

The Bluebook and ALWD: Citing Basic Secondary and Primary Sources

ALWD Citation Manual: A Professional System of Citation (2d ed. 2003)	The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation (18 th ed. 2005)
Books (multi-volume):	typeface, volume number, “at,” publisher
Charles Alan Wright, Arthur R. Miller & Mary Kay Kane, <i>Federal Practice and Procedure</i> vol. 6A, § 1497 70-79 (2d ed., West 1990).	6A CHARLES ALAN WRIGHT, ARTHUR R. MILLER & MARY KAY KANE, FEDERAL PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE § 1497, at 70-79 (2d ed. 1990).
Journal Articles:	typeface (small caps)
Cass R. Sunstein, <i>On the Expressive Function of Law</i> , 144 U. Pa. L. Rev. 2021, 2024 (1996).	Cass R. Sunstein, <i>On the Expressive Function of Law</i> , 144 U. PA. L. REV. 2021, 2024 (1996).
A.L.R. Annotations:	“Annotation,” typeface
Alan Stephens, <i>Free Exercise of Religion Clause as Defense to Tort Liability</i> , 93 A.L.R. Fed. 754 (1989).	Alan Stephens, Annotation, <i>Free Exercise of Religion Clause as Defense to Tort Liability</i> , 93 A.L.R.FED. 754 (1989).
Cases:	court abbreviation
<i>Whiteside v. Lukson</i> , 947 P.2d 1263, 1265 (Wash. App. Div. 3 1997).	<i>Whiteside v. Lukson</i> , 947 P.2d 1263, 1265 (Wash. Ct. App. 1997).
Statutory Codes:	no substantial differences
42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2 (2000).	42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2 (2000).
Administrative regulations (FR):	year only
61 Fed. Reg. 44619 (Aug. 28, 1996).	61 Fed. Reg. 44619 (1996).
Court Rules:	typeface, date
Fed. R. Evid 410 (2003).	FED. R. EVID. 410.
Model codes—legal ethics:	typeface, abbreviations, “R.,” organization
Model R. Prof. Conduct 3.3(a) (ABA 2003).	MODEL RULES OF PROF’L CONDUCT R. 3.3 (a) (2003).
Newspaper articles:	typeface, parentheses, “at”
David Rogers, <i>Bush’s Tax Cuts Now Are Hitting Foreign-Aid Plan</i> , Wall St. J. A6 (July 25, 2003).	David Rogers, <i>Bush’s Tax Cuts Now Are Hitting Foreign-Aid Plan</i> , WALL ST. J., July 25, 2003, at A6.