

**HI 204
History of the Crusades
Spring 2018
TTh 11:00-12:15. CAS 211**

**Clifford Backman
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This course examines the rise of crusade ideology in the medieval Christian and Islamic worlds, and the evolution of the phenomenon of crusading. But rather than focusing on military campaigns this course will explore the broad spectrum of Muslim-Christian-Jewish relations in the Middle Ages, with the aim of understanding the periodic religious wars as a single facet of a wider-ranging network of social and cultural interactions. We will begin by examining the origins of the crusading idea in Western society; then we will turn to the rise of the first Islamic empire and the development of its cultural traditions. We will then branch into a variety of individual topics that illustrate the complicated relations that bound the medieval Christian, Muslim, and Jewish worlds together and often kept them at each others' throats.

Four books are required, and are available at the BU Bookstore:

1. Clifford Backman. *The Worlds of Medieval Europe*, 3rd edn. (Oxford Univ.)
2. Thomas F. Madden, *The Concise History of the Crusades*, 3rd edn. (RLPG)
3. S.J. Allen and Emilie Amt, *The Crusades: A Reader*, 2nd edn. (Univ. Toronto)

Please note: I make no money by assigning my own book. I donate my royalties to the BU general scholarship fund.

There is no Blackboard site for this course.

Course-Grades will be determined by:

Quiz #1 (22 Feb)	+	Take-home Essay #1 (27 Feb)	=	33%
Quiz #2 (29 Mar)	+	Take-home Essay #2 (3 Apr)	=	33%
Quiz #3 (1 May)	+	Take-home Essay #3 (8 May)	=	33%

There will be NO FINAL EXAM for this course.

Please feel welcome to telephone my office, but I recommend that you do not leave voicemail. My service drops messages regularly.

Like all the courses offered in the History Department, this course has no pre-requisites. We do not assume any prior knowledge of Christian, Islamic, or European history on your part – so if you are an absolute beginner on this topic, don't worry.

In fact, from a quick glance at the enrollment roster and your transcripts, I sense that the overwhelming majority of you are absolute beginners. I do know a handful of you from previous courses, but most of you seem to have no background in this era of Western history. Here is how this class breaks down, statistically.

Freshmen	15	CAS	51	[23 history majors]
Sophomores	19	CFA	0	
Juniors	26	CGS	1	
Seniors	39	COM	26	
Non-deg	1	ENG	4	
		MET	0	
		QST	10	
		SAR	4	
		SED	2	
		SHA	1	
		BUA	1	

Office hours: 11:00-12:30 MWF
226 Bay State Road, Room 206

Email is the best way to reach me: cbackman@bu.edu Please note that I never check email on weekends

Important dates to bear in mind:

31 Jan	Last day to add classes.
22 Feb	Last day to drop a class without receiving a “W” on your transcript.
30 Mar	Last day to drop a class, with a “W” on your transcript.
11 Apr	Last day to withdraw from the University.

We have a grader for this course, one of our current PhD students:

Benjamin Welton: bwelton@bu.edu

He will contact you separately with information about his office hours.

My Schedule for Spring 2018

	Fridays	Mondays	Tuesdays	Wednesdays	Thursdays
8:00-9:15					
9:30-10:45	10:15 CC 112		10:15 CC112		10:15 CC 112
11:00-12:15	Office hour	HI 204	Office hour	HI 204	Office hour
12:30-1:45		HI 102	Dept. meeting	HI 102	Grad students
2:00-3:15					Grad students
3:30-4:45					

Classroom Protocol and Expectations

The Student Academic Conduct Code is in force. You can find it at:

<http://www.bu.edu/cas/students/undergrad-resources/code/>

Regular attendance in class is expected as a matter of professionalism and basic courtesy. I recognize that circumstances sometimes arise that make it impossible for you to attend class. Consequently, you are allowed to miss three (3) class-meetings; any more than that, however, will result in a penalty of one half-grade for each day (beyond the third) missed, for your overall course-grade.

I am happy to help if you are having any trouble with the course; but please be fair: Let me know as soon as the difficulty starts. Don't wait until you discover that you haven't received the grade you wanted.

Speaking of grades, here is the College's official guideline to faculty:

Avoid grade inflation. Grades should reflect the distribution of effort and success in the class. In undergraduate courses, a useful (unofficial) guideline is that an "A" should mean that the student mastered the material and produced excellent work, "B" that the student understood the material but did not master it or whose work was good but not superior, "C" that there were significant gaps in understanding/accomplishment or that the work was lackluster ("satisfactory" is the term used in the Undergraduate Bulletin), "D" ("low pass") that there was limited understanding/accomplishment or effort, and "F" that there was little understanding/accomplishment or effort. If your distribution of grades is skewed toward the high end, it might imply that either an "A" does not require a high level of achievement in the course or you are demanding too little of your students. "High end" is a median grade of "B" or higher for a 100 to 200 level undergraduate course. A median grade of "B" is common for upper-level undergraduate courses. (In graduate courses "C+" is a failing grade, hence the average grade is higher than in undergraduate courses.)

If a student for good reason could not complete the last stages of your course (e.g., missed the final exam because of illness), you and the student can enter into a contract in which you specify the work that needs to be completed and the date by which it must be handed in to you. That date must be no later than one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the course was offered. An incomplete grade form, available through your departmental administrator, must be submitted with your grade sheet for the course for each "I" grade that you issue.

Classroom expectations are also based on basic courtesy. If you are late to class, or if you need to leave the classroom for any personal reason, please do so with as little disruption to your neighbors as possible. No need to ask permission. The use of laptop computers is fine so long as you use them for class purposes; other students find it distracting if you are watching videos or updating your Facebook page. If I receive any complaints, I will contact you privately and ask you either to change your behavior or to cease bringing the computer to class.

I try to keep an informal atmosphere in the classroom. I invite you to interrupt my lectures whenever you have a question to ask, a contrary opinion to raise, or an example to share. Like most things in life, this course will be more enjoyable and interesting if you become actively involved in it. Above all, don't hesitate to ask for help if you need it. But please be fair: if you're having trouble with the course, let me know as early as possible. Don't ask for special favors after you discover that you haven't scored as well as you had hoped. Students affiliated with the King Center for Learning Disabilities are especially encouraged to talk with me soon and often.

Lecture Schedule and Reading Assignments

AA = Allen and Amt. B = Backman. M = Madden.

18 Jan	Introduction.		
23 Jan	The Rise of Christianity, I.	}	B, ch. 1-2
25 Jan	The Rise of Christianity, II.	}	
30 Jan	Dark Age Europe.	}	B, ch. 3-4
1 Feb	Lives of the Saints.	}	
6 Feb	The Rise of Islam, I.	}	B, ch. 5-6
8 Feb	The Rise of Islam, II.	}	
13 Feb	The Carolingian Empire and the Time of Troubles.	}	B, ch. 7-8
15 Feb	Societies Designed for War.	}	
20 Feb	<i>MONDAY SCHEDULE.</i>	}	B, ch. 9
22 Feb	Quiz #1.	}	
27 Feb	The Great Church Reform. Essay #1 due.	}	B, ch. 10
1 Mar	Holy War and Jihad.	}	
6 Mar	<i>SPRING BREAK.</i>		
8 Mar	<i>SPRING BREAK.</i>		
13 Mar	The 1 st Crusade.	}	M, ch. 1-2
15 Mar	What Do You Do After a Crusade?	}	AA, ch. 2-3
20 Mar	The 2 nd Crusade and Its Fallout.	}	M, ch. 3-4
22 Mar	The 3 rd Crusade.	}	AA, ch. 4
27 Mar	<i>No class today (doctor's appointment).</i>	}	No reading
29 Mar	Quiz #2.	}	this week.
3 Apr	<u>Plenitudo potestatis.</u> Essay #2 due.	}	M, ch. 5-6
5 Apr	The 4 th Crusade and the Albigensian Crusade.	}	AA, ch. 5-6
10 Apr	Louis IX: The Saint-King.	}	M, ch. 7-8
12 Apr	Frederick II: The Wonder of the World.	}	AA, ch. 7
17 Apr	Criticism of Crusading.	}	M, ch. 9
19 Apr	A Knife in the Heart of Islam.	}	AA, ch. 8-9
24 Apr	The Crusades in the European Tradition.	}	M, ch. 10
26 Apr	The Crusades in the Muslim Tradition.	}	AA, ch. 10
1 May	Quiz #3.		
8 May	Essay #3 due by 12:00 noon.		

Some Useful Websites
Please let me know of any new ones that you discover.

Medieval Christianity

www.bu.edu/people/bpstone/theology	Sources for Christian theology
www.chinstitute.org	Church History Institute webpage
www.doaks.org/byzantine	Website of the Center for Byzantine History
www.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook	Collection of primary sources
www.iclnet.org/pub/resources/christian-history	Early Christian documents
www.labrynth.org	Collection of primary sources
www.newadvent.org/cathen	The Catholic Encyclopedia (1910 edn.)
www.sscle.org	Society for the Study of the Crusades + the Latin East
www.stg.brown.edu/webs/bible-browser	Hypertext browser through the Bible
www.utm.edu/research/iep	Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy
www.vatican.va	The official Vatican website. Read it in Latin!
http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/rs/resources	Resources for the study of Christianity and Judaism
http://ccel.wheaton.edu/index	Christian Classics Ethereal Library
http://cedar.evansville.edu/~ecoleweb	Early Christian history encyclopedia
http://matrix.be.edu/matrixwebdata	Medieval women's religious communities
http://orb.rhodes.edu	Everything medieval
http://urban.hunter.cuny.edu/~thead/xtain	Guide to research in medieval Christianity

Medieval Judaism

www.acs.ualgary.ca/~elsegal/talmudmap	Resources on rabbinics and Jewish mysticism
www.columbia.edu/cu/cijs	Center for Israeli and Jewish Studies
www.du.edu/~sward/institut	Jewish-Muslim relations
www.fordham.edu/halsall/jewish/jewishsbok	Primary source collection
www.jewfaq.org	Introductory information about Judaism
http://eir.library.utoronto.ca/jewishhistory	Sources for Jewish history
http://shamash.org/trb/judaism	Everything (I mean, Everything!!) Jewish
www.jewishencyclopedia.com	1906 edition of the Jewish Encyclopedia

Medieval Islam

www.du.edu/~sward/institut	Islamic-Jewish relations
www.hti.umich.edu/relig/koran	Word-searchable Qur'anic text
www.islam.about.com	Introductory information about Islam
www.islamworld.net	Contemporary Islam
www.islamicity.org	Contemporary Islam
www.sharaaz.com	Islamic bookstore
www.unn.ac.uk/societies/islamic	Islamic social history
http://wings.ubuffalo.edu/sa/muslim/isl	Primary sources