

HI 214
The History of Piracy
Fall 2014
TR 11:00-12:30. CAS B-12

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At an early point in *The City of God*, Saint Augustine rehearses a story (originally passed on by Cicero) about an exchange between Alexander the Great and a pirate he had captured. “What gives you the right to disrupt the sea-lanes by force?” Alexander asked. To which the pirate boldly replied, “What gives you the right to disrupt the whole world by force? I use a small ship, so I’m called a thief; you use a great fleet, so you’re called an emperor.” (Compare the line in Bob Dylan’s song *Sweetheart Like You*: “Steal a little, and they throw you in jail; // steal a lot, and they make you king.”)

There is nothing romantic about piracy, although there is much that is Romantic in the image of piracy in popular culture. Maritime thievery is as old as maritime trade itself, and is indeed its shadow. For many centuries it represented a “high tech” form of crime since it required fast ships, a well trained crew, an awareness of trade patterns, and an understanding of legal loopholes. Piracy’s supposed “golden age” was in the 17th and 18th centuries. We will begin by looking at the ancient and medieval forebears of the famous pirates of that era, and trace piratical activity up to the present. In some ways, the late 20th and early 21st century represents a second “golden age” of theft on the seas; certainly, it figures larger in the news media today than it has done in a very long time. The International Maritime Bureau estimates that maritime piracy today is a \$16 billion business. We will try to come to an understanding of the renaissance in maritime piracy and the efforts now under way to stop it. We finish the course by examining the global problem of the illegal duplication of digital files (copying movies, unlawful music downloads, etc), even though this is not piracy in the original sense of the term.

Piracy has played a surprisingly large role in Anglo-American popular culture, as we all know from recent movies and novels (*Treasure Island*, *Mutiny on the Bounty*, the *Pirates of the Caribbean* movies, the Patrick O’Brian novels, etc.) We will discuss the phenomenon itself, rather than individual works. Why, in other words, do we delight in the adventures of these particular murderers and thugs?

There is no satisfactory textbook available for a course like this. Most of the many “histories of piracy” out there are amateurish picture-books. I have selected instead a handful of works that examine specific aspects of piracy in detail. Narrative cohesion will come from lectures, so it is important that you do not miss class.

Required Books

1. Cordingly, David. *Under the Black Flag: The Romance and the Reality of Life among the Pirates* (Random House, ISBN 978.0812977226).
2. Leeson, Peter T. *The Invisible Hook: The Hidden Economics of Pirates* (Princeton, ISBN 978.0691150093).
3. Paine, Lincoln. *The Sea and Civilization: A Maritime History of the World* (Random House, ISBN 978.1400044092).
4. Rediker, Marcus. *Villains of All Nations: Atlantic Pirates in the Golden Age* (Beacon, ISBN 978.0807050255).

Course-grades:

There will be three exams in this course, each one counting for one-third of your grade. Moreover, each exam will have two parts: an in-class quiz, and a take-home essay. Each quiz will consist of 30 objective questions (multiple choice, true/false, etc), and each take-home essay will account for 70 additional points.

In-class Quiz #1: Thursday, 2 Oct.	Essay due: Tuesday, 7 Oct.
In-class Quiz #2: Thursday, 6 Nov.	Essay due: Tuesday, 11 Nov.
In-class Quiz #3: Tuesday, 9 Dec.	Essay due: Monday, 15 Dec.

My office hours for this semester are: 4:00-6:00 on Mondays. And 1:00-2:00 on Wednesdays.
226 Bay State Road, Room 206

Email address is the best way to reach me. I check it twice a day, but never on weekends.
Please do not leave voicemail, since the service is unreliable.
Calls to my home or cell-phone will not be accepted.

Important dates to bear in mind:

15 Sept.	Last day to add classes.
6 Oct.	Last day to drop a class without receiving a “W” on your transcript.
7 Nov.	Last day to drop a class, with a “W” on your transcript.

For those of you who are interested, here is the breakdown of our class:

Freshmen	2	CAS	41
Sophomores	25	CFA	0
Juniors	31	COM	43
Seniors	41	ENG	0
		SAR	0
		SED	7
		SHA	1
		SMG	7

My Schedule for Fall 2014

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
8:00					
9:00					
10:00			Grad students		
11:00		HI 214	Grad students	HI 214	
12:00		HI 214 (12:30)	Dept. meeting	HI 214 (12:30)	
1:00			Office hour		
2:00		HI 101		HI 101	
3:00		HI 101 (3:30)		HI 101 (3:30)	
4:00	Office hour				
5:00	Office hour				

Classroom Protocol and Expectations

The CAS Student Academic Conduct Code, which covers most issues, is in force. You can find it at:

<http://www.bu.edu/cas/students/undergrad-resources/code/>

Regular attendance in class is expected as a matter of professionalism and basic courtesy. I recognize that circumstances sometimes arise that may make it impossible for you to attend class. Consequently, you are allowed to miss three (3) class-meetings; any more than that, however, will result in a penalty of one half-grade for each day (beyond the third) missed, from your course-grade.

I am happy to help if you are having any trouble with the course; but please be fair: let me know as soon as the difficulty starts. Don't wait until you discover that you haven't received the grade you wanted.

Speaking of grades, here is the College's guideline to faculty, which I will follow:

Avoid grade-inflation. Grades should reflect the distribution of effort and success in the class. In undergraduate courses, a useful (unofficial) guideline is that an "A" should mean that the student mastered the material and produced excellent work, "B" that the student understood the material but did not master it or whose work was good but not superior, "C" that there were significant gaps in understanding/accomplishment or that the work was lackluster ("satisfactory" is the term used in the Undergraduate Bulletin), "D" ("low pass") that there was limited understanding/accomplishment or effort, and "F" that there was little understanding/accomplishment or effort. If your distribution of grades is skewed toward the high end, it might imply that either an "A" does not require a high level of achievement in the course or you are demanding too little of your students. "High end" is a median grade of "B" or higher for a 100 to 200 level undergraduate course. A median grade of "B" is common for upper-level undergraduate courses. (In graduate courses "C+" is a failing grade, hence the average grade is higher than in undergraduate courses.)

If a student for good reason could not complete the last stages of your course (e.g., missed the final exam because of illness), you and the student can enter into a contract in which you specify the work that needs to be completed and the date by which it must be handed in to you. That date must be no later than one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the course was offered. An incomplete grade form, available through your departmental administrator, must be submitted with your grade sheet for the course for each "I" grade that you issue.

Classroom expectations are also based on professionalism and basic courtesy. If you are late to class, or if you need to leave the classroom for any personal reason, please do so – but with as little disruption to your neighbors as possible. No need to request permission. I am happy to permit the use of personal computers so long as you use them for class purposes; other students find it distracting if you are watching videos, playing games, or updating your Facebook page. If I receive any complaints, I will contact you privately and ask you either to change your behavior or to cease bringing the computer to class.

Class Schedule and Reading Assignments

C = Cordingly. L = Leeson. P = Paine. R = Rediker.

2 Sept.	Introduction.	}	P 4
4 Sept.	Ancient Piracy: Greece and Rome.	}	
9 Sept.	Medieval Piracy: The North.	}	P 8-9
11 Sept.	Medieval Piracy: The Mediterranean.	}	
16 Sept.	Renaissance Piracy.	}	P 10, 12
18 Sept.	Renaissance Piracy.	}	
23 Sept.	Muslim Piracy: The Turks.	}	P 13
25 Sept.	Muslim Piracy: The Barbary Coast.	}	
30 Sept.	<i>No class today. Extra office hour instead.</i>	}	
2 Oct.	In-class Quiz #1.	}	
7 Oct.	The New World. Take-home Essay #1 due by 12:00 noon.	}	P 14
9 Oct.	Piracy and Christianity.	}	
14 Oct.	NO CLASS. MONDAY SCHEDULE.	}	P 15
16 Oct.	Technical Matters	}	
21 Oct.	The Golden Age of Piracy.	}	P 16
23 Oct.	The Golden Age of Piracy.	}	
28 Oct.	Life as a Pirate.	}	C, all.
30 Oct.	Life as a Pirate.	}	
4 Nov.	Pirates as Entrepreneurs?	}	L, all.
6 Nov.	In-class Quiz #2.	}	
11 Nov.	Radical Piracy? Take-home Essay #2 due by 12:00 noon.	}	R, all.
13 Nov.	Absolutism and Piracy.	}	
18 Nov.	Piracy and Romanticism.	}	P 17-18
20 Nov.	Piracy and Imperialism.	}	
25 Nov.	<i>No class today. Extra office hour instead.</i>	}	P 19
27 Nov.	HOLIDAY.	}	
2 Dec.	Decolonization and Globalization.	}	P 20
4 Dec.	Is Digital Piracy, Piracy?	}	
9 Dec.	In-class Quiz #3.	}	
15 Dec.	Take-home Essay #3 due by 12:00 noon.	}	

***** There will be no Final Exam in this course. *****