

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

### **Vivien Ann Schmidt**

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#### **EDUCATION:**

University of Chicago, Ph.D. in Political Science, 1981.

Institut d'Études Politiques, Paris, 1973-1974.

University of Chicago, M.A. in Political Science, 1973.

Bryn Mawr College, B.A. cum laude in Political Science, 1971.

#### **PROFESSIONAL HISTORY:**

Boston University:

Jean Monnet Professor of European Integration (2001 to present)

Professor of International Relations (Sept. 1998 to present)

Institut d'Études Politiques, Paris:

Visiting Professor of European Studies (April, May-June 2005; May-June 2004; May-June 2003; Jan.-Mar, 2002; Jan.-May 2001; June 2000).

Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna: Visiting Professor (July 2003).

Nuffield College, Oxford: Visitorship and Fulbright Fellow (Sept. 2001-Jan. 2002).

European University Institute, Florence, Political Science Department:

Visiting Scholar (May 2000); Part-time Professor (May 1999).

Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies, Cologne (Fall 1998):

Visiting Professor and Co-Director, project on the Welfare State.

University of Massachusetts Boston:

Director, European Studies Program (1993-1998); Director, Center for Democracy and Development, and Senior Fellow, McCormack Institute (1994-1998).

Professor of Political Science (1996-1998); Professor of Management (1993-1996); Associate Professor (1987 -1993); Assistant Professor (1981-1987); Instructor (1979-1981).

Harvard University, Center for European Studies:

Faculty Affiliate (1999 to present); Visiting Scholar (Sept. 1992 to Feb.1993; 1985).

University of Lille II-- Political Science: Visiting Professor (Oct., Dec., 1995, Feb., April 1996).  
 University of Lille I--Economics: Visiting Professor (Jan. 1995)

University of Paris V--René Descartes, Law: Visiting Professor (Nov. - Dec. 1992). University of  
 Paris X--Nanterre, Political Science: Visiting Professor (March 1991; May 1987)

**HONORS, AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS:**

Rockefeller Foundation—Bellagio Study and Conference Center Residency Grant: July 17-August  
 15, 2003. For book project: ‘Democracy in Europe.’

Jean Monnet Chair of European Integration (2001 to present), European Union Commission Award.

Fulbright European Union Research Scholar Award (Sept. 2001- Jan. 2002), Nuffield College, Oxford  
 University. For research for book on European democracy and institutions.

Volkswagon Foundation Grant (1998-2000): Collaborative international research project on  
 welfare and work (co-directed with Fritz W. Scharpf) at the Max Planck Institute for the Study  
 of Societies.

Distinguished Scholar Award, University of Massachusetts Boston (May 1997).

French government decoration: Chevalier in the Order of the Palmes Académiques (Oct 1994).

Special award (Mention d’Honneur) for Democratizing France, received at the Gaston Defferre  
 Prize Ceremony, Marseilles, May 1992.

Fulbright Senior Research Scholar Award (Feb. -July 1991), University of Paris X—Nanterre. For  
 research for book From State to Market?

Healey Grants (1992-1993, 1985) University of Massachusetts system grants.

Faculty Development Grants (1989, 1987, 1983) University of Massachusetts/Boston

Fulbright-Hays Program, French Government Scholarship (1973-74) Institut d’Études Politiques,  
 Paris.

University of Chicago, Hillman Fellowship (1972-73); Research Assistantship (1971-72).

**SCHOLARSHIP:**

**Books:**

Democracy in Europe: The EU and National Politics Oxford: Oxford University Press,  
 forthcoming 2006.

Public Discourse and Welfare State Reform: The Social Democratic Experience (Vivien A.  
 Schmidt et al.) Forum Scholars for European Social Democracy: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung,  
 Berlin; Karl Renner Institut, Vienna; Wiardi Beckman Stichting, Amsterdam. Amsterdam:  
 Mets & Schilt, 2005.

Policy Change and Discourse in Europe (co-edited with Claudio Radaelli) London: Routledge, 2005, and Symposium issue of West European Politics vol. 27, no. 4 (March 2004).

The Futures of European Capitalism. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. (356 pages)

Welfare and Work in the Open Economy Volume I: From Vulnerability to Competitiveness (co-authored with Fritz W. Scharpf). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. (424 pages)

Welfare and Work in the Open Economy Volume II: Diverse Responses to Common Challenges (co-edited with Fritz W. Scharpf). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. (680 pages)

From State to Market? The Transformation of French Business and Government. New York and Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1996. (476 pages).

Democratizing France: The Political and Administrative History of Decentralization. New York and Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1990. (406 pages)

#### **Journal Articles:**

“Procedural Democracy in the EU: The Europeanization of National and Sectoral Policymaking Processes,” Journal of European Public Policy (forthcoming 2006).

“Adapting to Europe: Is it Harder for Britain?” British Journal of Politics and International Relations vol. 8 (2006): 15-33.

“Democracy in Europe: The Impact of European Integration.” Perspectives on Politics vol. 3, no. 4 (2005): 761-779.

“L’État, l’économie et la protection sociale aux États-Unis et en Europe : diversité des stratégies, des capacités institutionnelles et du discours,” Critique Internationale (2005)

“The European Union: Democratic Legitimacy in a Regional State?” Journal of Common Market Studies vol. 42, no. 4 (2004): 975-999.

“L’Unione Europea: Legittimità democratica in uno stato regionale?” Biblioteca della libertà XXXVIII no. 171-172 (Sept.-Dec. 2004)

“Europeanization of National Democracies: The Differential Impact on Simple and Compound Politics.” Politique Européenne no. 13 (Spring 2004): 113-140.

“Conceptual and Methodological Issues in Policy Change in Europe.” (co-authored with C. Radaelli). Introduction to Symposium issue of West European Politics vol. 27, no. 4 (March 2004): 1-28.

“Mapping the scope of discourse, learning, and Europeanisation in policy change.” (co-authored with C. Radaelli). Conclusion to Symposium issue of West European Politics vol. 27, no. 4 (March 2004).

- “French Capitalism: Transformed, and yet still a third variety,” Economy and Society vol. 32, no. 4 (2003).
- “How, Where, and When does Discourse Matter in Small States’ Welfare State Adjustment?” New Political Economy vol. 8, no. 1 (March 2003).
- “Europeanization and the Mechanics of Policy Adjustment,” Journal of European Public Policy vol. 9 no. 6 (2002): 894-912.
- “Does Discourse Matter in the Politics of Welfare State Adjustment?” Comparative Political Studies vol. 35, no. 2 (2002): 168-193.
- “The Politics of Adjustment in France and Britain: When Does Discourse Matter?” Journal of European Public Policy vol. 8, no. 2 (2001): 247-264.
- “L’Économie Française est-elle toujours un Capitalisme d’État?” Critique Internationale no. 8 (July 2000): 163-176. [Also editor of Symposium on Models of Capitalism for this journal, with contributions from Colin Crouch, Linda Weiss, and Greg Jackson.]
- “France between Étatiste Tradition and the American Federalist Model,” Tocqueville Review Vol. 21, no 1 (2000): 73-81.
- “Discorsi di Legittimazione del Cambiamento Economico e Sociale in Europa.” Europa Europe no. 1 (2000) 113-138.
- “Democracy and Discourse in an Integrating Europe and a Globalizing World.” European Law Journal vol. 6, no. 3 (2000): 277-300.
- “European ‘Federalism’ and its Encroachments on National Institutions.” Publius vol. 29, no. 1 (Winter 1999): 19-44.
- “Democrazia e Discorso Pubblico: La Sfida dell’Integrazione Europea e della Globalizzazione.” Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica no. 2 (1999): 207-241.
- “The Changing Dynamics of State-Society Relations in the Fifth Republic.” West European Politics (October 1999): 141-165.
- “The Impact of European Integration on National Patterns of Industrial Policy-making: The Cases of France, Great Britain, and Germany.” Current Politics and Economics in Europe vol. 9, no. 1 (1999) 1-17.
- “Privatization in France: The Transformation of French Capitalism,” Government and Policy no. 4 (August 1999).
- “La France entre l’Europe et le Monde: Le cas des politiques économiques nationales,” Revue Française de Science Politique vol. 4, no. 1 (Feb. 1999): 49-78.

- “Discourse and (Dis)Integration in Europe: The Cases of France, Great Britain, and Germany,” Daedalus vol. 126, no. 3 (summer 1997): 167-198.
- “Running on Empty: The End of Dirigisme in French Economic Leadership,” Modern and Contemporary France vol. 5, no. 2 (1997): 229-241.
- “Economic Policy, Political Discourse, and Democracy in France,” French Politics and Society vol. 15, no. 2 (spring 1997): 37-48.
- “European Integration and Democracy: The Differences among Member States.” Journal of European Public Policy, vol. 4, no. 1 (March 1997): 128-145.
- “European Integration and Institutional Change: The Transformation of National Patterns of Policy Making.” Leviathan special issue (1996).
- “The Decline of Traditional State Dirigisme in France: The Transformation of Political Economic Policies and Policymaking Processes,” Governance vol. 9, no. 4 (Oct. 1996): 375-405.
- “Loosening the Ties that Bind: The Impact of European Integration on French Government and its Relationship to Business,” Journal of Common Market Studies vol. 34, no. 2 (June 1996): 223-254.
- “Industrial Policy and Policies of Industry in Advanced Industrialized Nations: A Review Article,” Comparative Politics vol. 28 (January 1996): 225-248.
- “The New World Order, Incorporated: The Rise of Business and the Decline of the Nation-State.” Daedalus vol. 124, no. 2 (spring 1995): 75-106.
- “An End to French Economic Exceptionalism? The Transformation of Business under Mitterrand.” California Management Review vol. 36, no. 1 (Fall 1993): 75-98.
- “A Profile of the French CEO.” International Executive vol. 35, no. 5 (Sept./Oct. 1993): 413-430.
- “Débloquent la Société par Décret: Le Cas de la Décentralisation en France,” Pouvoirs Locaux no. 6 (October 1990): 113-118.
- “Unblocking Society by Decree: The Impact of Governmental Decentralization in France,” Comparative Politics vol. 22, no. 4 (July 1990): 459-481.
- “Engineering a Critical Realignment of the Electorate: The Case of the Socialists in France,” West European Politics vol. 13, no. 2 (April 1990): 192-215.
- “Industrial Management under the Socialists in France: ‘Decentralized Dirigisme ‘ at the national and local levels.” Comparative Politics vol. 21, no. 1 (Oct. 1988): 53-72.
- “Four Models of Explanation.” Methodology and Science vol. 21, no. 3 (1988): 174-201.

- “The Historical Approach to Philosophy of Science: Toulmin in Perspective.” Metaphilosophy vol. 19, no. 3 (July-October 1988): 223-236.
- “Four Approaches to Science and their Implications for Organizational Theory and Research.” Knowledge vol. 9, no. 1 (September 1987): 19-41.
- “La Dérégulation aux États Unis.” Revue Française d'Administration Publique no. 41 (January-March 1987): 115-127.
- “Four Approaches to Scientific Rationality.” Methodology and Science vol. 19, no. 3 (1986): 207-232.
- “Bringing Moral Values Back In: The Role of Formal Philosophy in Effective Ethical Public Administration.” (with C. Hetzner) International Journal of Public Administration vol. 8, no. 4 (1986): 429-453. Reprinted in : Principles and Practices in Public Administration Part 10: Ethics and the Public Service. eds., Jack Rabin, Robert Munzenrider, and Sherrie Bartell (New York: Marcel Dekker eBook, 2003).
- Chapters in Books:**
- “The EU and National Politics: EU ‘Policy without Politics’ and Member-states’ ‘Politics without Policy.’ Chapter in Politiques Publiques et Démocratie—Mélanges en l’Honneur de Bruno Jobert eds. Olivier Giraud, Pierre Muller, Philippe Warin. (forthcoming 2007)
- “Labour in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: The Strategies of States.” Chapter in Labour in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Employment, States, Capital, Trade Unions and Social Movements. Eds. Andrew Gamble, Andrew Taylor, Steve Ludlam, and Steven Wood. Manchester: Manchester University Press (forthcoming 2006).
- “Institutionalism and the State.” Chapter in The State: Theories and Issues, eds., Colin Hay, David Marsh, and Michael Lister (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2005).
- “The EU ‘Polity’ and the Europeanization of National Polities.” Chapter in With US or Against US: European Trends in American Perspective eds., Nicolas Jabko and Craig Parsons (Oxford University Press, 2005).
- “The Role of Public Discourse for a Social Democratic Reform Project.” Chapter in Public Discourse and Welfare State Reform: The Social Democratic Experience (Vivien A. Schmidt et al.) Amsterdam: Mets & Schilt, 2005.
- “European Economy since the beginning of the EU: The Miracle of Growth and the Sources of Wealth.” Chapter in Richard Sakwa and Anne Stevens (eds.) Contemporary Europe Second Edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave foundations, 2005).
- “Conceptual and Methodological Issues in Policy Change in Europe.” (co-authored with C. Radaelli). Introductory chapter in Policy Change and Discourse in Europe (London: Routledge, 2005).

- “Mapping the scope of discourse, learning, and Europeanisation in policy change.” (co-authored with C. Radaelli). Concluding chapter in Policy Change and Discourse in Europe (London: Routledge, 2005).
- “Die Reformfähigkeit Frankreichs im Vergleich”(French Reform Capacity in Comparative Perspective) Chapter in Frankreich Jahrbuch 2004: Reformpolitik in Frankreich ed., Deutsch-Französisches Institut (dfi) (Wiesbaden: VS-Verlag, 2005).
- “The Europeanization of National Economies?” Chapter in Member States and the European Union eds., Simon Bulmer and Christian Lequesne (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).
- “Europeanization and the Mechanics of Economic Policy Adjustment” in L’Intégration Européenne entre Émergence Institutionnelle et Recomposition de l’État eds. Christian Lequesne and Yves Surel (Paris : Presses de Sciences Po, 2004).
- “European Economy.” Chapter in Fifty Years of UEFA volume 1, ed., U. Rudolph Roethenbuehler (Geneva: Union of European Football Associations, 2004).
- “The Boundaries of ‘Bounded Generalizations:’ Discourse as the Missing Factor in Actor-Centered Institutionalism” in Renate Mayntz and Wolfgang Streeck, eds., Die Reformierbarkeit der Demokratie: Innovationen und Blockaden (Frankfurt a. m.: Campus, 2003).
- “European Integration as Regional Variant of Globalization: The Challenges to National Democracy” in European Integration and Democracies in Europe eds. Ines Katenhusen and Wolfram Lamping (Opladen: Leske and Budrich, 2002).
- “The Effects of European Integration on National Governance: Reconsidering Practices and Reconceptualizing Democracy” in Participatory Governance: Theoretical, Political, and Societal Implications eds. Jürgen Gröte and Bernard Gbikpi (Opladen: Leske and Budrich, 2002).
- “Le Fédéralisme Européen: Comparaisons avec les États Unis et Effets sur les États Membres” in Fédéralisme en Perspective, ed., Denis Lacorne (in press).
- “Federalism and State Governance in the EU and the US: An Institutional Perspective” in The Federal Vision: Legitimacy and Levels of Governance in the US and the EU eds. Kalypso Nicolaidis and Robert Howse (London: Oxford University Press, 2001).
- “Discourse and the Legitimation of Economic and Social Policy Change” in Globalization and the European Political Economy ed. Steven Weber (New York: Columbia University Press, 2001).
- “Le Discours Politique et la Légitimation du Changement Économique et Sociale en Europe” in Les Effets d’Information ed. Jacques Gerstlé (Paris: L’Harmattan, 2001).
- “Privatization in France,” in Privatization and Public Enterprise Management ed., Ali Farazmand (Greenwood Press, 2001).

“Values and Discourse in the Politics of Adjustment” in Welfare and Work in the Open Economy Volume I: From Vulnerability to Competitiveness eds., Fritz W. Scharpf and Vivien A. Schmidt (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).

“Still Three Models of Capitalism? The Dynamics of Economic Adjustment in Britain, Germany, and France” in Roland Czada and Susanne Luetz, eds., Die Politische Konstitution von Maerkten (The Political Constitution of Markets) (Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 2000).

“The Changing Dynamics of State-Society Relations in the Fifth Republic” in The Changing French Political System ed., Robert Elgie (London: Frank Cass, 2000)

“National Patterns of Governance under Siege: The Impact of European Integration” in The Transformation of Governance in the European Union ed., Beate Kohler-Koch and Rainer Eising (London: Routledge, 1999).

“Convergent Pressures, Divergent Responses: France, Great Britain, and Germany between Globalization and Europeanization” in States and Sovereignty in the Global Economy eds., David A. Smith, Dorothy J. Solinger, and Steven Topik (London: Routledge, 1999).

“Economic Development in France: From State-Directed to Market-Oriented Economy?” in Handbook of Economic Development ed., Kuotsai Tom Liou (Marcel Dekker, 1998): 427-449.

“Business, the State, and the End of Dirigisme” in Chirac’s Challenge: Liberalization, Europeanization, and Malaise in France eds. John T. S. Keeler and Martin A. Schain (New York: St. Martin’s, 1996).

“An End to French Economic Exceptionalism? The Transformation of Business under Mitterrand” in The Mitterrand Era: Policy Alternatives and Political Mobilization in France ed. Anthony Daley (New York: Macmillan and NYU Press, 1996): 117-140.

“La Décentralisation en France, en Europe, et aux Etats Unis: Une étude comparée.” La Décentralisation Française et l’Europe ed. Hughes Portelli (Paris: Editions Pouvoirs Locaux, 1993): 49-56.

“Decentralization: A Revolutionary Reform” in The French Socialists in Power 1981-1986 ed. Patrick McCarthy (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1987): 83-105.

### **Recent Shorter Pieces, Refereed On-Line Publications, Book Reviews, TV and Radio Presentations:**

“The French Riots.” Commentator on NewsNight with Jim Braude, New England Cable Television News (Boston, Nov. 9, 2005).

“France: La Réforme Impossible.” Panelist on France Culture radio show ‘Contre Expertise’ with host Brice Couturier (Paris, 12- 1pm, July 28, 2005).

“The Role of Public Discourse in European Social Democratic Reform Projects,” *European Integration online Papers (EIoP)* Vol. 9 (2005) N° 8;  
<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-008a.htm>

“French views of Globalization” *Foreign Policy* (May/June 2005).

“The American Elections” Commentator on French Radio show RFI (Boston, November 1, 2004).

“The European Constitutional Treaty and France.” Panelist on TV news show for LCI (Paris, June 1, 2004).

“*Capitalismes.*” Dictionary entry for the *French Dictionary of Public Policy Analysis* (Paris: Presses de Science Po, 2004).

“Europe’s Democracy Dilemma” op-ed in the *Financial Times*, August 11, 2003.

*EUSA Review* (2002): Book review of Paulette Kurzer, *Markets and Morality* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002)

“Europeanization and the Mechanics of Economic Policy Adjustment.” *European Integration online Papers* (Eiop) vol. 5, no. 6 (2001) <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2001-006a.htm>

“Globalization, European Integration, and National Economic Adjustment.” *Newsletter* Political Economy in the World System and Political Sociology groups of the American Sociological Association (Spring 2001).

“Approaches to the Study of European Politics,” *ECSA Review Forum* ( wrote introductory essay, plus solicited contributions by George Tsebelis, Thomas Risse, and Fritz W. Scharpf) *ECSA Review* vol. 12, no. 2 (Spring 1999): 4-9.

### **Work in Progress:**

“Varieties of State Strategies toward Welfare and Work in Europe and the United States.” Article in progress.

“Give Peace a Chance: Reconciling Four (not Three) New Institutionalisms.” Article in progress.

“The Role of Public Discourse in European Social Democratic Reform Projects.” Article in progress.

“Political Economy of the New Europe.” Book project under contract for Palgrave. Due June 2007.

“Discourse and Democracy: A Framework for Analysis” Book project.

### **Papers, Presentations, and Invited Lectures (2001 to present):**

- “Social Contracts under Siege: National Responses to Globalized and Europeanized Production in Europe.” Paper prepared for presentation for the conference: “The New Global Division of Labor: Winners and Losers from Offshore Outsourcing.” Center for Global Initiatives, Mt Holyoke College, South Hadley MA (March 3-4, 2006).
- “Citizenship and Democracy in Europe.” Discussant on this panel I co-organized with Fondaca Active Citizenship Foundation and Boston College, with Philippe Schmitter as keynote speaker, at Boston University (December 1, 2005).
- “Globalization and National Capacity to set Policies.” Talk for Brandeis University, Department of Politics (November 21, 2005).
- “Democracy in Europe: Theorizing Institutional Change.” Talk for the Schuman Center of the European University Institute (Florence, October 18, 2005).
- “Democrazia e Theoria del Discorso.” Talk for the University of Florence Philosophy Department (Florence, October 17, 2005)
- “Europe after the No.” Participant in this roundtable discussion for the Center for European Studies, Sciences Po (Paris, June 29, 2005).
- “Democracy in Europe: Institutions, Ideas, Discourse.” Talk for the Center for European Studies, Sciences Po (Paris, June 23, 2005)
- “Britain in Europe: New Practices, Old Ideas, No Discourse.” Paper presented at the workshop “Britain and Europe” sponsored by the British Journal of Politics and International Relations (London, June 21, 2005).
- “Procedural Democracy in Europe: The Impact of the EU on National and Sectoral Policymaking.” Paper presented for the panel “Popular Consultation and Democratization in Europe” at the EPSnet conference, Sciences Po (Paris, June 17-18, 2005).
- “The Open Method of Coordination and the Future of Social Europe.” Talk for roundtable for the conference “Social Governance in the EU: The Open Method of Coordination in Action” of Urge, Carlo Alberto Foundation (Turin, June 9, 2005).
- “The Role of Discourse in the Reform of Bismarckian Welfare States.” Talk for the seminar on Bismarckian Welfare States of the CERI (Paris, May 31, 2005).
- “State Strategies for Reform of Social Europe.” Talk for the seminar on Social Europe of the Institut d'Etudes européennes of the Free University of Brussels (Brussels, May 30, 2005).
- “Ideas, Institutions, and Discourse in the EU and its Member-States.” Talk for the conference: “Constituting a European Future: Perspectives on European Constitutionalism” of the Center for European Studies, Trento University (Trento, Italy, May 9, 2005).
- “The EU as a Case Study of Planning: A Prospective Retrospective from the Marshall Plan to the Present.” Talk for the conference: “Looking Ahead: Forecasting and Planning for the Longer-

Range Future” of the Pardee Center for the Study of the Long-Range Future, Boston University (April 7-8, 2005).

“Theorizing Democracy in Europe: The Impact of the EU on National and Sectoral Policymaking Processes.” Paper prepared for presentation to the Biannual Conference of the European Union Studies Association (Austin, Tx: March 31-April 3, 2005).

“European Constitutional Iconography: The EU Constitutional Treaty and Its Implications for Democracy.” Respondent to presentation by Joseph Weiler. Boston University School of Law (Boston, MA, March 29, 2005).

“The EU as Regional State: Implications for External Relations, European Integration, and Member-State Democracy.” Paper prepared for presentation for the panel “The European Union’s New Neighbourhood Policy: Theory and Practice in the Governance of the Wider Europe” International Studies Association (Honolulu, Hawaii, March 1-5, 2005).

“What is Democracy?” Address to Phi Beta Kappa, Epsilon initiates as recipient of Honorary Membership in the society (Boston, Dec. 1, 2004).

“The Role of Public Discourse for a Social Democratic Reform Project.” Keynote address to the Forum Scholars for European Social Democracy (Friedrich Ebert-Stiftung, Berlin, Oct. 4-6, 2004).

“European Institutions and the Future of Democracy.” Respondent to Pierre Rosanvallon for the Series “Trans-Atlantic Dialogues” of the Institute for Human Sciences, Vienna and Boston University (Boston, Oct. 21, 2004).

“Theorizing Democracy in Europe.” Presentation for the Harvard Law School Reading Group (Harvard University, Oct. 15, 2004).

“Policymaking processes in Europe and the role of Interest Groups.” Paper prepared for presentation for the conference: “Les Groupes d’Intéret au XXIe siècle: Renouveau, croissance et démocratie.” (Institut d’Etudes Politiques, Paris, Sept. 24-25, 2004).

“Europeanization in Simple and Compound Polities: Institutions, Ideas, and Discourse.” Paper prepared for presentation to the American Political Science Association National Meetings (Chicago, Sept. 1-5, 2004).

“French Reform Capacity in Comparative Perspective.” Keynote paper for the conference: « La France est-elle capable de se reformer? Contraintes, stratégies, discours, blocages. » Deutsch-Franzoesisches Institut (dfi) (Ludwigsburg, July 3, 2004).

“Labour in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: The Strategies of States.” Keynote paper for the conference: “Labour in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Employment, States, Capital, Trade Unions and Social Movements.” Political Economy Research Center, Sheffield, UK (July 1, 2004).

“The EU ‘Polity’ and the Europeanization of National Polities.” Paper for the Workshop: With US or Against US? A State of the European Union (co-sponsored by CERI, Paris and the Maxwell European Union Center, Syracuse University (Paris, June 24-25, 2004).

“Is Europe a democratic laboratory?” [L’Europe est-elle un laboratoire démocratique? ] discussant on panel responding to David Held on ‘The Global Covenant’. Forum Européen & CERI, Sciences Po (Paris, June 22, 2004)

“Welfare and Work in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Varieties of State Policies, Practices, and Discourses.” Talk for the workshop: “Political Economy and Public Policy” [Political Economy et politiques publiques] of the Groupe Politiques Publiques, Association de Science Politique (Paris, June 18, 2004).

“Which Public Sphere does Europe Need?” Paper prepared for presentation for the Workshop on the European Public Sphere, Social Sciences Advisory Group, SSHERA project (Berlin May 28, 2004).

“Reforming Social Protection Systems in Europe: Comparing dynamics of transformation of social protection systems in the context of globalisation and European construction” (COST A15 conference) Discussant on the panel: Globalisation and Social Welfare Systems (Nantes, France, May 21-22, 2004).

“What are the right levels of decision-making? Europe compared with developing countries.” Speaker for the conference “Economic Development, Human Development, and the Pursuit of Happiness” of the Frederick S. Pardee Center for the Study of the Longer-Range Future, Boston University (Boston, MA, April 2, 2004).

“The European Union: Democratic Legitimacy in a Regional State” Paper presented at the Center for European Studies, co-sponsored by the Harvard Law School Reading Group, Harvard University (Mar. 23, 2004).

“Europe and America: Apart but Drifting Together?” Keynote speech for the Columbia University 21<sup>st</sup> Annual Graduate Student Conference: Europe and America 1989-2004: Political Economy, Economic Policies (New York, Feb. 26-27, 2004). Also presented at the seminar: Poles politiques publiques, CEVIPOF (Paris, June 23, 2004).

“Democratic Legitimacy in Europe.” Talk for the Department of Political Science, McGill University (Montreal, Feb. 13, 2004).

“Comparing Visions of Government and Government in the US and Europe.” Talk for the Conference: “Changing Visions of Government and Governance: Canada, EU, US” for the Institute for European Studies of McGill University (Montreal, Feb. 13, 2004).

“Capitalism and Society.” Paper prepared for presentation for the conference: “Transatlantic Tensions: From Conflict of Interest to Conflict of Values?” sponsored by the Centre d’Études de Relations Internationales, Paris (Feb. 2-3, 2004).

- “Capitalism in Europe” Invited lecture for the EU Center of American University (Washington D.C., November 17, 2003).
- “Democracy in Europe.” Talk for the European Union Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Sept. 26, 2003).
- “The EU at 25.” Panel presenter at the Oxford Analytica Annual Conference (September 16-18, 2003).
- “Democratic Challenges to the EU.” Participated in this Roundtable on European Democracy at the American Political Science Association National Meetings (Phila., PA, Aug. 28-31, 2003).
- “The EU ‘Polity’ and the Europeanization of National Polities.” Paper for the Workshop: Transatlantic Convergence or Divergence? European Trends in American Perspective (co-sponsored by CERI, Paris and the Maxwell European Union Center, Syracuse University (July 10-11, 2003).
- “The European Union: Democratic Legitimacy in a Regional State?” Paper prepared for presentation for the European Forum of the Institut d’Études Politiques, Paris (June 30, 2003); and the Institute for Advanced Study, Vienna (July 3, 2003)—Working Paper (October 2003).
- “Europeanization of National Democracies: The Differential Impact on Simple and Compound Polities.” Paper prepared for presentation for the conference “Beyond Europeanization: The Impact of the EU on National Policy” organized by the School of Public Policy, University College London (June 6, 2003)—Working Paper 4 ISSN 1479-9472 (November 2003).
- “The EU as a Market Force: Does Expansion Bode Well for the US.” Talk for the WorldBoston Business Breakfast Meeting (Boston, MA, May 14, 2003).
- “Perspectives on the Future of the Atlantic Alliance.” Talk presented for the conference “The Atlantic Alliance in Crisis: From September 11 to Iraq” at the European Union Center of the University of Washington Seattle (Seattle, WA, May 9, 2003).
- “Differences in Foreign Policy: A Western European Perspective.” Speaker at a roundtable of the Seattle section of the World Affairs Council (Seattle, WA., May 8, 2003).
- “State and Civil Society.” Discussant on this panel at the conference: “Area Studies Redux” in honor of Susanne and Lloyd Rudolph at the University of Chicago (Chicago, Ill., April 10-12, 2003).
- “Europeanization of Governance in Larger European Democracies.” Paper presented at the European Union Studies Association Biannual Meetings (Nashville, TN Mar. 26-30, 2003).
- “The Emergence of a European Public Sphere? Theoretical Approaches and Empirical Findings” Discussant for this panel at the European Union Studies Association Biannual Meetings (Nashville, TN Mar. 26-30, 2003).

- “The European Union and Democracy.” Talk presented at the U.S. Air Force Academy (Colorado Springs, CO, March 11, 2003).
- “Europeanization and Democracy.” Paper prepared for presentation at the University of Cologne (Cologne, Germany, Feb. 12, 2003).
- “The European Convention: A Midterm Review “ Chair of the session on Democratic Legitimacy. (Center for European Studies, Harvard University, Jan. 31, 2003).
- “Opening the Black Box: Europeanisation, Discourse, and Policy Change.” Introductory paper for the workshop to launch a Symposium issue of West European Politics co-directed with Claudio Radaelli and sponsored by the European Studies program of the Politics Department, Oxford University (Oxford, UK, Nov. 23-24, 2002).
- “The Futures of European Capitalism.” Book talk for the European Union Center, CUNY Graduate Faculty (New York, Nov. 20, 2002); talk for Watson Institute, Brown University (Providence, RI, March 4, 2003); talk for the University of Oklahoma, EU Center (Norman, OK, March 6, 2003).
- “Research Strategies on European Identity, Culture, Ideas, and Discourse ” Presentation for the Short Course of the European Politics and Society Section, National Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Boston, Aug. 28, 2002).
- “Institutional Effects: Path Dependence, Institutional Constraints, or Institutional Costs?” Chair of this panel at the National Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Boston, Aug. 29- Sept. 1, 2002).
- “The Europeanization of Representation in Simple and Compounded Systems: Changes in National Practices and Challenges to National Ideas and Discourse.” Paper for Seminar Series on Europeanization at the European University Institute and the University of Florence (June 6-7, 2002)
- “Varieties of Capitalism in Europe.” Talk for MGIMO, the Russian Foreign Ministry Institute (Moscow, May 21, 2002).
- “The Futures of European Capitalism.” Keynote Address to the conference: “Continental Europe in Transition: Perspectives on Political Economic Trajectories in the post-Cold War Era.” Jean Monnet Research Seminar, Manchester University (May 7, 2002).
- “The Limits of Institutionalism and the Merits of Discourse Analysis.” Talk for the NIG Workshop: “Governability in Post-Industrial Societies: The European Experience,” Utrecht School of Governance (Utrecht, the Netherlands, 26-27 April, 2002).
- “Le Rôle du Discours dans le Changement Économique en Europe.” Talk for CEPREMAP, Paris (April 15, 2002).
- “Europeanization, Discourse, and Policy Change: Mapping the New Research Agenda.” (with Claudio Radaelli). Introductory paper prepared for the workshop I co-directed: “How

European Integration Matters: Europeanization, Discourse, and Policy Regimes.” European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions in Turin (March 22-27, 2002).

“Globalization, Europeanization, and the Discourses of Economic Adjustment.” Talk for Göteborg University, Sweden (November 15, 2001).

“Europeanization and the Challenges to National Democracy.” Talk at Keele University, UK (Nov. 8, 2001).

“Europeanization and the Mechanics of Policy Adjustment.” Revised paper prepared for presentation for the National Meetings of the American Political Science Association (San Francisco, Aug. 29-Sept. 2, 2001).

“European Integration as Regional Variant of Globalization: The Challenges to National Democracy.” Paper for the 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Meetings of the Society for the Advancement of SocioEconomics, University of Amsterdam (Amsterdam, June 28-July 1, 2001).

“The Future of the EU.” Speech (as chair of Executive Committee at the Award Luncheon of the International Conference (Madison, WI, May 31-Jun 2, 2001).

“The Democratic Deficit.” Participant in this Roundtable at the European Community Studies Association 2001 International Conference (Madison, WI, May 31-Jun 2, 2001).

“The Europeanization and Globalization of Economic Interests.” Chair of this panel at the European Community Studies Association 2001 International Conference (Madison, WI, May 31-Jun 2, 2001).

“The European Union and Domestic Change”.” Discussant for this panel and co-organizer of the Conference “Ideas, Discourse, and European Integration,” sponsored by the EU Center of Harvard University, Boston University, and Brandeis, held at the Center for European Studies, Harvard University (May 11-12, 2001).

“Europeanization and the Dynamics and Mechanics of Economic Policy Adjustment.” Paper prepared for presentation for the ECPR workshop: Regulation (Grenoble, April 6-11, 2001). Also presented at the Forum of the Schuman Center, European University Institute, Florence (April 26, 2001); and at the University of Washington, Seattle (May 7, 2001).

“The Impact of Europeanization on National Governance Practices, Ideas, and Discourse.” Paper prepared for presentation for the ECPR workshop: Policy, Discourse, and Institutional Reform (Grenoble, April 6-11, 2001).

“French Democracy and Institutions: The Challenge of European Integration.” Talk for the conference “France and Europe: The French EU Presidency 2000 in Perspective” of UACES at Loughborough University (Loughborough, GB, Mar. 9, 2001).

“The Legitimation of Economic and Social Policy Change in France, Britain, and Germany.” Talk for the European Institute, London School of Economics (London, Mar. 7, 2001).

“Social Policy Reform and Civil Society in Europe.” Talk for the Steirische WinterAkademie für Gesellschaftsanalyse of the Sociology Institute, University of Graz (Bad Aussee, Austria, Feb. 28-Mar. 3, 2001).

“Europe: La Fin de l’État Providence?” Talk for the Centre Américain of the Institut d’Études Politiques, Paris (February 27, 2001).

“European Integration and its Impact on National Patterns of Governance.” Seminar for the European Studies Program of Hanover University (Hanover, Germany, Jan. 30, 2001).

**Papers and Presentations at Professional Association Meetings (prior to 2001):**

35 papers and presentations, 13 chair/discussant roles at national meetings of major associations including: American Political Science Association; American Sociological Association; American Society for Public Administration; American Consortium for International Public Administration; Academy of Management; Council for European Studies; European Community Studies Association; European Consortium for Political Research; European Union Studies Association (EUSA); French Political Science Association; French Institute for Administrative Sciences; International Political Science Association; University Association of Centers of European Studies (UACES), UK; Politics Standing Group of the Political Studies Association.

**Invited Lectures at Universities and other venues (prior to 2001):**

82 invited university lectures or papers and presentations at conferences at universities, research institutes, and think-tanks including:

UK: London School of Economics; Nuffield College, Oxford University; University of Bath.

Italy: European University Institute, Florence; University of Florence; University of Perugia.

France: Institut d’Études Politiques, Paris; Centre d’Études et de Recherche Internationale (CERI), Paris; Centre pour l’Étude de la Vie Politique Française (CEVIPOF), Paris; Center for the Sociology of Organizations (CNRS), Paris; University of Paris I (Tolbiac, Panthéon, Sorbonne); University of Paris X (Nanterre); Institut d’Études Politiques, Grenoble; University of Grenoble III; CERAT (Grenoble); Institut de la Décentralisation, Paris; Institut d’Études Politiques (Lille); University of Lille II; École Nationale Supérieure des PTT (Paris); Institut d’Études Politiques (Strasbourg); University of Picardie; University of Marseilles-Aix III.

Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Study of Society (Cologne); Max Planck Project Group for Public Goods, Bonn; Wissenschaftszentrum, Berlin; University of Bochum; University of Mannheim.

Canada: University of Western Ontario.

US: SAIS, Johns Hopkins University; New York University; Center for European Studies, Harvard University; Wesleyan University; University of Pittsburgh; Daedalus Conference, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (Cambridge); University of California, Irvine; Princeton University; Emory University; University of California, Berkeley; Brookings Institution, Wash., D.C.

**POLICY INPUTS AND CONSULTANCY:**

**European Union:**

In addition to participation in numerous EU sponsored conferences and research-related projects, I have:

- Engaged in consultations on Greek negotiations in the European Union's Intergovernmental Conference, as part of a Harvard University team (Cambridge, MA, May 1-2, 1997).
- Consulted for the State Department on Europe (2000);
- Presented on the EU for Oxford Analytica, a major British consulting firm (September 2003);
- Presented on the future of the EU for the EU Commission Delegation for a fund-raising conference in New York (2001);
- Member of Team Europe, a resource group for the EU Commission in the US (2000 to present).
- Participated in a task force on the future of the EU and EU-US relations for CSIS (Center for Strategic and International Studies), Washington D.C. (Feb. 27-28, May 15-16, 2006).

### **Francophone and Southern Africa:**

Between 1991 and 1998, I was engaged in a wide range of policy and consultancy activities first sponsored by the United States Information Agency (USIA) and then as a result of grants by the USIA and other development agencies in conjunction with my work as Director of the Center for Democracy and Development. These included:

- Consultations for the Gauteng Provincial Legislature, Johannesburg, South Africa, at the workshop on the reform of the Second Legislative Chamber, sponsored by the National Democratic Institute (October 1996).
- Lectures in Namibia on institutional reform and democratic access to decision-making for the Prime Minister's staff and the National Assembly as part of USIA grant (October, 1996).
- Lecture at the USIS-sponsored American studies conference on federalism and decentralization in comparative perspective in Dakar, Senegal (March 1996).
- Talks on "Democratization and Decentralization in Francophone Africa" for the Francophone Africa Research Group (GRAF) at Boston University (Nov. 6, 1996) and on "Decentralization in Francophone Africa" for the conference: "Brazzaville + 50," at Boston University (Boston, MA: Oct. 7-8, 1994).
- Lectures on "Decentralization and Local Democracy," "Federalism and the Unitary State," and "The Role of the State in the Economy" in Cameroon, Benin, Ivory Coast, and Mali (June 1993). In Mali, in addition to lecturing on decentralization and local democracy, consulted with central governmental officials in charge of formulating decentralizing reforms and with local elected officials and civil servants charged with implementing the reforms.
- Presentation on "Institutional Change in Comparative Perspective" to the African National Congress delegation at a symposium (University of Massachusetts, Boston, June 24, 1992).
- Lectures on "Local Government and Democracy" and "The Role of the State in the Economy" in Kinshasa, Zaire (July 1991).

### **European Management and Culture.**

From the late 1980s onward, I have lectured and consulted for numerous groups in the Boston area on French and European business and management culture. Activities include:

- Talk on the 'Prospects and Problems of EU Enlargement for Business' for the European American Chambers of Commerce (Downtown Club, Boston, Oct. 22, 2003).
- Talks on European management and business culture for senior business executives (at the Meridien Hotel, Boston, Sept. 17, 1997) and the Second Annual International Software Business Development Conference in Burlington MA, Nov. 19, 1993).
- Talks on French business for the French-American Chamber of Commerce (Boston, Sept. 25,

1996 and Oct. 13, 1992); for the International Business Breakfast Series (Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Boston, March 9, 1994); and for the French Library (Boston MA, Oct. 21, 1993). Consultant for area businesses and Massport (pro-bono) on intercultural management and doing business in France (1991-1993); consultant for Peabody and Arnold, a Boston-based law firm, on trans-Atlantic alliances between French and American hi-tech firms (Boston and Paris, 1991-1992); and for Frost and Sullivan Political Risk Services on France (1989).

### **SELECTED ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE AND GRANTS**

Director and Principal Investigator-EU Commission Grant to develop a *European Studies Program*, with a Scholar-in-Residence program and lecture series at Boston University (Oct. 1, 2004- Aug. 31, 2005); and Ad Hoc Director *European Studies Program, Boston University*, with a proposal under University review for a new European Studies major and minor concentrations.

Director--*Center for Democracy and Development , McCormack Institute, University of Massachusetts* (1994-1998): Director of this applied public policy center, which has as its mission the encouragement of democratization efforts primarily in developing nations. Responsible for administering Center, generating grant applications, and organizing and running projects focused on research and training programs on local government administration and local economic development. Initiatives include South Africa, Namibia, Francophone Africa, Russia, and Northern Ireland. USIA grants as principal investigator include “Decentralization and Local Democracy: Citizen empowerment in Cameroon, Mali, and Senegal,” (1997-1998); and “The Role of Government in a Democracy: Namibia” (1995-1996).

Director--*European Studies Program, University of Massachusetts* (1993-1998): Founding director of this interdisciplinary, university-wide program which sponsors courses, runs a lecture series, and has a European Scholar in Residence Program which brings in approximately six scholars a year for short-term visits. Responsible for running the undergraduate certificate program, advising students, and promoting curriculum development; for fundraising and grantwriting; and for public outreach, which involves arranging lectures in conjunction with area professional groups. Program received support from the European Union Commission through successive yearly grants (1994-1998); French Cultural Services, French Embassy through yearly grants(1993-1998); Spanish Consulate through yearly grants (1994-1997); Italian Government with a lecturer in Italian Studies (1994-1997, renewable).

Coordinator--*Problems of Inquiry Program, University of Massachusetts* (1977-1982): an interdisciplinary, nine-credit foundation program in the logic of inquiry and ethics which integrated materials from the natural sciences, social sciences, philosophy, and management. I originated, co-designed, and coordinated the program as well as edited a custom-published book for it: The Problems of Inquiry (Lexington, MA: Ginn, 1981).

### **SELECTED UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

Boston University: Ad hoc Chair of the European Studies Program development committee (2002-2005); Chair of the International Economy and International Environmental Politics Searches (2003-2004); Associate Chair, Department of International Relations (2002-2003);

Chair of the International Relations Dept. subcommittee on PhD program (2001); member of the International Programs Committee- Paris and Grenoble programs (1999 to present).  
Development of the European Studies Major/Minor (1999 to present).

University of Massachusetts: Served on all major executive committees including the University System Board of Trustees; University Assembly Steering Committee; University Academic Affairs Committee; International Advisory Committee; University System Planning Council Board; College Senate; plus chaired major search committees; chaired and was a member of innumerable personnel committees; chaired curriculum development committees for the European Studies Program, and the Diversity Requirement; and member of the University committee on the reorganization of Massachusetts Higher Education.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:**

#### **Professional Associations:**

American Political Science Association:

- Chair of the Program Committee for Politics and Society in Western Europe Organized Section (2003-2004).
- Chair of the Gabriel Almond Prize Committee (2003-2004).
- Member of the Executive Committee, Politics and Society in Western Europe, Organized Section (2000-2003).
- Member of Executive Committee, Comparative Politics Section (1992-1995).

European Union Studies Association:

- Chair of the Executive Committee (1999-2001).
- Secretary of Executive Committee (1997-1999).

Conference Group on French Politics and Society: Member, Lavau Prize Committee (1998-2000, 1991-1993).

International Political Science Association: Member of Executive Council RC 33: History of Discipline (1994-1997).

American Society for Public Administration:

- Member of Executive Committee, Massachusetts Chapter (1992-1997).
- Chair—Membership Committee (1987-1988).
- Chair—Scholarship Committee (1988-1989).
- Member of the Executive Committee of the Section on International and Comparative Administration (1987-1989).

French-American Chamber of Commerce: Member, Program Committee and Newsletter co-editor (1993-1996).

#### **Advisory and Editorial Board Memberships:**

Urge (Research Unit on European Governance) Carlo Alberto Foundation, Turin (2006 to present)

Contemporary European Studies (2005 to present)

Small States: Editorial Board (2005 to present)

Comparative European Politics: Editorial Board (2002 to present)

Anthropolis: Editorial Board (2002 to present)

Rivista Italiana di Politiche Pubbliche: Editorial Board (2002 to present)

West European Politics: Editorial Board (2001 to present)

Critique Internationale, a Paris-based international relations journal: Editorial Board (1998 to present).

Europe in Change Series of Manchester University Press: Editorial Board (2002 to present).

Symposium book series of PACTE, the social science research center of the CNRS in Grenoble. International Editorial Board (2004 to present).

FPV project ‘Welfare Reform and the Management of Societal Change’ directed by Peter Taylor-Gooby, University of Kent: Advisory Board (10/01-09/04).

Team Europe-USA, a group established by the European Union Delegation of the European Commission. Member (2000 to present).

Institut de la Décentralisation: Member of the Advisory Board (1990-1996).

### **Affiliations:**

Center for European Studies and the EU Center, Harvard University:

- Faculty Affiliate (1999 to present).
- Member of the European Integration and Domestic Politics Study Group (2000-2001).
- French Grant Coordinating Committee (1994-1996); Co-Chair, French Study Group (1994).

### **Professional Evaluation Committees:**

European University Institute: Member of Recruitment and Hiring Committee for the Chair in Public Policy (Fall 2005)

Max Planck Gesellschaft: Review committee member for the Bonn Max Planck Project Group ‘Law of Common Goods’ (2001-2002). Recruitment committee for new director (2002).

Fulbright Committee:

- Chair of Area Advisory Committee for Western Europe—Belgium, France, Netherlands, EU (Chair--1996-1998).
- Member of Area Advisory Committee for Western Europe—Belgium, France, Netherlands, EU (1995-1996).
- Member of French Selection Committee, Paris (2002).
- Fulbright Faculty Sponsor (1988-1989).

**Mss. Reviewer:**

American Political Science Review; Comparative Politics; Comparative Political Studies; Current Politics and Business in Europe; Journal of European Public Policy; European Societies; Governance; Journal of Politics; Policy Studies Review; Public Administration Review; Journal of Public Policy; Publius; American Review of Public Administration; The Bureaucrat; Diplomacy and Statecraft; Houghton-Mifflin; Wadsworth; NSF; Manchester University Press; Macmillan; Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press; Palgrave; Cornell University Press.

**Professional Memberships**

American Political Science Association, Association Française de Science Politique; Council for European Studies, Conference Group on French Politics and Society, GRAF: Francophone African Research Group, European Union Studies Association, International Political Science Association

**TEACHING:**

I have lectured in English, French, and Italian on a wide range of subjects to undergraduate and graduate level students. Courses include:

European Integration (undergraduate and graduate)  
 European Political Economy (graduate and undergraduate)  
 European Social Economy (graduate)  
 Social Europe (undergraduate and graduate)  
 Globalization and Contemporary Capitalism (graduate)  
 Comparative Politics (undergraduate)  
 Comparative Political Economy (graduate).  
 Comparative Public Policy (graduate).  
 Democratic Theory (undergraduate)  
 Organizational Theory (undergraduate)  
 Political Ideology (undergraduate)  
 Political Philosophy (undergraduate)  
 Problems of Inquiry (undergraduate)  
 Ethics (undergraduate)  
 Public Policy and Business, U.S. (undergraduate and graduate)

**LANGUAGE SKILLS:**

Native Fluency: French, Italian.  
 Other Languages: Spanish, German, Russian.

References available upon request