

China-West Relations: The Search for a 21st Century Global Order

The Nexus between Systemic Tensions over
Forms of Capitalism, Modalities of Governance, and the Global Order

Friday March 20, 2020

Presenter Biographies:

Alan Alexandroff



Alan S Alexandroff, Director, Global Summitry Project, University of Toronto

Alan S Alexandroff is the Director of the Global Summitry Project at the Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy at the University of Toronto as well as Senior Editor of the journal *Global Summitry*. He is one of the Principals of the Vision 20 and he is been centrally involved in the initiation of the China and the West Dialogue Project.

Dr. Alexandroff focuses his research work on the contemporary global governance architecture and the influence and role of the leading states such as the United States, China, the EU, Brazil, India, Japan in the global order. He has authored and edited several books on global governance including *Can the World be Governed?* (2008) and *Rising States, Rising Institutions* (2010). Today as Senior Editor of the journal *Global Summitry*, Dr. Alexandroff is about to launch this as a full e-journal including articles, podcasts and videos on global governance and continuance of the global order. Dr. Alexandroff has long manned as well the blog post [Rising BRICSAM](#), which will accompany the e-efforts of *Global Summitry*.

Dr. Alexandroff received his B.A., cum laude with distinction in all subjects from Cornell University, an M.A. and Ph.D. in Government from Cornell University, an M.A. in International History from the London School of Political Science and Economics and an L.L.B. from the McGill University Law School.

Erik Balsbaugh



Erik Balsbaugh, Senior Vice President, New Ground Strategies

Erik Balsbaugh is a Dedicated Campaign Manager and Public Relations Professional with over a decade of progressively responsible experience in campaign management, public policy and communications for winning campaigns of high-profile politicians including Secretary Hillary Clinton, Senator Elizabeth Warren and Secretary John Kerry. Erik Balsbaugh is adept at maximizing campaign dollars by building coalitions, leading widely-dispersed political and field teams and recruiting grassroots volunteers to execute measurable and proven outreach strategies, and has a strong ability to foster relationships with stakeholders at all levels including elected officials, organizations, constituency groups, businesses and civic groups. Erik Balsbaugh demonstrates balanced judgment in fast-paced, high-pressure campaign environments.

Erik Balsbaugh received his B.A. of International Relations from Colby College with the concentration in Environmental Policy and Latin American Studies, he also studied in Mexico and Chile.

Sergio Bitar



Sergio Bitar, President, Chilean Council for Prospective and Strategy; former Minister of Public Works, Chile

Sergio Bitar is a member and non-resident senior fellow at the Inter-American Dialogue, vice president of the board of advisers of the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA) in Stockholm, and president of the Consejo Chileno de Prospectiva y Estrategia in Chile. At the Dialogue, Bitar directs the Global Trends & Future Scenarios Project.

Bitar served as the Minister of Mining under President Salvador Allende in 1973 and was detained under the dictatorship of Augusto Pinochet, imprisoned in Dawson Island, and then forced into exile until 1984, living in Venezuela and the United States. He was a Visiting Fellow at the Harvard Institute for International Development from 1974 to 1976, a Visiting Fellow at the Smithsonian Institution's Latin American Program from 1982 to 1983. After his return to Chile, he was elected president of the Party for Democracy in three occasions (1992-1994, 1997-2000, and 2006-2008) and served as a Senator from 1994 to 2002. In addition, he served as the Minister of Education under President Ricardo Lagos and Minister of Public Works under President Michelle Bachelet. He also founded the Latin American Center for International Economics and Politics (CLEPI), serving as its president from 1987 to 1993. He was member of the board of the University of Chile, representing the president of the republic, from 2015 to 2018.

Bitar has published dozens of books and articles, including *Democratic Transitions: A Conversation with World Leaders*, co-edited by Abraham Lowenthal (Editorial John Hopkins University, 2015; published in Spanish, French, Dutch, Arabic, Burmese, Portuguese, and Vietnamese); *Prisoner of Pinochet: My Year in a Concentration Camp* (Editorial: University of Wisconsin Press, 2017), and *Chile 1970-1973* (4th edition, Editorial Pehuén, 2016); *La Caída de Allende y la Huelga del Teniente* (2nd edition, Editorial Universidad Católica de Valparaíso, 2017); *Chile Bolivia Perú: Un futuro común* (Editorial Aguilar, 2011); and, *Chile Mas Allá del Bicentenario* (Editorial Planeta, 2009).

Bitar has also received numerous awards, including the national honor of “Engineer of the Year” by the Chilean College of Engineers Guild Association in 2016, the gold medal of the Institute of Engineers in 2017, and the O’Donnell Democracy Leadership Award in 2017.

Colin Bradford



Colin Bradford, Nonresident Senior Fellow of the Global Economy and Development Program, Brookings Institution

Dr. Colin Bradford is a Nonresident Senior Fellow of the Global Economy and Development Program at Brookings. He is a specialist on global governance and the G20, and a leading catalyst for bringing experts into consultations with officials from host governments for the London, Toronto, Seoul, Cannes, Los Cabos, St. Petersburg, and Brisbane G20 Summits. He has edited *Global Leadership in Transition* (2010) and *Global Governance Reform* (2007), and contributed to *The G20 Summit at Five* (2014), Brookings Press books. As a government official, he was a leader in the bringing about the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

In 2004, Colin Bradford was the first person to push for transforming the G8 to G20 at leaders level and became a leading convener of meetings of influential professionals to work for international institutional reforms to bring the emerging market economies more fully into the global system. As a co-chair of VISION20 (V20) since 2016, Bradford has convened annual events with Brookings to encourage longer-term strategic thinking for the future. Bradford was also a political appointee in the Carter and Clinton administrations for six years and served on the staff of the United States Senate for four years.

Bradford taught international and development economics at Yale University for ten years, at American University for six years and as an adjunct professor at Georgetown University and Johns Hopkins School for Advanced International Studies (SAIS).

Kerry Brown



Kerry Brown is Professor of Chinese Studies and Director of the Lau China Institute at King's College, London. He is an Associate of the Asia Pacific Programme at Chatham House, London, an adjunct of the Australia New Zealand School of Government in Melbourne, and the co-editor of the Journal of Current Chinese Affairs, run from the German Institute for Global Affairs in Hamburg.

From 2012 to 2015 he was Professor of Chinese Politics and Director of the China Studies Centre at the University of Sydney, Australia. Prior to this he worked at Chatham House from 2006 to 2012, as Senior Fellow and then Head of the Asia Programme. From 1998 to 2005 he worked at the British Foreign and Commonwealth Office, as First Secretary at the British Embassy in Beijing, and then as Head of the Indonesia, Philippine and East Timor Section. He lived in the Inner Mongolia region of China from 1994 to 1996. He has a Master of Arts from Cambridge University, a Post Graduate Diploma in Mandarin Chinese (Distinction) from Thames Valley University, London, and a Ph D in Chinese politics and language from Leeds University.

Professor Brown directed the Europe China Research and Advice Network (ECRAN) giving policy advice to the European External Action Service between 2011 and 2014. He is the author of almost 20 books on modern Chinese politics, and has written for every major international news outlet, and been interviewed by every major news channel on issues relating to contemporary China.

Kevin P. Gallagher



Kevin P. Gallagher, Director, Global Development Policy Center, Boston University

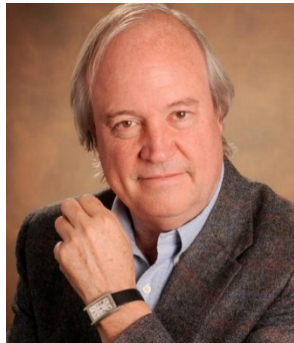
Dr. Kevin P. Gallagher is a professor of global development policy at Boston University's Frederick S. Pardee School of Global Studies, where he directs the Global Development Policy Center.

Kevin P. Gallagher is the author or co-author of six books: *The China Triangle: Latin America's China Boom and the Fate of the Washington Consensus*, *Ruling Capital: Emerging Markets and the Reregulation of Cross-Border Finance*; *The Clash of Globalizations: Essays on Trade and Development Policy*; *The Dragon in the Room: China and the Future of Latin American Industrialization* (with Roberto Porzecanski); *The Enclave Economy: Foreign Investment and Sustainable Development in Mexico's Silicon Valley* (with Lyuba Zarsky); and *Free Trade and the Environment: Mexico, NAFTA, and Beyond*.

Gallagher serves on the United Nations' Committee for Development Policy and co-chairs the T20 Task Force on An International Financial Architecture for Stability and Development at the G20. He previously

served on the investment sub-committee of the Advisory Committee on International Economic Policy at the US Department of State and on the National Advisory Committee at the Environmental Protection Agency. Gallagher has been a visiting or adjunct professor at the Paul Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University, the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University; El Colegio de Mexico in Mexico; Tsinghua University in China, and the Center for State and Society in Argentina.

Jorge Heine



Jorge Heine, Research Professor Boston University, former Chilean Ambassador to China

Ambassador Jorge Heine is a lawyer, IR scholar and diplomat with a special interest in the international politics of the Global South. He was most recently a Public Policy Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington D.C. (2018-2019). He has served as ambassador of Chile to China (2014-2017), to India (2003-2007) and to South Africa (1994-1999), and as a Cabinet Minister in the Chilean Government. A past Vice-President of the International Political Science Association (IPSA), he was CIGI Professor of Global Governance at the Balsillie School of International Affairs, Wilfrid Laurier University, from 2007 to 2017, and a Distinguished Fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI).

He is currently a non-resident Wilson Center Global Fellow at The Wilson Center in Washington D.C., a non-resident Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for China and Globalization (CCG) in Beijing, and an Honorary Visiting Professor of International Relations at the University of Sichuan in Chengdu. He has been a consultant to the United Nations, the Ford Foundation, the Canadian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Trinidad&Tobago Ministry of External Affairs, Oxford Analytica and Frost & Sullivan.

He is on the editorial board of *Diplomacy & Foreign Policy*, *World Affairs*, *Estudios Internacionales*, *Pensamiento Propio* and the *South African Journal of International Affairs*. He has published fifteen books, including *21st Century Democracy Promotion in the Americas* (with B. Weiffen, Routledge, 2015); the *Oxford Handbook of Modern Diplomacy* (with A. Cooper and R.Thakur, Oxford University Press, 2013,2015); and *The Dark Side of Globalization* (with R.Thakur, UN University Press, 2011), and some 100 journal articles and book chapters. He holds a law degree from the University of Chile, a B.Phil. in Modern Political Analysis from York University in England and an M.A. and a PhD in Political Science from Stanford University in California.

Alastair Iain Johnston



Alastair Iain Johnston, Professor of China in World Affairs, Harvard University

Alastair Iain Johnston is the Gov. James Albert Noe and Linda Noe Laine Professor of China in World Affairs in the Government Department at Harvard University. He has written on socialization theory, identity and political behavior, and strategic culture, mostly with application to the study of East Asian international relations and Chinese foreign policy. Johnston is the author of *Cultural Realism: Strategic Culture and Grand Strategy in Chinese History* (Princeton 1995) and *Social States: China in International Institutions, 1980-2000* (Princeton University Press, 2008), and is co-editor of *Engaging China: The Management of an Emerging Power* (Routledge 1999), *New Directions in the Study of China's Foreign Policy* (Stanford 2006), *Crafting Cooperation: Regional Institutions in Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge 2007), *Measuring Identity: A Guide for Social Scientists* (Cambridge 2009), and *Perception and Misperception in American and Chinese Views of the Other* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace 2015).

His research interests are socialization in international institutions; the analysis of identity in the social sciences; ideational sources of strategic choice, mostly with reference to China and East Asia.

Johannes Linn



Johannes Linn, Nonresident Senior Fellow, Global Economy and Development Program, Brookings Institution; Distinguished Resident Scholar of the Emerging Markets Forum

Johannes Linn is a nonresident senior fellow in the Global Economy and Development program at the Brookings Institution, distinguished resident scholar of the Emerging Markets Forum, and senior advisor at the Results for Development Institute (R4D).

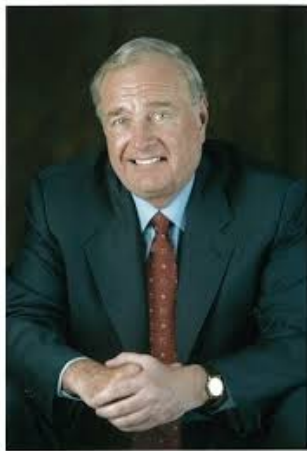
Linn received his training as an economist at Oxford University, England (B.A., 1968), and at Cornell University, USA (Ph.D., 1973). He joined the World Bank in 1973, where for nine years he worked in the Bank's research wing on issues of urban development policy. Subsequently he served as country and regional economist in the Bank's East Asia regional staff. Between 1988 and 1991, he served as senior economic advisor in the Bank's Development Economics Staff, as the director of its International Economics Department and as director of its Country Economics Department.

In 1991, Linn was appointed the World Bank's vice president for financial policy and resource mobilization, in charge of overall financial policies and prudential management of the World Bank (IBRD and IDA) and of mobilizing capital resources for IBRD as well as donor resources for IDA and for the Global Environment

Facility (GEF). From January 1996 through September 2003, Linn served as the Bank's vice president for Europe and Central Asia (ECA). From July 2005 to June 2010, Linn was director of the Wolfensohn Center for Development at Brookings. Since July 2010, Linn is a nonresident Senior Fellow at Brookings. In 2011, 2014, and 2017, he served, respectively, as Chair of the 9th, 10th, and 11th Replenishment Consultations of the International Fund for Agricultural Development. In 2019 he served as global facilitator for the first replenishment of the Green Climate Fund.

Linn's current research interests and recent publications are in the areas of development effectiveness (with a special focus on scaling up successful development interventions), regional cooperation (with a special focus on Central Asia), and global governance reform (with a special focus on multilateral development finance institutions).

The Right Honorable Paul Martin



The Right Honourable Paul Martin was Prime Minister of Canada from 2003 to 2006.

As Prime Minister, he set in place a ten-year plan to improve health care and reduce wait times. He also signed agreements with the provinces and territories to establish the first national early learning and childcare program. Under Mr. Martin's leadership, following an 18-month consultation process involving Canada's provinces, territories, First Nations, the Metis Nation, and Inuit leaders, the Federal government reached a historic consensus with the 2005 Kelowna Accord to eliminate funding gaps in health, education, housing, and clean water for Indigenous people.

He was Minister of Finance from 1993 to 2002, where he erased Canada's deficit and recorded five consecutive budget surpluses while paying down the national debt and setting Canada's debt-to-GDP ratio on a steady downward track. He was a Member of Parliament for the riding of Lasalle-Émard from 1988 to 2008.

In 1999, as co-founder of the G20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors, he served as its inaugural chair and continued in that position for 3 years.

After leaving public life, Mr. Martin advised the African Development Bank and worked closely with the Advisory Council of the Coalition for Dialogue on Africa. He was also a founding co-chair of the Congo Basin Forest Fund and a Commissioner of the Global Ocean Commission.

In 2008, along with his family he founded the Martin Family Initiative (MFI) a charitable organization committed to improving education, health, and the overall well-being of Indigenous children and youth in Canada. Since its inception MFI has sought to walk the path with Indigenous schools and communities as they define their priorities and goals, bridging the gap between community needs and available resources. MFI does so based on its founding principle that every community and school should have the tools available to them to provide their young with every opportunity possible.

Before entering politics, Mr. Martin had a long career in the private sector. He graduated from the University of Toronto's St. Michael's College and from the University's law school. He was called to the Ontario Bar in 1966.

In 2012, he was appointed Companion to the Order of Canada.

He is married to Sheila Ann Cowan and they have three sons and five grandchildren.

Sandra Polaski



Sandra Polaski, Senior Research Scholar, Global Economic Governance Initiative. Global Development Policy Center, Boston University

Sandra Polaski is the former Deputy Director-General of the International Labor Organization (ILO), where she was responsible for policy and research and served as the ILO's Sherpa to the G20. Earlier she headed the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of International Labor Affairs (ILAB) and before that directed a program on trade, income distribution and development at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. She currently works as an independent expert on employment, social protection, trade and income distribution. She is affiliated with the Global Economic Governance Initiative at Boston University's Global Development Policy Center as a non-resident senior research scholar. Her recent publications include "Reforming US Trade Policy for Shared Prosperity and the Planet" and "Small Gains & Big Risks: Evaluating the Proposed United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement" with Kevin Gallagher; "The WTO in crisis: What does the future hold?"; and "The G20's Promise to Create More and Better Jobs: Missed Opportunities and a Way Forward".

Eberhard Sandschneider



Prof. Dr. Eberhard Sandschneider is holding a chair in Chinese politics and international relations at Freie Universität Berlin. Between 2003 and 2016, he was Otto Wolff Director of the Research Institute of the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP). Since 2014, he serves as one of the two Deans of Bucerius Summer School on Global Governance, Zeit Foundation, Hamburg. In 2017, he joined Berlin Global Advisors (BGA), a Global Risk Consulting Company, as a Partner.

Between 1995 and 1998, he was Professor of International Relations at the Johannes-Gutenberg Universität in Mainz. After moving to Freie Universität Berlin in October 1998, he was Managing Director of the Freie

Universität's Otto Suhr Institute from October 1999 to March 2001 and served as Dean of the Department of Political and Social Sciences from 2001 to 2003.

Eberhard Sandschneider's books include *Globale Rivalen: Chinas unheimlicher Aufstieg und die Ohnmacht des Westens* (Global Rivals: China's Uncanny Rise and the Helplessness of the West, 2008) and *Der erfolgreiche Abstieg Europas: Heute Macht abgeben um morgen zu gewinnen* (Europe's Successful Descent: Giving Away Power Today in Order to Win Tomorrow, 2011).

He was promoted to full professor with a project on "The Stability and Transformation of Political Systems" (1993) and wrote his doctoral dissertation on "Military and Politics in the People's Republic of China 1969-1986" (1986). He graduated from the Saar University in 1981 in English language and literature, classical philology, and political science.

Vivien Schmidt



Vivien Schmidt, Professor of International Relations and Political Science, Boston University

Vivien A. Schmidt is Jean Monnet Professor of European Integration, Professor of International Relations in the Frederick S. Pardee School of Global Studies and Professor of Political Science at Boston University, as well as Founding Director of BU's Center for the Study of Europe. She received her B.A. from Bryn Mawr College and her Masters and PhD from the University of Chicago. Schmidt's research focuses on European political economy, institutions, democracy, and political theory—in particular on the importance of ideas and discourse in political analysis (discursive institutionalism). Her latest books include the forthcoming *Europe's Crisis of Legitimacy: Governing by Rules and Ruling by Numbers in the Eurozone* (2019), *Resilient Liberalism in Europe's Political Economy* (co-edited, 2013), *Debating Political Identity and Legitimacy in the European Union* (co-edited, 2011), *Democracy in Europe* (2006)—named in 2015 by the European Parliament as one of the '100 Books on Europe to Remember'—and *The Futures of European Capitalism* (2002). Her honors, awards, and fellowships include a Guggenheim Fellowship, an honorary doctorate from the Free University of Brussels (ULB), the Belgian Franqui Interuniversity Chair for foreign scholars, a Rockefeller Bellagio Center Residency, and Fulbright Fellowships to France and the UK. She was recently named a Chevalier in the French Legion of Honor.

Schmidt is a Visiting Professor at LUISS Guido Carli University in Rome and at the Copenhagen Business School. She has also been a visiting professor or visiting scholar at the Free University of Berlin, the Free University of Brussels, Sciences Po in Paris, the European University Institute, and Oxford University, among others. She is past head of the European Union Studies Association (EUSA) and sits on a number of advisory boards, including the Wissenschaft Zentrum Berlin, the Vienna Institute for Peace, the Foundation for European Progressive Studies (Brussels), and the Sheffield Political Economy Research

Institute. She has published a dozen books, over 200 scholarly journal articles or chapters in books, and numerous policy briefs and comments, most recently on the Eurozone crisis. Her current work, supported by a Guggenheim fellowship, focuses on the 'rhetoric of discontent,' through a transatlantic investigation of the populist revolt against globalization and Europeanization.

Michael Swaine



Michael Swaine, Senior Fellow, Carnegies Endowment for International Peace

Michael Swaine is a senior fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and one of the most prominent American analysts in Chinese security studies. Formerly a senior policy analyst at the RAND Corporation, Swaine is a specialist in Chinese defense and foreign policy, U.S.-China relations, and East Asian international relations.

He has authored and edited more than a dozen books and monographs and many journal articles and book chapters in these areas, directs several security-related projects with Chinese partners, and advises the U.S. government on Asian security issues. He received his doctorate in government from Harvard University.

Torrey Taussig



Torrey Taussig, research director of the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at the Harvard Kennedy School

Dr. Torrey Taussig is a research director in the Project on Europe and the Transatlantic Relationship at the Harvard Kennedy School's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, where she manages "Transatlantic Relations 2021," a joint project with the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP). She is also a non-resident fellow at the Brookings Institution's Center on the United States and Europe and the head of strategy and operations of the North American Group of the Trilateral Commission.

In 2018-19, Taussig was a Robert Bosch Foundation fellow based in Berlin, Germany, where she served as a foreign policy advisor in the German Bundestag and in the Transatlantic Division of the German Foreign Office. During that time, she researched and published on German foreign policy and transatlantic cooperation on China.

Taussig works on US-EU relations, great power competition, and authoritarian challenges to democratic states and institutions. Her doctoral research assessed the implications of authoritarian political dynamics on Russian and Chinese foreign policy.

Previously, Taussig held pre-doctoral and post-doctoral fellowships at the Brookings Institution. In this capacity, she led the Brookings Foreign Policy Program's Democracy Working Group and the "Democracy and Disorder" publication series launched in 2018. She also held a post-doctoral fellowship at the Harvard Kennedy School's Belfer Center. Taussig received a master's and a doctorate from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University, and a bachelor's in political science and economics from Williams College.

Susan Thornton



Susan A. Thornton is a retired senior U.S. diplomat with almost 30 years of experience with the U.S. State Department in Eurasia and East Asia. She is currently a Senior Fellow and Research Scholar at the Yale University Law School Paul Tsai China Center, Director of the Forum on Asia-Pacific Security at the National Committee on American Foreign Policy, and a Non-Resident Fellow at the Brookings Institution.

Until July 2018, Thornton was Acting Assistant Secretary for East Asian and Pacific Affairs at the Department of State and led East Asia policy making amid crises with North Korea, escalating trade tensions with China, and a fast-changing international environment. In previous State Department roles, she worked on U.S. policy toward China, Korea and the former Soviet Union and served in leadership positions at U.S. embassies in Central Asia, Russia, the Caucasus and China.

Thornton received her MA in International Relations from Johns Hopkins SAIS and her BA from Bowdoin College in Economics and Russian. She serves on several non-profit boards and speaks Mandarin and Russian.

Yves Tiberghien



Yves Tiberghien, Professor of Political Science, University of British Columbia

Yves Tiberghien (Ph.D. Stanford University, 2002 and Harvard Academy Scholar 2006) is a Professor of Political Science, Faculty Associate in the School of Public Policy and Global Affairs, Director Emeritus of the Institute of Asian Research, Co-Director of the Center for Japanese Research, and Executive Director of the China Council at the University of British Columbia (UBC). Yves is also a Distinguished Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Foundation of Canada. He serves as the International Steering Committee Member representing Canada at Pacific Trade and Development Conference (PAFTAD). In November 2017, he was made a Chevalier de l'ordre national du mérite by the French President.

In 2007, he published *Entrepreneurial States: Reforming Corporate Governance in France, Japan, and Korea* (Cornell University Press in the Political Economy Series directed by Peter Katzenstein). His most recent publications include three books (亚洲与世界未来 (Asia and the Future of the World). Beijing: 社会科学文献出版社 (Social Sciences Academic Press, China) ; *L'Asie et le futur du monde*, Paris: Science Po Press, 2012; and *Leadership in Global Institution-Building: Minerva's Rule*, edited volume, Palgrave MacMillan, 2013). He has published many articles and book chapters on the Japan's and China's political economy, on global governance, global climate change politics, and on the governance of agricultural biotechnology in China and Japan.

Dr. Tiberghien's ongoing research focuses on state responsiveness, innovative capacity, and adaptability to global economic forces and global risks, with a focus on China, Korea, Japan, and Europe. He has an interest in comparative institutional reforms that address the middle-income trap and the resource curse, as well as in the interface between global economic forces and domestic politics. His works also focuses on trade-offs between economic policy goals and public goods such as biodiversity protection, transparency in food policy, and climate change issues. On the global side, Dr. Tiberghien focuses on the ongoing transition in the global economic and environmental order, in the face of new systemic risks, a changing balance of power, and the rise of populist political forces. He is also currently working on articles on China's role in global and regional governance (including G20, AIIB, climate change, Belt and Road Initiative) and a book project titled *Up for Grabs: Disruption, Competition, and the Remaking of the Global Economic Order*. He coordinated an international team project on the Paris Agreement on climate change. Dr. Tiberghien founded the Vision 20 group in 2015, a new coalition of global scholars and policy-makers aiming at providing a long-term perspective on the challenges of global economic and environmental governance.

Nicolas Véron



Nicolas Véron cofounded Bruegel in Brussels in 2002-05, joined the Peterson Institute for International Economics in Washington DC in 2009, and is currently employed on equal terms by both organizations as a Senior Fellow. His research is primarily about financial systems and financial services policies, with a main geographical focus on Europe. A graduate of France's Ecole Polytechnique and Ecole des Mines, his earlier experience includes senior positions in the French government and private sector in the 1990s and early 2000s. He is also an independent board member of the global derivatives trade repository arm of DTCC, a financial infrastructure company that operates on a non-profit basis. In September 2012, Bloomberg Markets included Véron in its yearly global "50 Most Influential" list with reference to his early advocacy of European banking union.

Richard Wike



Richard Wike, Director of Global Attitudes Research, Pew Research Center

Richard Wike is director of global attitudes research at Pew Research Center. He conducts research and writes about international public opinion on a variety of topics, such as America's global image, the rise of China, democracy, and globalization. He is an author of numerous Pew Research Center reports, including *U.S. Image Suffers as Publics Around World Question Trump's Leadership*; *Post-Brexit, Europeans More Favorable Toward EU*; *Globally, Broad Support for Representative and Direct Democracy*; *Chinese Public Sees More Powerful Role in World, Names U.S. as Top Threat*; and *Global Support for Principle of Free Expression, but Opposition to Some Forms of Speech*. In addition, he has written pieces for The Atlantic, Financial Times, the Guardian, Politico, Foreign Policy, CNN, BBC, CNBC, and other online and print publications. Wike has been interviewed by American news organizations such as The Wall Street Journal, The Washington Post, NBC, CNN, C-SPAN, and NPR, as well as numerous non-U.S. news organizations, including The Financial Times, The Guardian, El País, BBC, Deutsche Welle, France 24 and Al Jazeera. Wike gives talks and presentations to a variety of audiences, including government, think tanks, business groups, and academic conferences. Wike received a doctorate in political science from Emory University. Before joining Pew Research Center, he was a senior associate for international and corporate clients at Greenberg Quinlan Rosner Research.
