stacks & Reserve Rm)

Journals cited throughout the syllabus (most also available on <http://www.jstor.org/jstor/>)

American Historical Review	Mfilm E171.E96, vol. 1 - 102+ 1895 - 1997
Canadian Journal of History	D1.5661, v. 1-32+, 1966-1998+
Confluence	CB3 F52
Diplomacy & Statecraft	D 31 D56, v. 7-8+, 1996-1998+
Diplomatic History	JX 1407.D55M, v. 1-21+, 1977-1998+
Foreign Affairs	D410 .F22 Last 10 years through 1998+
Historical Journal	D1.F58
International Affairs	JX1.F22
International History Review	D1.I52
Journal of Contemporary History.	D410.F66
Journal of Modern History	Mfilm D1.F29
Pacific Historical Review	F851.A1 F23
Past and Present	D1.F52
Review of Politics	JA1.R4
Royal Historical Society Transactions	DA20 E69
Slavonic and East European Review	D377 A1 F22
English Historical Review	DA20.E86 or Mfilm DA20.E86
Survey of International Affairs	D443 F25
Political Science Quarterly	Law Annex v.1 (1886-Summer 1998) or Mfilm H1.E86, v.1-112+, 1886-1998

Lecture 1: INTRODUCTION to DIPLOMACY & STATECRAFT: Origins of the Diplomatic System, Mechanical Innovations, Diplomatic Language, Alliances

Core reading:

Harold Nicolson. *The Evolution of the Diplomatic Method* (Leicester: reprint 1998). JX1635.F54

Additional readings:

Keith Hamilton and Richard Langhorne. *The Practice of Diplomacy: its evolution, theory, and administration* (London/New York, 1995). JX1635.H36

Donald Kagan. *On the Origins of War and the Preservation of Peace* (New York, 1995) D25.5 .K27

Lecture 2a THE COLLAPSE OF THE CONCERT OF EUROPE

Core Reading:

Bartlett, Chaps. 1-3.

Craig and George, chap.3. 'Balance of Power, 1815-1914: Three Experiments'

Additional Readings

Langhorne, Richard. *The Collapse of the Concert of Europe: International Politics, 1890-1914*. (London, 1981).

(Albrecht-Carrie, Chaps. 7-8.)

Lecture 2b. BISMARCK and the GRIDLOCK DIPLOMACY: The Bismarckian Web, 1871-1890

Albrecht-Carrie, Chap. 6.

Langer, W.L. *European Alliances and Alignments, 1871-90.* (1950). D397 F50

Lecture 3: EXPORTING CONFRONTATION FROM CENTRE TO PERIPHERY: THE IMPERIAL SCRAMBLE

Core readings:

Langhorne, chap. 2.

Taylor, A.J.P. *Struggle for Mastery in Europe*, Chap. 17. D359 F54

Albrecht-Carrie, Chap 7.

Additional Readings:

Langer, W.L. *The Diplomacy of Imperialism* (New York, 1951).(2 vols.) D397 F51

Andrew, C.M. and Kanya-Forstner, A.S. *France Overseas: The Great War and the Climax of French Imperial Expansion.* DC369.A54

Young, L.K. *British Policy in China, 1895-1902.* (Oxford, 1970). D447.9C5

Nish, I.H. *The Anglo-Japanese Alliance: The Diplomacy of the island empires, 1894-1907.* (London, 1985). DA47.9.J3.F66 1966

Nish, I.H. *Alliance in Decline, 1907-22.* (London,1972) DA47.9.J3

Kennedy, Paul. *Germany in the Pacific and the Far East, 1870-1924.* (1977). DU60.G47

Sanderson, G.N. *England, Europe, and the Upper Nile, 1882-1899: A Study in the Partition of Africa.* (Edinburgh, 1965). DT117.F65

Bates, D. *The Fashoda Incident of 1898: encounter on the Nile.* (Oxford, 1984). DT156.6.B38

McKale, Donald. "Weltpolitik versus Imperium Britannica: Anglo-German Rivalry in Egypt, 1904-14." *Canadian Journal of History* 22:2 (1987):195-207. D1.F661

Langhorne, R.T.B. "Anglo-German Negotiations Concerning the Future of the Portuguese Colonies, 1911-1914", *Historical Journal* 16:2 (1973): 361-87. D1.F58

Lecture 4: THE PROBLEMS OF PREDOMINANCE: Britain

Keylor, prologue, pp. 3-39

Lecture 4a: Policy Co-ordination: The Boer War & Insurgency

Pakenham, Thomas. *The Boer War*. (London, 1979)

DT1896.P35 (1994)

Albrecht-Carrie, Chap. 7:4.

DT930.P27 (1979)

Lecture 4b: Popular Fears and Policy: Invasion Hysteria

Andrew, Christopher. *Theophile Delcasse and the Making of the Entente Cordiale*.

DC342.8.D36

Lecture 5: MEDIA INFLUENCE ON POLICY: The Spanish-American War

Core Readings:

Craig and George, chapter 5 'Public Opinion and Foreign Policy'

Additional Readings:

Lafeber, Walter. *The New Empire: An Interpretation of American Expansion, 1860-1898*. (1963).

E661.7 F63

Grenville, J.A.S. and G.B. Young. *Politics, Strategy and American Diplomacy: Studies in Foreign Policy, 1873-1917*. (1966).

E661.7 F66

Beisner, Robert. *Twelve Against Empire: The Anti-Imperialists, 1898-1900*. (1968).

E713 F68

Neale, R.G. *Great Britain and United States Expansion, 1898-1900*

E723 F66

Seib, Philip. *Headline Diplomacy: How News Coverage Affects Foreign Policy* (1996).

PN4888.F69 S45

Lecture 6a: Arms Races: Anglo-German Naval Rivalry

Berghahn, V.R. Germany and the Approach of War in 1914. Chap. 3.

DD228.8.B38

Langhorne, R.T.B. "The Naval Question in Anglo-German Relations, 1912-1914", *Historical Journal* 14:2 (1971): 359-70.

D1.F58

Steinberg, Jonathan. "The Copenhagen Complex", *Journal of Contemporary History* (1966): 23-46.

D410.F66

Steinberg, Jonathan. "The Novelle of 1908: necessities and choices in Anglo-German naval arms race." *Royal Historical Society Trans.*, 5th series,

14 (1971):359-70.

Steinberg, Jonathan, "The Kaiser's Navy and German Society", *Past and Present* 28

D1.F52

Lambi, Ivo. The Navy and German Power Politics, 1862-1914.

VA513.L27

Kennedy, Paul. The Rise of the Anglo-German Antagonism, 1860-1914. (1980).

DA47.2.K44

Kennedy, Paul. The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery. (1970).

(BPL) VA454.K424 1987

Lecture 6b: NEGOTIATION

Further readings to be provided

Lectures 7-9: WOODROW WILSON: THE NEW DIPLOMACY

Phase I: Problems in the Use of Force: Mexico

Core Reading:

Schulzinger, pp.51-61.

Additional Readings:

Gardner, Lloyd C. *Woodrow Wilson and the Mexican Revolution*. especially pp. 3-48.

(BPL) E768.W66 1982

Haley, P. Edward. *Revolution and Intervention: The Diplomacy of Taft and Wilson with Mexico*. (1970).

F1228.5

Calvert, Peter. *The Mexican Revolution, 1910-1914: The Diplomacy of Anglo-American Conflict*. (1968).

F1234.C2125

Phase II: Mediation: The Great War

Core Reading:

Schulzinger, Chap. IV

Additional Reading:

May, Ernest. *The World War and American Isolation*. (1959).

D619 F59 c.2

Phase III: Peacemaking: 1919: negotiation in action

Core Reading:

Keylor, Chap. 2, 'The Peace of Paris and the New International Order'

Schulzinger, Chap. V-VI.

Additional Reading:

Walworth, Arthur. *America's Moment, 1918*. (1977). E768.W34

Link, Arthur. ed. *Woodrow Wilson and a Revolutionary World, 1913-1921*. E 768.W66

Lecture 10: ARMS CONTROL: Washington, 1921-22:

Core Reading:

Keylor, chap. 3, 'The Western World in the Twenties: The Era of Illusions'

Goldstein, Erik and Maurer, John, eds. *The Washington Conference, 1921-22: Naval Rivalry, East Asian Stability, and the Road to Pearl Harbor* (London, 1993) [JZ5615.C63 W2](#)

Additional Readings:

Buckley, T.H. *The United States and the Washington Conference, 1921-1922*. (Knoxville: Univ. of Tennessee Press, 1970). E785.B8

Buell, R.L. *The Washington Conference*. (New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1922). JX1974.5 .F223

Ichihashi, Yamoto. *The Washington Conference and After*. (Stanford University Press, 1928). JX1974.5 F28

Asada, Sadao. "Japan's 'Special Interest' and the Washington Conference, 1921-22." *American Historical Review* 67 (1961):62-70. Mfilm E171.E96

Fifield, R.H. "Secretary Hughes and the Shantung Question", *Pacific Historical Review* 23 (1954): 373-85. F851.A1 F23

Vinson, J.C. "The Annulment of the Lansing-Ishii Agreement", *Pacific Historical Review* 27 (1958): 57-69. F851.A1 F23

Lecture 11a: DISARMAMENT: AN OVERVIEW

Lecture 11b: NEGOTIATING WORLD ORDER: The 1920'S

Core Reading:

Craig and George. Chapter 4 'System-Building, 1919-1939'

Additional Reading:

Armstrong, J.D. *The Rise of the International Organisation: A Short History*. Chaps. 1 & 2. JX1995.A75 (1982)

Hinsley, F.H. *Power and the Pursuit of Peace*. Chap. 14. JX1944.H5

Gatzke, Hans W., ed. *European Diplomacy Between Two Wars, 1919-1939*. (1972). D727.G38

Gilbert, Martin. *Britain and Germany Between the Wars*. (1964). JX1543.Z7G4

The League of Nations in Retrospect [Proceedings of the Symposium Organized by the United Nations Library and the Graduate Institute of International Studies, November 1980]. (Geneva: de Gruyter, 1983). JX1975.L363

Egerton, G.W. *Great Britain and the Creation of the League of Nations: Strategy, Politics and International Organization, 1914-1919*. (Chapel Hill, 1978/London, 1979). JX1975.5.G7E37

Barros, James. *Office Without Power: Secretary-General Sir Eric Drummond, 1919-1933*. (OUP, 1979). D413.P45B37

Barros, James. *Betrayal From Within: Joseph Avenol, Secretary-General of the League of Nations, 1933-1940*. (New Haven, 1969). D727 F69

Lecture 13: SUMMITRY; POLITICS of PROTOCOL

Core Reading:

David Dunn. *Diplomacy at the highest level: the evolution of international summitry* (1996) JX1662 .D535

Lectures 14-16: DIPLOMATIC TACTICS: APPEASEMENT

In this section students should read the core reading and one additional reading from each sub-section on appeasement

Core Reading:

Keylor, chap. 4, 'The Western World in the Thirties: The Illusions Dispelled'

Craig and George. Chapter 7 'Totalitarian and Democratic Diplomacy, 1919-1939'

Additional Readings:

Churchill, W. *The Gathering Storm*. Vol. I. of the Second World War. D743.F48 vol. I & II

Barnett, C. *The Collapse of British Power*. (BPL) DA578.B33 1986

Gilbert, Martin. *The Roots of Appeasement*. DA47.2 F66

- Boadle, Donald. "Vansittart's Administration of the Foreign Office in the 1930's". in R.T.B. Langhorne, *Diplomacy and Intelligence during the Second World War*, pp. 68-84. D748.D56
- Middlemas, Keith. *Diplomacy of Illusion: The British Government and Germany, 1937-39*. (1972). DA47.2.M53
- Warner, Geoffrey. *Pierre Laval and the Eclipse of France*. DC373.L35
- Lee, Bradford. "Strategy, arms and the collapse of France, 1930-40", in R.T.B. Langhorne, ed. *Diplomacy and Intelligence during the Second World War*, pp. 43-67. D748.D56
- Crozier, Andrew. *Appeasement and Germany's Last Bid for Colonies*.(1988). JV2018.C76

MID-TERM (covering material in lectures 1-13)

Lecture 14: APPEASEMENT: The Limits of International Opinion: The Manchurian Crisis

core reading:

Keylor, chap 7, 'The Confirmation of Japan's Supremacy in east Asia'

Additional Readings:

- Storry, Richard. *Japan and the Decline of the West in Asia, 1894-1943*. (1979). Chap. 9. (BPL) DS885.S84 1979
- Thorne, Christopher. *The Limits of Foreign Policy: The West, the League and the Far Eastern Crisis, 1931-1933*. (1972). DS783.7 .T48 1973
- Nish, Ian. *Japanese Policy, 1869-1942: Kasumigaseki to Miyakzaka* (1977). (BPL) DS881.95.N57
- Crowley, James B. *Japan's Quest for Autonomy: National Security and Foreign Policy, 1930-1938*. (1966). DS888.5 F66
- Coox, Alvin and Hilary. *China and Japan: Search for Balance since World War I*. (1978). DS740.5.J3 C3975

Lecture 15a APPEASEMENT: Sanctions: The Abyssinian Crisis

additional readings:

- Robertson, Esmonde. *Mussolini as Empire-BUILDER: Europe and Africa, 1932-36*. (1977) (BPL) DG568.5.R63 1977
- Hardie, Frank. *The Abyssinian Crisis*. DT387.8.H34

Parker, R.A.C. "Great Britain, France and the Ethiopian Crisis" <i>English Historical Review</i> (April 1974):293-332.	DA20.E86
Barros, James. <i>Britain, Greece and the Politics of Sanctions, Ethiopia, 1935-1936</i> . (London: Royal Historical Society, 1982).	DT387.8.B37
Mack Smith, Denis. <i>Mussolini</i>	DG575.M8 M223
Mack Smith, Denis. <i>Italy: A Modern History</i> (1969)	DG467 F69
Mack Smith, Denis. <i>Mussolini's Roman Empire</i> . (1976).	DG571.M22
Del Boca, A. <i>The Ethiopian War, 1935-1941</i> . (1969).	DT387.8 F69
Baer, G.W. <i>The Coming of the Italian-Ethiopian War</i> (1967).	DT387.8 F67
Laurens, F.D. <i>France and the Italo-Ethiopian Crisis, 1935-1936</i> .	DT387.8 F672
Schaefer, L.F. <i>The Ethiopian Crisis: Touchstone of Appeasement</i> (1961).	DT387.8 F61
 <u>Lecture 15c: APPEASEMENT: Non-Intervention: The Spanish Civil War</u>	
Additional Readings:	
Beevor, Antony. <i>The Spanish Civil War</i> . (Orbis, 1982).	DP269.B374
Browne, Harry. <i>Spain's Civil War</i> . (Seminar Studies in History) (1983).	YA 946.081
Preston, Paul. <i>The Spanish Civil War</i> .	(BPL) DP269.P667 1986x
Fraser, Ronald. <i>Blood of Spain</i> . (1979)	DP269.F73
Carr, Raymond. <i>The Civil War in Spain</i>	DP257.C295
Cortada, James. W., ed. <i>Historical Dictionary of the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939</i> . (Greenwood Press, 1983).	XDP269 .H54 1982 (Ref.)
Little, Douglas. <i>Malevolent Neutrality: The United States, Great Britain, and the Origins of the Spanish Civil War</i> . (Cornell, 1985).	DP257.L53
Toynbee, Arnold. "The International Repercussions of War in Spain, 1936-1937", <i>Survey of International Affairs</i> 2 (1937).	D443 F25
Popular Literature of the Time:	
Orwell, George. <i>Homage to Catalonia</i> .	DP2669.9.07

Hemingway, E. For Whom the Bell Tolls. PS3515.E6
Cunninghame, V. The Penquin Book of Spanish Civil War Verse. PR 1195.W2
Borkenau, Franz. The Spanish Cockpit. DP269.B66

Lecture 16: THE DIPLOMACY OF IDEOLOGY: Hilter, Chamberlain and the Munich Crisis

Core Readings:

Weinberg, Gerhard L. *The Foreign Policy of Hitler's Germany*. DD256.5.W417
(Chicago and London, 1970).
Vol I. *Diplomatic Revolution in Europe, 1933-36*.
In particular Chap. I, 'The World Through Hitler's Eyes'.
Carr, William. *Arms, Autarchy, and Agression: A Study in German Foreign Policy, 1933-1939*. DD256.5.C35
(London, 1972).
In particular Chap. I. 'The Ideological Background'.

Lecture 17: THE IMPORTANCE OF OPTIONS: STALIN AND THE CZECH CRISIS

Core Readings:

Ulam. Chaps. 5 & 6.

Heller & Nekrich. Chap. 7.

Kennan. Chaps. 19-22.

Additional Readings:

Lukes, Igor and Erik Goldstein, eds. *The Munich crisis, 1938 : prelude to World War II*. (1999) [D727 .M86 1999](#)

Lectures 18-20: DIPLOMACY AT WAR: WORLD WAR II

As background students should read the Ambrose assignment and one further background reading

Background:

Ambrose, Chap. 1.

Thorne, C. *The Approach of War, 1938-39*. D 741.F67

Taylor, A.J.P. *The Origins of the Second World War*. D 741.F61

Sontag, Raymond J. 'The Origins of the Second World War',
Review of Politics 25:4 (Oct. 1963):497-508.

Lecture 18: THE ROAD to WAR: THE UNITED STATES and GERMANY

Ambrose, chap 1.
Schulzinger chap. 8

Lecture 19a: THE ROAD to WAR: THE PACIFIC

Ambrose, chap 1.
Schulzinger chap 8.

Lecture 19b: THREE WARTIME VISIONS OF A POSTWAR ORDER

I: Franklin Roosevelt's Great Design

Core Readings:

'Franklin D. Roosevelt's Plans for a Postwar System of Security',
Chap. 8 in Gordon Craig and Alexander George, *Force and Statecraft:
Diplomatic Problems of Our Time*. (New York and Oxford, 1983),pp.101-113. D 443.C73
(chapter also entitled in later eds. 'A Postwar System of Security: Great-Power
Directorate or United Nations')

Ambrose, Chaps. 2-3.

Additional Readings:

Dallek, Robert. *Franklin D.Roosevelt and American Foreign Policy,
1932-1945*. (New York, 1995 with new afterward) E 806.D33
In particular the last section on 'Roosevelt as Foreign Policy Leader'.

Dallek, Robert, ed. *The Roosevelt Diplomacy and World War II*. E 806
(New York/London, 1970).

Divine, Robert. *Roosevelt and World War II*.(1969) E807 F69

II: Winston Churchill and the Classical Balance of Power

Additional Readings:

Edward Vose Gulick. *Europe's Classical Balance of Power* DC249.F55

Woods, Randall B. "The Politics of Diplomacy: Winston S. Churchill D1.F661
and the Second Quebec Conference" *Canadian Journal of History* 22:3 (1987):367-82.

III: Stalin and a New Strategic Era

Core Readings:

Ulam. Chaps. 7 & 8.

Heller & Nekrich. 8 & 9.

Kennan. Chaps. 23-25.

Lecture 22: DIPLOMATIC LESSONS of the COLD WAR: The Genesis of the Cold War

Background:

Craig and George, chapter 9 'The Cold War as International System'

core reading:

Keylor, chap. 8, 'The Formation of the Bipolar World in the Truman-Stalin Era, 1945-1953'

Dockrill, Michael. *The Cold War, 1945-1963*. (1988). D843.D58

Additional Readings:

Thomas, Hugh. *Armed Truce: The Beginnings of the Cold War, 1945-46*. (1986). D 843.T419

Patterson, Thomas. *On Every Front: The Making of the Cold War*. (1979). E 744.P312

Lafeber, Walter. *America, Russia, and the Cold War, 1945-1980* (5th ed., 1985). E 183.8.565.L34

Schlesinger, Arthur. "Origins of the Cold War", *Foreign Affairs* 46 (1967):22-52.

Gaddis, John Lewis. *The Long Peace: Aspects of the Cold War*. (1988). E183.8.565.G33

Frazier, Robert. "Did Britain Start the Cold War? Bevin and the Truman Doctrine." *Historical Journal* 27:3 (1984):715-728. D1.F58

Rothwell, Victor. *Britain and the Cold War, 1941-1947*. (London: Cape, 1982). DA47.65.R58

Rostow, W.W. *The Division of Europe after World War II: 1946*. (Austin, 1981). D816.R67

Iriye, Akira, et al. *The Origins of the Cold War in Asia*. DS35.063

M. Cox, "From the Truman Doctrine to the Second Superpower Détente: The Rise and Fall of the Cold War", *Journal of Peace Research*, 27 (1), 1990. AS9.F641

M. L. Dockrill et al., *The Cold War 1945-1963* (London, 1988) D843.D58

J. L. Gaddis, "The Long Peace", *International Security*, 10 (4) 1986

J. L. Gaddis, *The Long Peace: Inquiries into the History of the Cold War* (Oxford, 1987) E183.8 S65 G33

H. Feis, <i>From Trust to Terror: The Onset of the Cold War 1945-1950</i> (New York, 1970)	D843.F387
W. LaFeber, <i>America, Russia and the Cold War, 1945-1992</i> , (1993)	MG 16215
E. R. May, ed., <i>American Cold War Strategy</i> , (Boston, 1993)	UA23.A598
M. McCauley, <i>Origins of the Cold War</i> , (London, 1983)	
D. Reynolds, "The Origins of the Cold War: the European Dimension," <i>Historical Journal</i> , 28 (2) (1985)	D1.F58
P. Seabury, "Cold War Origins - I," <i>Journal of Contemporary History</i> III (1) (1986)	D410.F66
B. Thomas, "Cold War Origins - II," <i>Journal of Contemporary History</i> III (1) (1986)	D410.F66
H. Thomas, <i>Armed Truce: The Beginnings of the Cold War 1945-1946</i> (London, 1986)	D843.T419
J. W. Young, and J. Wilson, <i>Cold War Europe: A Political History</i> (London, 1991)	(BPL)D1053.Y68 1996

Lecture 21: COLD WAR: The United States: Emergence as a Superpower

core reading:

Ambrose, Chap.4-6.

additional readings:

Gaddis, John Lewis. *The United States and the Origins of the Cold War, 1941-47*. (1972). E744.G25

Larson, D.W. *Origins of Containment: A Psychological Explanation*. (Princeton, 1985). JX 1428.R8

Gaddis, John Lewis. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of Post-War American National Security Policy*. (OUP, 1982). E 744.G24

Acheson, Dean. *Present at the Creation*. E 744.A2174

De Santis, Hugh. *The Diplomacy of Silence: The American Foreign Service, the Soviet Union, and the Cold War*, E183.8.S65.D47

1933-1947. (Chicago, 1980).

Lecture 22: COLD WAR: Containment Applied: The Korean War

Core Reading:

Ambrose, Chap. 7.

Additional Readings:

- Rees, D. *Korea: The Limited War* (1964). DS 918.R43
- Kaufman, Burton. *The Korean War: The Challenges in Crisis, credibility* (1986). DS 919.K38
- Gardner, L.C. ed. *The Korean War*
- Paige, G.D. *The Korean Decision, June 24-30, 1950.* DS919.F68
- Collins, J.L. *War in Peacetime: The History and Lessons of Korea.* DS918.F691
- Iriye, Akira, et al. *The Origins of the Cold War in Asia.* (1977) DS35.063
- Spanier, John W. *The Truman-MacArthur Controversy and the Korean War.* (1965). DS919.F65
- Gosnell, Harold. *Truman's Crises: A Political Biography of Harry S. Truman.* (1980). E814.G67
- Stueck, William W. *The Road to Confrontation: American Policy Toward China and Korea, 1947-1950.* (1981) E183.8.K7S88
- Dobbs, Charles. *The Unwanted Symbol: The United States and Korea.* (1981). E183.8.K6D6
- Rovere, Richard H. and Arthur Schlesinger. *The MacArthur Controversy and American Foreign Policy.* (1965). E745.M3F65

Lecture 23: COLD WAR: Problems of Predominance: McCarthyism and Foreign Policy

this and the following section are linked

Core Reading:

Ambrose, Chap. 8

Lecture 24: COLD WAR: The Soviet Union: Emergence as a Superpower

- Mastny, Victor. *Russia's Road to the Cold War: diplomacy, warfare, and the politics of Communism.* (New York: Columbia UP, 1979). DK 273.M4

Lecture 25: COLD WAR: Analytical Misperceptionn: The Suez Crisis, 1956

Core Reading:

Ambrose, Chap. 9.

Additional Readings:

- Hoopes, T. *The Devil and John Foster Dulles: The Diplomacy of the Eisenhower Era* (1974). E835.D85H66
- Thomas, Hugh. *The Suez Affair* (1986). sJX 1403
- Bowie, Robert. *Suez 1956: International Crises and the Role of Law*. (1974) JX1403.B68
- Dayan, M. *Diary of the Sinai Campaign* (1966). DS110.5 F66
- Eden, Antony. *The Memoirs of Antony Eden: Full Circle*. (1960) DA 566.9.E28
- Heikal, Mohammed. *Cutting the Lion's Tail, Suez through Egyptian Eyes*. (1986). sJX 1403
- Lloyd, Selwyn. *Suez 1956, a personal account*. (1978) JX 1403
- MacMillan, Harold. *Riding the Storm, 1956-1959*. (1971). DA566.9.M33
- Nutting, Anthony. *No End of a Lesson, the Story of Suez*. (1967) DT107.83
- Pineau, Christian. *1956/ Suez*. (1970). JX 1403

Lecture 26a: COLD WAR: Proxy Conflict: The Superpowers in the Third World

- Segal, Gerald, ed. *The Soviet Union in East Asia: Predicaments of Power*. (1983). DS518.7.S693
- Ra'anan, Uri. *The USSR Arms and the Third World: Case Studies in Soviet Foreign Policy*. (1969). UA770F69
- Porter, Bruce D. *The USSR in Third World Conflicts: Soviet Arms and Diplomacy in Local Wars, 1945-80*. (1984). UA770.P666
- Steele, Jonathan. *The Limits of Soviet Power: The Kremlin's Foreign Policy -- Brezhnev to Chernenko*. (1984). Chaps. 7-13. DK274.S735

Lecture 26b: COLD WAR: Memory and Decision-making: The Cuban Missile Crisis

core reading:

Aleksandr Fursenko and Timothy Naftali. *'One Hell of a Gamble': Khrushchev, Castro, and Kennedy, 1958-1964* (1997).

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additional readings

J. G. Blight, *On the Brink: Americans and Russians Re-examine the Cuban Missile Crisis* (New York, 1990)

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J. G. Blight, *The Shattered Crystal Ball: Fear and Learning in the Cuban Missile Crisis* (Lanham, 1992)

E841.B573

D. A. Brugioni, *Eyeball to Eyeball: The Inside Story of the Cuban Missile Crisis* (New York, 1991)

E841.B76 or
MG1 HU167 OS

R. L. Garthoff, *Reflections on the Cuban Missile Crisis* (Washington, 1987)

E841.G37

J. H. Kahan, A. E. Long, "The Cuban Missile Crisis: A Study of its Strategic Context," *Political Science Quarterly* 87 (4) (1972)

H1.E86 (Mfilm) or
Law Annex

R. F. Kennedy, *Thirteen Days: The Cuban Missile Crisis* (London, 1969)

Dk69 F69

N. Khrushchev, *Khrushchev Remembers* (London, 1971)

DK275.K5

R. N. Lebow, *We All Lost the Cold War* (New Jersey, 1994)

D849.L425

J. A. Nathan, ed., *The Cuban Missile Crisis Revisited* (New York, 1992)

E841.C85

Lecture 27: COLD WAR: Détente: The United States and the Soviet Union

core readings:

Craig and George, chapter 10 'Détente and Its Problems'

Craig & George, chapter 17 'Détente'

additional readings:

C. Brown and P. J. Mooney, *Cold War to Détente 1945-80* 2nd Edition (London, 1981)

D842 .B65

R. R. Nelson, P. Schweizer, eds., *The Soviet Concepts of Peace, Peaceful Co-existence and Détente* (London, 1988)

- W. C. Clemens, "Nicholas II to SALT II: Continuity and Change in East-West Diplomacy," *International Affairs*, 49 (3) (1973) D839.F55
- W. E. Griffith, *Soviet Empire: Expansion of Détente* (Lexington, 1976) DK274.S65194
- J. Van Oudenaven, *Détente in Europe: The Soviet Union and the West Since 1953* (London, 1991) D1065.S65 V35

Lecture 28: END of the COLD WAR

core reading:

- J. L. Gaddis, *Technotics: History and the End of the Cold War* (Columbus, 1993) D860.G12

additional readings:

- D. Armstrong, E. Goldstein, eds., *The End of the Cold War* (London, 1990)

S. Dalby, *Creating the Second Cold War* (London, 1990)

- R. L. Garthoff, *The Great Transition: American-Soviet Relations and the End of the Cold War* (Washington, DC, 1994) E183.8.S65 G38

F. Halliday, *The Making of the Second Cold War* (London, 1986) D849.H33

M. J. Hogan, *The End of the Cold War* (Cambridge, 1992) D860.E56

- D. Oberdorfer, *The Turn from the Cold War to a New Era: The United States and the Soviet Union, 1983-1990* (New York, 1990) E183.8.S65 O24

Lecture 29: CLAUSEWITZIAN DIPLOMACY & STATECRAFT: The Gulf War, 1990-91 and beyond

core readings:

- Michael Howard. *Clausewitz*. [U21.2 .H657 1983](#)

George Bush and Brent Scowcroft. *A World Transformed* (1998) E881.B86

Instructions for Writing Assignments

Research paper should follow the standard rules of good research and presentation. For example see *A Pocket Style Manual* by Diana Hacker.

All papers must be typed double space, printed on one side only, pages numbered, and have a title page.

One hard copy to be submitted, and one electronic copy to <http://www.turnitin.com/static/index.html>
The class id is IR 535 and the login password is <diplomacy>